

New Plots Linked to 8 Suspects on Trial Here

Chicago Woman Who
Lived in 'Bund Area'
Offers Testimony
To Prosecutors

By Dillard Stokes
Post Staff Writer

The eight Germans who face death as spies at the hands of the Military Commission now sitting in Washington were linked last night to espionage operations previously unmasked in the United States.

An important witness from Chicago volunteered her testimony to the prosecutors who are demanding that the eight spies be shot or hanged. This was Mrs. Agnes Jordan, whose home was near the headquarters of Dr. Otto Wilhelm when he was chief of the Deutscher-Amerikaner Bund in the Middle West.

Dr. Wilhelm pleaded guilty three weeks ago to an indictment charging that he plotted with four other men to provide Germany and Japan with information, pilfered from the United States Army and Navy.

The eight Germans came to this country last month to take over and carry on these espionage operations as well as to attack defense production with fire and dynamite.

Spies Charged

They are specifically charged with "burking or acting as spies in or about the fortifications, posts and encampments of the Armed Forces of the United States." For this they are liable to be put to death, under the Eighty-second Article of War, regardless of the outcome of the other three, similar charges against them.

Mrs. Jordan left the chambers of the military commission with a military escort, but this was evidently for her protection and not for surveillance, as she came to Washington by herself, upon a telephone request.

The Chicago Sun reported that Mrs. Jordan said in an interview that she lived in the Haus Vaterland neighborhood of Chicago, the nerve center of the Bund activities which have provoked a string of in-

See SPIES, Page 3, Column 2.

20 Die as Blast Rocks Mine In West Va.

Morgantown, W. Va., July 9 (AP)—An official of the Purslove Coal Mining Co. reported late tonight that 20 miners were killed in an explosion in the concern's mine on Scotts Run.

Joseph Purslove, who directed rescue operations, issued the statement seven hours after the blast trapped two crews four and one-half miles underground.

Eighteen of the dead were tentatively identified. Rescue efforts had been hampered by fire which followed the explosion, and it was hours before the center of the blast scene could be reached.

About 70 of the mine's 300 employees were inside at the time of the blast. Twenty-six were checked off as safe but company officials said at least two dozen, and possibly more, went back to aid in rescue work without reporting.

The War Labor Board and 'Little Steel'

Will the War Labor Board accept the conclusions of the fact-finding survey on the Little Steel Case? Can the WLB turn down labor's demand for a steel wage increase in face of the panel's report? Will such an increase, if granted, blow up OPA's efforts to keep cost-of-living from soaring? How did the WLB get itself in such a dilemma? In the second of his Washington Post articles on current labor problems, Dr. Leo Wolman discusses these and other questions raised in the ticklish Little Steel Case. In Section II of Sunday's Post.

Information Please

Public's Right to War News Put Up to President by Davis

By Thomas F. Reynolds
Washington Bureau of Chicago Sun

War News Chief Elmer Davis went to the mat yesterday in a White House showdown to rescue the fledgling Office of War Information which is jeopardized by an adamant stand of the armed services.

OWI, the information system which was heralded as the final solution for the information troubles of the war, is deep in difficulties almost before it has started its functions. Davis, who stepped out of a \$50,000 job to head the system, was forced yesterday to go directly to President Roosevelt for support for his agency—a contingency which he had hoped to avoid.

The showdown, which may determine whether OWI will become a success or another fiasco, came at a conference yesterday morning among Davis, Secretary of War Stimson, and Mr. Roosevelt. The issue was whether the public is to receive any or no details of the trial of eight Nazi saboteurs before a special military commission.

Late in the afternoon, Davis' direct appeal to the White House began to produce first results. Maj. Gen. Frank R. McCoy, president of the Military Commission, belatedly issued a communique through OWI machinery which gave the first official confirmation that a spy-saboteur trial actually is in progress. The first communique, in bare de-

tail, gave guarded inklings of what transpired Wednesday, and actually was dated July 8, although it was not issued until nearly 4 p. m. yesterday.

That first communique ended with the blunt statement that "General McCoy added that all future statements as to the progress of the trial will be made by him," as if to emphasize that no statements on the trial could or would be made by Davis.

At 6 p. m., McCoy again used OWI machinery to issue a second communique giving skeleton details about yesterday's sessions of the commission, of which a considerable detail had been disclosed last Friday in a statement from the White House.

General McCoy's statement said information must be restricted to these bare details for reasons of national security. Later last night, however, Director J. Edgar Hoover of the FBI participated in a radio interview in which he termed the eight Nazis "scoundrels," asserted they had been trained in a special sabotage school near Berlin, and said had they been successful "they could have done as much damage as a flight of Stuka bombers."

But the issue goes deeper than this specific question. Since assum-

See DAVIS, Page 2, Column 4.

Probe of Liner Yields Another Spy-Saboteur

American Citizen,
Nazi Trained, Came
Here on Drottningholm

The grim, week-long examination of hundreds of persons who returned from Europe 10 days ago on the diplomatic exchange ship Drottningholm has born fruit with the arrest of a young American on charges of violating the espionage laws, the Department of Justice revealed last night.

Harbert Karl Friedrich Bahr, 29, fresh from a Gestapo course of training in espionage writing in secret ink, and the securing of military information, officials said, was formally accused in charges filed yesterday before a United States commissioner at Newark, N. J.

He had approximately \$7000 supplied by the Gestapo, it was alleged, for bribery purposes, and carried addresses in Spain, Switzerland and South America to which he was to send any information he obtained. At the time the Drottningholm passengers were detained aboard ship, some of them for almost a week, complaints were met by Attorney General Biddle with the bare statement that the examination was necessary "in the interest of national security."

Hoover Issues Report

Yesterday J. Edgar Hoover, director of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, announced Bahr's detention in a statement that said:

"Bahr was born in Kiosperfeld, Germany, August 27, 1913. He came to the United States with his family in 1926, taking up residence at Buffalo, N. Y. He returned to Germany on October 18, 1938, as an American exchange student to study at the Technische Hochschule at Hanover, Germany, from which he received the degree of diploma auf Ingenieur."

"During the period following his arrival in Germany he attended school and worked in various plants. Bahr admitted that he was enlisted in October of 1941 by the German Gestapo for the purpose of returning to the United States to secure and transmit to Germany information pertaining to the war effort of this country."

"Bahr was instructed in the art of See LINER, Page 3, Column 6.

D. C. Motorists By Thousands Get Gas Books

More Than 27,000
Registered at 27
Schools Reporting

Thousands of District motorists yesterday filed into public schools to secure new gasoline books for the permanent rationing program beginning July 22.

Of the 28 schools serving as registration points, 27 reported a total of 27,844 books issued as of 2 p. m. There was no report from the Powell School. A noticeable increase in the number of applicants, but not enough to overtax the almost 2000 registrars who were on duty, was evident in the late afternoon when Government agencies and downtown offices began closing, and this upsurge was expected to boost the day's grand total to 50,000 or better, or more than one-third of the 125,000 motorists who are expected to apply for the books during the three-day registration. Announcing that no further check of books issued would be made until this morning, registration officials said the situation was well in hand at all schools last night and that everyone would be accommodated who applied for a book.

"Don't Be Generous"
While the registration was going on, Paul O'Leary, acting deputy administrator of the Office of Price Administration in charge of fuel rationing, urged local rationing boards, with which all applications for supplemental rations must be filed, to adhere strictly to regulations in passing on the merits of each case.

"Don't be generous," he cautioned. "We've got to save gas." Throughout the day, the District registration proceeded steadily and smoothly with every one of the schools reporting that all motorists had been accommodated promptly. The long lines which characterized the first registration were nowhere to be seen during the earlier part of the day.

The only complaints came from motorists who had been denied books because of inability to display either auto tax stamp

See RATION, Page 5, Column 1.

New Credit Plan Takes Effect Today

Most Bills Made
In May or Earlier
Now Due Under Setup
To Curb Inflation

Thousands of Washingtonians together with others in every city and hamlet in the Nation will flock to retail stores today, to settle their accounts as the credit control measure goes into effect.

How many Washingtonians will be affected by the measure, retail men here could not estimate. However, John K. Althaus, secretary-treasurer of the Associated Retail Credit Men of Washington, said:

"When a similar measure went into effect in Canada last October, a survey showed that approximately 25 per cent of the people were affected. We think that the percentage here, however, will be less."

Some merchants have received complaints from customers, hurt and angered over the drastic control measure. But, the merchants are not to blame. They're just a part of the setup like the customers. Special Arrangements Possible

Accounts of everybody—the good payer and the slow-running to May or before that month have to be paid before the closing of the stores today. Otherwise, budgeting arrangements must be made with the store, in writing. Customers who are two months or more in arrears can purchase additional goods only if they agree to pay off the arrears in six monthly installments.

The system took effect in May, providing that most goods bought on charge accounts must be paid for by the tenth day of the second month following the purchase. Today is the tenth day of that first second month.

Remember that purchases you made in June must be paid for by August 10; that what you buy on credit in July must be cleared before or on September 10.

The system arose out of an Executive order issued by the President. The Federal Reserve Board drafted the regulations with a view to putting purchases on a cash basis, in the exchange of both goods and money as an anti-inflation move. Nothing in the move will apply to those paying their bills by week or month.

Customers Ask Questions
Meanwhile, stores have been besieged by customers, asking how they stood with the credit office.

The Federal Reserve Board pointed out that that rules first drawn up last year had been revised, effective last May 6, to comply with President Roosevelt's special message to Congress last April in which he said:

"To keep the cost of living from spiraling upward, we must discourage credit and installment buying and encourage the payment of debts, mortgages and other obligations for this promotes savings, retards excessive buying and adds to the amount available to the creditors for the purchase of war bonds."

There are some bills, however, that are excepted, Althaus said. They are: groceries, cosmetics, dairy products, fuel oil, coal, stationery, medical and dental, educational and religious.

What's in a Name?

Dies Retracts Charges Against BEW Official, Explains Error

By the Associated Press

Chairman Dies (Democrat), Texas, of the House Committee Investigating Un-American Activities, publicly apologized yesterday for having accused David B. Vaughan, Board of Economic Warfare executive, of being "a sponsor of the American League for Peace and Democracy."

The accusation, Dies said in a statement inserted in the Congressional Record, was made "in a letter written by me on March 28, 1942," to Vice President Wallace, chairman of the BEW, and released to the press. Dies said he would pay the attorney fees contracted by Vaughan "in the protection of his good name." (Vaughan filed a \$75,000 libel suit against Dies.)

"The records of our committee and the letterhead for the American League for Peace and Democracy showed that a man by the name of David Vaughan was a sponsor of the organization," Dies' statement continued. Upon investigation, however, we have definitely determined that the David Vaughan who sponsored the American League for Peace and Democracy is not the same person as Mr. David B.

Vaughan who was described in my letter to Chairman Wallace as head administrative officer of the Board of Economic Warfare. The records of our office do not show that Mr. Vaughan, who is presently administrative officer and chief of the Administrative Management Bureau of the Board of Economic Warfare, has ever been affiliated directly or indirectly with the American League for Peace and Democracy or any other Communist or subversive organization.

"I deeply regret that this mistake was made and I am glad to retract it and to apologize to Mr. Vaughan for the error."

"In the last four years our committee has dealt with thousands of people. It was inevitable that some mistakes would be made. . . . 'Insofar as Mr. Vaughan is concerned, it is needless to say that I have never known him. There has come to me, however, from the most reliable sources information that he is a splendid, outstanding citizen and a conscientious public servant. I, therefore, deeply and sincerely regret that through a mistake his good name was brought into question. . . ."

Germans Open New Offensive In Don Basin; Greatest Tank Battle Rages West of Voronezh

Enemy Photo of Surrender at Bataan



Wide World Photo

"LEST WE FORGET . . ."—According to the caption of this enemy photo which was received through a neutral source, these are American troops surrendering their arms at the naval base of Mariveles on Bataan Peninsula. The enemy caption said 40,000 were taken captive. Note the Japanese officer (center, foreground) walking between the lines of captives, apparently inspecting arms thrown on the ground.

Farm Bloc Gets Presidential Ultimatum

'No Time to Hamstring'
AAA by Ban on Freeing
Cheaper Feed, He Says

By Robert C. Albright
Post Staff Writer

President Roosevelt yesterday issued a virtual ultimatum to the divided congressional farm bloc to reach swift agreement on release of Government-owned feed grains "essential to our domestic and war needs."

The President prodded deadlocked farm conferees with a warning that "our war needs do not permit compromise or partisan discord."

He said this is no time to "hamstring" successful ever-normal granary principles by banning below-parity sales of Government wheat and corn. He asked a farm bill free of "unnecessary legislative shackles."

Mr. Roosevelt moved to unshackle the 680-million-dollar agricultural bill as he signed a temporary congressional grant of funds to tide the department over July 31. His statement strengthened an Administration effort to force another House vote on the key issue in dispute—subsidy sale of Government-held

See FARM, Page 5, Column 2.

British, Rommel Rush Up Men; U.S., RAF Planes Hit Axis Bases

Allied Bombers Raid
Bengasi and Messina;
Auchinleck 'Confident'

By George Lait
International News Service Staff Writer

Advanced Battle Headquarters in Egypt, July 9.—With heavy reinforcements being rushed over the blazing desert to both British Imperial and Axis forces at El Alamein, there is every indication tonight that the current lull in the desert bottleneck will soon end.

Strong British mobile units for days have been snapping at the flanks of the stalled Axis columns, while American and British planes continued incessant hammering of the enemy.

Last night giant United States Army Air Force and R. A. F. bombers delivered another joint attack on shipping in the harbor of Bengasi, while British bombers winged their way over the Mediterranean to Messina, Sicily, an Axis concentration point for the shipment of men and supplies to North Africa. Large fires were lit in their wake.

Auchinleck Confident

Speaking to correspondents in the front lines as gunfire rumbled close at hand, Gen. Sir Claude Auchinleck, British Middle East commander, said tonight:

"Of course I am confident. I shouldn't be here if I were not." There is every indication that Field Marshal Erwin Rommel is thinking more about defending the hard-won position at El Alamein than about making any immediate large-scale offensive thrust.

The Germans have sunk their anti-tank guns in deep pits on every available piece of high ground. Meanwhile, infantry troops concentrated on digging in and fortifying.

See EGYPT, Page 2, Column 2.

Zeros Have the Edge

U. S. Pilots, Not Planes, Won Air Victories, Seversky Says

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New York, July 9.—Maj. Alexander P. de Seversky, plane designer and author, said today that current claims of the superiority of American planes over those of the Axis are exaggerated and completely unfair to the pilots who fly them. He maintained that whatever success American flyers have had was achieved "despite the handicap of inferior equipment."

Major de Seversky said "there is nothing in the skies or under them to equal the audacity, the technical skill and the resourcefulness of the American flier."

He added, however: "It seems to me completely unfair to the pilots who fly our standard American pursuit planes to pretend that these are a match in performance to the Japanese Zeros in the Pacific arena. They're not—and it is that much more to the credit of our men that they are frequently beating the Zeros notwithstanding the differential in the quality of the planes."

Americans have held mastery in the air nowhere except possibly in the Battle of Midway Islands, Major de Seversky said, adding that every airman in the world knew that certain American fighter planes in Libya were no match for the enemy's.

Two German Drives
Near Vital Railway;
New Thrust Started
West of Kharkov

By International News Service

Moscow (Friday), July 10.—While the greatest combined tank-and-plane battle in history raged on early today west of Voronezh, Nazi forces struck for a new point on the Don River near Rossosh, 110 miles to the south.

The new drive apparently emanated from the Kharkov sector and represented a swift thrust of about 100 miles by Nazi armored forces evidently seeking to cut across the Don River in two widely separated areas and launch a pincer move on the east bank.

On Moscow-Rostov Railway

The Soviet High Command's midnight communique officially revealed that a new battle has started in the vicinity of Rossosh, which is 20 miles west of the Don River on the important Moscow-Rostov railway.

In the Voronezh sector, Soviet and Axis mechanized monsters clashed at short range, often no more than

Brauchitsch Reported Hitler's 'Intuition' Now

London, (Friday), July 10 (AP)—The Stockholm correspondent of the Daily Mail reported today that Adolf Hitler, who last December assumed the "intuitive" military leadership of the German armies, has yielded to the demands of his high command and restored Field Marshal Walter von Brauchitsch as commander in chief.

5 yards apart as they blasted away at each other with point-blank cannon and machine-gun fire.

At least 2000 German tanks were being employed in the greatest German effort so far to crush through Soviet defenses to the Caucasus oil, and about 1000 of these were concentrated on a single sector of the front.

Swedes Report Bombing

(Stockholm dispatches from the Soviet Front early today declared that Marshal Timoshenko's forces, throwing in huge masses of tanks, aircraft and guns of all calibers, have succeeded in smashing at the flanks of the German tank forces west of Voronezh.

(Although this slowed the Nazi drive down measurably, the German wedge leading to the Don was slowly broadening despite all efforts to whittle it down, said the Stockholm dispatches.)

(Heavy thunderstorms, Stockholm also reported, have added to the fury of the battle which is raging

See RUSSIA, Page 2, Column 1.

'Extra-Special' 4000-Lb. Eggs Laid On Wilhelmshaven

London, July 9 (AP)—"Extra special" bombs weighing two tons each were deposited by the R. A. F. in strong force last night on the German naval base and submarine production plants at Wilhelmshaven, Germany.

The 4000-pounders were the largest of the superbombs the British ever have announced using, and the returning pilots said they left great fires raging in the shipyards.

The British said four bombers were lost in this first raid in force after five nights of unfavorable weather and the first on Germany proper since the July 2 attack on Bremen.

German radio reports of the raiding said the British attacked both Wilhelmshaven and Wesermünde and that three R. A. F. planes were shot down.

Fighter planes attacked German airbases and other objectives in France overnight and claimed two German bombers were downed.

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Lend-Lease Lanes In Peril, Reds Say

War Sidelights

Nazis Order Ships Routed To Baltimore

Lisbon, Portugal, July 9 (AP).—Under what local shipping authorities call a "verbal navicert" system, German blockade authorities today told Portuguese shipping companies all ships sailing for the United States "must go to Baltimore instead of New York."

Portuguese shippers, as a result, said "we shall not be able to ship more cork because Baltimore is congested and unable to handle such merchandise."

German authorities issue no papers to ships sailing from Portugal, but the companies must contact them and follow their instructions, or "go at their own risk," it was said.

Malta Downs 4 Planes

Valletta, Malta, July 9 (UPI).—Four enemy planes were shot down over the island today and a number of others were damaged, it was announced tonight.

It was officially stated that 682 Italian planes had been destroyed over Malta since Italy entered the war.

To Free Men for Army

London, July 9 (AP).—Britain's civil service leaders decided today to set up their own man power boards to prune down the present heavy civil service lists and release men willing to volunteer for military service or war work.

It was predicted that 100,000 could be released. Since the war 250,000 temporary employees have been added to the civil service rolls.

Great Tank Battle Raging in Russia

RUSSIA, from Page 1.

In some sectors now in deep mud. The Berlin radio, meanwhile, claimed a new breakthrough on the Don and a Nazi military spokesman was quoted as stating that the German forces hope to drive straight through to the Volga River, about 170 miles east of Voronezh, and open the entire Russian front.

The Soviet high command's mid-night communiqué stated:

"Our troops fought stubborn engagements west of Voronezh and in the neighborhood of the town of Rostov."

"There were no material changes in other sectors of the front."

"Our ships in the Baltic Sea sank two enemy transports and one tanker, totaling 22,000 tons."

Earlier dispatches from the Don river front told of mammoth Soviet 52-ton tanks, "Voroshilovs," clashing in fierce tank encounters with the German forces and pushing the Nazi units back several miles. At least 100 of the Nazi tanks were left crippled on the battlefield west of Voronezh.

Nazi Field Marshal Fedor von Bock hung every resource at his command into the conflict, determined to break through no matter what the cost.

The Germans used a tremendous number of planes to support each Nazi tank was protected by a plane, the Soviet army newspaper Red Star said.

Of the 3000 tanks, an estimated 800 were massed along the bank of the upper Don, awaiting infantry reinforcements before attempting to cross the river, and the Germans sent small spearheads across the river to fight for footholds on the east bank.

Earlier German bridgeheads on the east bank of the Don were wiped out with fearful Nazi losses, it was stated.

It was conceded that German troops had captured additional towns south and east of Kursk and that the situation "remains serious" between the German and Soviet forces in the vital rail junction of Voronezh, 10 miles east of the Don, and Stary Oskol, lost to the enemy yesterday.

The German high command claimed Wednesday that Voronezh had been occupied, and the Nazi-controlled Vichy radio said German armored columns were advancing southward after the occupation of Voronezh and were approaching the outskirts of Liski, 50 miles below the rail junction.

The British radio quoted the Berlin radio as admitting that Soviet forces had made a "temporary breach" in German lines around Orel, about 75 miles north of Kursk.

Japs Capture Chinese Rail Line

CHINA, from Page 1.

tie of Chinese forces on the eastern bank of the Kan River below the Kiangsi-Hunan Railway against 30,000 Japanese sent to entrap them and capture Sinkiang.

The news dispatches indicated the Chinese trap was sprung somewhere in the 20 miles between Sinkiang and Changshu.

In fighting in eastern Kiangsi Province, the Chinese news accounts said, the walled city of Nanchang was recaptured after sustained attacks lasting several days, with the Japanese retreating to the northwest toward Linchuan, 40 miles above Nanchang.

The invaders suffered more than 900 casualties in that fighting, the Chinese said. At the same time, they declared, 32 miles west of Nanchang and 45 miles southeast of Sinkiang, was recaptured, with the Japanese leaving some 500 dead in the city.

The Chinese high command announced that the city of Poyang, across Poyang Lake from Nanchang, was recaptured July 8 after a night-long battle in which it said the Japanese suffered 500 casualties.

Nazi Superbattleship Tirpitz Out of Action For Several Months

By the Associated Press

Moscow, July 9.—Russian naval authorities said tonight the German super-battleship Tirpitz had been put out of action for several months by the daring attack of a Red submarine, but saw her sortie into the Arctic as evidence that the Nazis have turned their main naval effort against ship lanes from America and Britain to Russia.

Twice torpedoed and officially declared seriously damaged, the Tirpitz limped back to the shelter of a western Norwegian fjord with her accompanying squadron, pilots of Soviet reconnaissance planes reported.

Russian dispatches said the submarine attack disrupted operations of the strong German squadron against a big Allied arms convoy, and that ship of the convoy, escorted by a Russian patrol in safety.

German Deny Report

(The German High Command, denying that the Tirpitz either had been damaged or even attacked, reported that German air attacks on Murmansk, probable destination of the convoy, left fires in harbor and city. Previous German official reports had said that 32 out of 38 ships in the convoy were sunk by air and U-boat action and one of the vessels destroyed was a United States heavy cruiser.)

Writing today in the government newspaper Izvestia, the Red Fleet Capt. T. Danilov said "the battleship Tirpitz is very strong, but now will have to undergo several months' repairs to cure the severe wound inflicted by the Soviet submarine."

Nevertheless the size of the squadron which escorted the huge battleship—three heavy cruisers and eight destroyers—was taken by the Russians as proof that the chief German concern hereafter will be to cut off Allied aid to the Red Army, and that Hitler's major naval attention now has shifted from Atlantic to Arctic.

Squadron Cuts Speed, Turns Back

Russian dispatches said the newest and greatest German warship, estimated variously from 35,000 to 50,000 tons, was crippled on Monday by submarine command by youthful, square-jawed Capt. Nicolai Lunin.

Lunin is one of the Soviet navy's best known officers. He is credited with sinking seven enemy transport vessels more than 5000 tons in the neighborhood of the town of Rostov.

The Tirpitz was surrounded by a ring of destroyers when the two torpedoes, slammed into her hull, the Russian dispatches related.

Immediately after the attack, Russian reconnaissance planes saw the German squadron proceed on its original route toward the convoy for some time, but with its speed reduced to 10 knots.

Then it turned back toward the Norwegian shore.

The next morning—Tuesday—the planes reported that the German fleet from the zone of operations, traveling south along the Norwegian coast.

Russian dispatches said the squadron had left Norwegian fjords several days ago, aiming to intercept the convoy.

British, Rommel Rush Up Troops

EGYPT, from Page 1.

a strong defensive line.

It was reported that Rommel is rushing to the front every piece of his reserve artillery, particularly Italian field guns.

There were reports in some quarters that the British needed German planes to help them in the battle.

(Reuters (British) news agency reported from Ankara that Rommel himself was en route to Adolf Hitler's headquarters on the Russian front.)

Throughout the last 36 hours, except for desultory shelling and a bit of ducking into air trenches as Stuka dive-bombers roared down with their machine guns chattering, correspondents couldn't tell that a war was going on during the long sultry days.

But all that changes when darkness comes.

Last night, for example, I was up front with a unit and watched a small, fighting patrol creep through a band of mine field. An hour later I heard rifle fire at a distance.

It wasn't long after that the patrol returned with nine prisoners, five guns and a Bren gun carrier. They had killed 40 enemy soldiers.

The R. A. F. is keeping unquestioned superiority in the air, with American-made Bostons (Douglas A-20) bombers dropping hundreds of bombs daily on Axis concentrations and tank columns.

The British Eighth Army continues to retain the initiative along the 50-mile "L" shaped front that runs 20 miles south from El Alamein and thence 30 miles due west.

Many Axis prisoners have been taken during night raids, and there is constant British patrol activity. Most of the fighting Wednesday, however, was staged from the air.

R. A. F. fighters and dive-bombers roared to the attack from dawn to dusk on Axis concentrations and supply lines, carrying out their assault despite fierce dust and storms which impede operations as

New Premier Of Turkey



SUKRU SARACOGLU, Turkish Foreign Minister, was appointed Premier yesterday by President Ismet Inonu, who died Tuesday.

Associated Press Wirephoto

War News Issue Put Up To Roosevelt

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ing command of OWI. Davis had been getting one of the most brutal "brush-offs" ever witnessed in Washington. Stimson, acting Republican Secretary of War, has been in the forefront of the departmental chafing that has left the information office impotent and frustrated.

Up Against "Brass Hats"

The struggle began when Davis took office late last month and paid his first call on Stimson and the War Department "brass hats." Correspondents in Washington have been bitter "about Army information policies, feeling that they were getting inadequate news, without sufficient background, and in some cases charging that the Army was withholding information which should be made public, under the subterfuge that it must be kept secret for national security.

Neither Davis nor Stimson will discuss that meeting publicly. But it was learned that the director of OWI came away unsuccessful in his first attempt to open up the war effort for the people, and convinced that it would be unwise to make the fight immediately.

A few days later, Stimson used a press conference to make clear the lack of action in which he holds the effort to let Davis as a competent news authority weigh the problems of information releases. The Secretary was asked if there was truth in reports that Davis would have power to supervise Army and Navy communications.

British Occupy Strategic Isle East of Africa

By the Associated Press

London, July 9.—The British today announced the capture of the French island of Mayotte, strategically situated at the top of Mozambique Channel in which Japanese submarines recently have attacked at least nine Allied and neutral ships.

The official war office report said the 140-square-mile island, with a population of less than 18,000, was occupied by British forces July 3 without resistance or casualties.

The island, which principally produces rum and perfume, is 200 miles west of Madagascar and about 300 miles east of Portuguese East Africa.

About 75 miles southwest of the old pirate haunt of Anjouan, Mayotte is the best situated of the Comoro Archipelago for command of the Mozambique Channel, on the Allied supply route to India and the Middle East.

It is opposite the northern tip of Madagascar, which the British recaptured in May.

The Japanese submarines have become increasingly active in the channel, recently sinking three merchantmen within 24 hours.

Dispatches from Portuguese East Africa, Portuguese East Africa, last Tuesday reported that two ships, one Norwegian and one Swedish, were sunk in Mozambique Channel and two others, believed to be British, were attacked with unknown results.

(The London report that three ships were sunk in 24 hours indicated one of the two vessels were attacked at the same time the neutral ships were sunk had gone down.)

In the first 15 days of June, five other Allied ships were torpedoed in this area.

The Comoros—Mayotte, Anjouan and Grand Comore—have been at times under the Vichy regime.

high as 10,000 feet at this season of the year.

Heavy aerial attacks were made on the Axis-held airport at El Daba, 27 miles west of El Alamein. Direct hits were scored on grounded enemy planes.

The raid on Bengasi, carried out Wednesday night, was another in the series of savage onslaughts against Axis supply lines and ports of entry.

The attack on Messina, just across the narrow Straits of Messina from the Italian mainland, gave rise to the belief that convoy was being assembled at that point to bring sorely needed supplies and reinforcements to Rommel.

Rommel's southern flank gradually was being bent back by rapid blows from British patrols and mobile units, while his main force was in no position to resume an all-out offensive against Britain's Army of the Nile.

There was no disposition at the front to take Rommel lightly. His position, barely 70 miles from Alexandria, was a guarantee of future trouble. But it was believed here that every day lost by Rommel is a day gained by the British defenders, who are receiving constant reinforcements from Cairo.

Rommel's troops are exhausted from their rapid advance across the blazing desert. It is believed here, and his supply lines stretch all the way back to Bengasi.

War News Issue Put Up To Roosevelt

DAVIS, from Page 1.

ing command of OWI. Davis had been getting one of the most brutal "brush-offs" ever witnessed in Washington. Stimson, acting Republican Secretary of War, has been in the forefront of the departmental chafing that has left the information office impotent and frustrated.

Up Against "Brass Hats"

The struggle began when Davis took office late last month and paid his first call on Stimson and the War Department "brass hats." Correspondents in Washington have been bitter "about Army information policies, feeling that they were getting inadequate news, without sufficient background, and in some cases charging that the Army was withholding information which should be made public, under the subterfuge that it must be kept secret for national security.

Neither Davis nor Stimson will discuss that meeting publicly. But it was learned that the director of OWI came away unsuccessful in his first attempt to open up the war effort for the people, and convinced that it would be unwise to make the fight immediately.

A few days later, Stimson used a press conference to make clear the lack of action in which he holds the effort to let Davis as a competent news authority weigh the problems of information releases. The Secretary was asked if there was truth in reports that Davis would have power to supervise Army and Navy communications.

The questions replied that he didn't know the answer to that one; unless Davis might be considered "one of those civilian generals."

There are many of them, Stimson said, and dropped the subject.

The next brush came when Davis and the White House sought to work out some satisfactory arrangement by which news, which would not be released from the military commission deciding the fate of the Nazi saboteurs, under terms of the order by which it was created, the military commission is sufficient to keep itself, and can ignore orders both from the War Department and the White House. But indications were given that the commission was rejecting Stimson's attitude in refusing to recognize any effort of the OWI to tell any part of the story.

A suggestion that three wire service representatives be permitted to witness portions of the trial not bearing on national security was rejected. A secondary suggestion that a representative of OWI establish liaison to disseminate whatever news the commission might wish to release also brought no action.

"Gentleman Need Not Wait"

When the commission was holding its first meeting Tuesday afternoon, Davis sent over an aide, Henry Payne, to offer his services and handle any news that might develop.

The commission left Payne to cool his heels in an anteroom. Davis sent over an aide, Henry Payne, to offer his services and handle any news that might develop.

Gen. Frank R. McCoy sent Payne a note, reading: "The general does not wish to see the gentleman. The gentleman need not wait."

Still trying to do a job, Payne was sent to the commission again Wednesday, but again was unable to see McCoy or any other of the seven generals hearing the case.

And so far as official disclosures were concerned, the American public did not know until yesterday that the trial was going on. The facts developed about the trial have come from the efforts of newspapermen who haunt the corridors around the trial chamber and draw their own conclusions.

The situation grew so bad Wednesday that Attorney General Francis Biddle, prosecutor in the sabotage trial, apologized publicly to the press. Explaining that under Army orders he could say nothing at all, Biddle added:

"Please understand that this is not my idea, not wanted to go to the Commander in Chief to strengthen his hand and get a more complete account for the American people. Some of his friends say that he has felt that if it came to a showdown between 'General Davis' and Gen. George Marshall, the Army Chief of Staff, that he was ready to step out of Government entirely to further the effort to win the war."

But yesterday he did go to the White House, and put the issue squarely in Mr. Roosevelt's lap in Stimson's presence. Mr. Roosevelt also called into the meeting Stephen T. Early, his own veteran press secretary.

Both Stimson and Davis were uncommunicative. Stimson said on leaving merely that "I have what I had." Davis said that "anything must come from the military commission. If it comes, it will be through Mr. Roosevelt's intervention will break the impasse and procure more and greater detailed information for the American public."

Despite these obstacles, Davis is throwing together the organization by which he is striving to resolve order out of the Washington information chaos. Under direction of Robert Horton, former information director of the Office for Emergency Management, he is setting up a universal central news room, whose duty will be to clear releases and statements bearing on the war which affect more than one department and agency.

By this system, Davis hopes to avoid a confusion such as occurred when Stimson and Secretary of Navy Frank Knox mutually, and secretly presented diametrically opposite stories as to whether enemy airplanes were over California when the southern portion of the State was blacked out early in the war.

Davis said he wants to avoid "whispering" news out of the department through this news room; that he wants merely to "clear" what information that might lead to conflict. Under no circumstances, he says, does he want to put any additional bureaucratic barriers between the public and usable information on the war effort.

To handle American propaganda broadcasts to Europe, Africa, Asia, Australia, and the Middle East, he had selected Robert A. Silverwood, noted playwright and author, Archibald MacLellan, former head of the Office of Facts and Figures, heads a subdivision charged with

Hit and Run Guerillas Jab At Axis foe In Balkans

The Office of War Information said yesterday that foreign broadcasts had disclosed that Balkan guerillas, employing hit and run tactics, have invaded Italian territory as far west as Trieste, where a clash with Italian troops was reported.

The guerilla armies, striking from the forests and mountains, are forcing the Axis to divert troops and material badly needed on the Russian and African fronts, OWI reported.

The agency said the broadcasts indicated that patriotic armed bands in Yugoslavia, Greece, Albania, Czechoslovakia and Bulgaria were striking at isolated Axis garrisons, supply depots and communications.

"Large scale operations by Axis troops are in progress against the Balkan partisans serving under the most legendary Gen. Drago Miskovic," OWI announced.

"An official report published in a Croat newspaper says that German and Italian troops are engaged in a punitive expedition supported by air power. A Rome broadcast speaks of large scale mopping up operations in the Balkan zone."

Hannover is reported to have issued orders that in districts where the guerillas are operating and in localities where German officers and soldiers are killed the inhabitants of entire communities are to be exterminated.

One Italian newspaper reported that "a circle of protective loyalty surrounds the guerillas." OWI added, commenting that the Italians did not underestimate the menace of the partisans.

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handling information bearing on American civilian morale and refusing Nazi propaganda broadcasts to this country. John R. Fleming, deputy director of OWI, is to examine public utterances of top Government officials, including cabinet members, to eliminate any "slips" such as occurred when Secretary Knox threw China into alarm last February with the statement that Hitler is our first enemy, and the direct indication that America will fight Germany first and Japan when and if it vanquishes the Nazis.

William F. Lewis, former vice president of one of the big radio networks, is in charge of organizing radio programs in which the Government figures or which it actually inspires. Lowell Mellett, former Scripps-Howard editor and one of the President's closest advisers, is handling fiction, pictures—Government news and propaganda movies for foreign consumption.

Davis still is casting about for a leading news figure to take the all-important job of supervising the flow of news information released. It was learned that good authority that "Mike" Cowley, well-known Middle Western newspaperman and publisher, and Lyle C. Wilson, chief of the Washington bureau of the United Press, have been considered. But thus far neither has taken the post.

Washington newsmen have been suspicious of Davis' idea for the central newsroom, and have cynically worried to him. He has stated that his only idea is to get out to the American public a clearer idea of what they are fighting for and how their war is progressing. He says he is seeking only the most efficient mechanism to attain that objective.

Correspondents, while reserving final judgment on how the central news room idea will work, generally are taking sides with Davis in the controversy.

Boys, Married Men Seen Safe From Draft

By the Associated Press

Predicting the war would end "probably in 1943," Chairman May (Democrat) of Kentucky, of the House Military Affairs Committee said yesterday there would be no need for the Army to induct married men or youths in the 18 and 19-year group.

The information on which he based the prediction, the Kentucky legislator said, was "a military secret," obtained since the recent apparent Russian reverses.

The assertion that the drafting of married men and boys under 20 would be unnecessary, May said, was based on selective service records. The War Department has not requested that youths of 18 and 19 years be drafted and May said he would oppose any such request if it should be made.

Best estimates based on the recent registration of 18- and 19-year-old boys, May said, showed there were approximately 2,125,000 in this group.

"With that many men yet to be utilized, and figuring one million of them will become 20 years of age each year," May explained, "it will not be necessary to provide for the induction of anyone under 20," he said.

May expressed the view an Army of 10 million was all the Nation needs. The Army, he said, it hoped to have 4,000,000 men under arms by the end of this year.

"With what we have now and the reserve power becoming available each year," May explained, "the Army's main power needs can be met without resorting to the extremely young men or men who are married."

"The enemy soon will be as busy abroad coping with the men we now have there and will have there shortly, that he will be unable to give us any invasion worry, and need not be so need for a large home Army."

Submarine Torpedoes Another Swedish Ship

Stockholm, (Friday) July 10 (UPI).—Another Swedish steamer had been torpedoed and sunk by a submarine in Swedish waters, it was announced early today. The sunken ship was the Mar- garetta of 1900 tons. It was bound for Germany with a cargo of coal when it was torpedoed near the town of Norrköping. Four of the crew of 13 were saved.

Associated Press Wirephoto

Fields

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Wholesaler of the Wine is California

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GALLON JUG, \$1.69; 1/2 Gal., 99c

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FREE PARKING CAPITAL GARAGE

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At Sidney West you have the assurance of the finest quality and authentic tailoring... smartly styled uniforms that will pass the most critical inspection with flying colors.

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Still carrying on!

Blackie: "We're certainly leading an exciting life these days, Whiskey."

Whiskey: "But we always manage to get there somehow, Blackie."

Every drop of Black & White you drink today was distilled and mellowed in Scotland before the outbreak of the war.

From these large, choice stocks, Scotland is exporting Black & White to this country in reasonable quantities.

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20 Nominated Full Admirals, Retired

'Desert Fox'

Gen. Rommel Visit Recalled In W. Va. Area

Special Dispatch to The Post

Martinsburg, W. Va., July 9.—German Field Marshal Gen. Erwin Rommel, referred to in recent news dispatches as "The Fox of the Desert," may have learned some of the tactics used in current battles in Libya and Egypt from studies made of campaigns in the Civil War in this immediate vicinity which were led by Gen. "Cavalier" Jackson, outstanding Confederate leader.

Rommel is reported to have spent the greater portion of 1936 in Jefferson County, W. Va., making his headquarters at a hotel in Charles Town, while making "historical" studies of surrounding territory, particularly Antietam Battlefield in nearby Maryland and other parts of Northern Virginia over which many of the bloody battles of the War Between the States was fought.

The German general entered this country as a student of history and is known to have covered the locality of every action in the Civil War from Gettysburg, Pa., down through the valley of Virginia, all the time seeking battles in which Jackson participated and making complete study of his tactics which he is supposed to have adapted to desert warfare in Africa.

An Associated Press reporter, covering one of the earlier battles in Libya, commented there was a marked similarity to the tank charges of the Germans and Confederate cavalry charges of the Civil War.

Rommel, who used no alias while staying in Charles Town, is remembered by many residents.

Finns Claim 7 Soviet Subs Sunk by Axis

(Dispatches from enemy countries are published with the warning that they frequently contain misleading information intended for propaganda purposes.)

Berlin (from German Broadcasts), July 9 (P).—Seven and perhaps eight Russian submarines have been sunk and at least five others seriously damaged by German and Finnish air and naval attacks in the Baltic in the last two weeks, the German radio tonight quoted a special Finnish bulletin as announcing in Helsinki.

The Soviet submarines had attempted to break through the Gulf of Finland to the Baltic, but only one submarine was successful, the bulletin was quoted as saying.

(The Soviet communiqué issued early Friday indicated there had been new Red fleet submarine operations in the Baltic, saying officially that "our ships in the Baltic Sea sank two enemy transports and tanker of a total displacement of 22,000 tons.")

The Finnish announcement broadcast by the Berlin radio follows: "During the past two weeks the Soviet fleet displayed remarkable activity in the eastern part of the Baltic. With regard to losses, the enemy tried to break through to the Baltic with his submarines, but only one of them has been successful.

"Finnish and German naval forces as well as the Finnish air force have view altogether seven submarines, namely, the naval forces six and the air force one. In all probability another submarine was sunk, while at least five were seriously damaged. These figures do not contain losses which the German air force and German coastal batteries inflicted on the enemy. Up to July 8 enemy submarines altogether have been sunk, to which must be added 12 probable cases."

Nazi Prison Ship Sunk

Melbourne, July 9 (P).—Australian inquiries through the International Red Cross disclosed today that a German ship loaded with Allied prisoners was sunk by a German submarine in the North Atlantic last January, a number of the prisoners being drowned.

It was not explained how the mistake was made.

A group of Australian and Dutch seamen were placed aboard the prison ship last October after their steamer, the *Marchova*, was sunk in the Bay of Bengal by the German raider *Kormoran*, also known as the *Steiermark*. The raider later was sunk by the Australian cruiser *Sydney*, which also was lost.

Sixteen Australian prisoners were among those drowned when the prison ship was torpedoed, and 16 others and three Dutch seamen now are in a prison camp in Germany.

Included Are Yarnell, Bloch, Richardson, Reeves and Williams

President Roosevelt sent to the Senate yesterday the nominations of 20 high ranking naval officials to be advanced to the rank of admiral in retirement.

Included in the list were Vice Admirals Harry E. Yarnell, now adviser to the Chinese Military Mission in Washington, Colorado, Calif.; Samuel S. Hobson, Toms River, Pine Beach, N. J.; Henry A. Wiley, 1870 Wyoming Avenue, Washington; Richard H. Jackson, Florence, Ala.; Louis M. Nulton, Winchester, Va.; Louis E. de Steiguer, 1302 Eighteenth Street Northwest, Washington; Montgomery R. Taylor, Washington; Charles B. McVay, Jr., 2131 Bancroft Place, Washington; Richard L. E. Granada, Miss., and 2916 Tracy Place, Washington; Luke McNamee, New York; David F. Sellers, 2216 Wyoming Avenue, Washington; Frank H. Brumby, Athens, Ga.; Orin G. Murfin, Portsmouth, Ohio; Arthur J. Hapburn, Washington (director of public relations for the Navy); Edward C. Kalbfus, State College, Pa., commandant Naval Operating Base, Newport, R. I.

Retired admirals to be advanced to the rank of vice admirals on the retirement list included: Josiah S. McKean, Carmel, Calif.; Newton A. McCully, St. Augustine, Fla.; Guy H. Burrage, Lowell, Mass.; Henry V. Butler, Macanie, Shenandoah County, Va.; Thomas T. Craven, Port Washington, Long Island.

Advancement to the rank of vice admiral was also given to Rear Admiral William T. Tarrant, San Antonio, Tex.

2 Britons Stage Commando Raid on France

By Eric Hawkins

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London, July 9.—Sergeant Peter King, 29, and Private Thomas Leslie Cuthbertson, 19, told a court martial at Aldershot today they had made a two-man commando raid on the Nazi-occupied French coast, had been rescued by a destroyer after drifting nearly two weeks in the Channel and then had landed in jail on a charge of absence without leave.

King said both he and Cuthbertson had given tired of doing nothing in a noncombatant unit and, on being turned down for service in the armed forces, decided to stage war on their own and drew up a plan for a commando raid on coastal constructions, railroad bridges, lines of communications and then slip back to England in a blaze of glory, loaded with information.

They hired to Plymouth, hired a motor boat and pushed off from the Cornish coast with eight gallons of gasoline, a few days' supply of food and water, and a pile of weapons and grenades they had collected. For this particular item the adventurous pair had to answer in court today to "being in improper possession of army weapons."

Having crossed the Channel and sighted a spot near Cherbourg which seemed favorable for landing, they started to scale a cliff, but when they were halfway up German voices above spurred them to caution and they slid down again.

The two-man commandos then decided to make for another part of the Nazi-infested coast where weapons couldn't be heard, but the gasoline gave out in a storm on the way. Food and water soon gave out, too. After nearly two weeks' drifting, a Royal Air Force scout sighted the boat, signaled a destroyer, and the adventure was over, except for court martial.

An army chaplain gave the "raiders" a good character, saying an urge to fight had been gnawing Peter ever since he got into the British army dental corps and that he was willing to give up his stripes for a fight. Cuthbertson was also long to "get cracking" at the boches, and on this evidence the court decided to announce its verdict later.

Gas Ends Life Of Taxi Driver; Death Note Found

Archie M. Fore, 47, a taxi driver, was found unconscious in the gas-filled kitchen of his home, 61 New York Avenue Northeast, yesterday.

Edward Wood, who also lives at the New York Avenue address, called police and the Fire Rescue Squad vainly administered first aid. Fore was pronounced dead upon arrival at Casualty Hospital. Police said he left notes to his sister and wife.

Pictured at Nazi Spy Trial

COAST GUARDSMEN AND CIVILIAN—A United States Coast Guardsman, accompanied by a civilian, both of whom are unidentified, were pictured yesterday leaving the Justice Department, where eight accused Nazi spies are on trial.

Names of Witnesses Withheld

General McCoy revealed the names of no witnesses, although it had been conjectured that Mrs. Gerda Melind, Chicago, was on the witness stand. Herbert Haupt, 22, one of the spies, was said to have proposed to her.

At least one other woman entered the case yesterday, a middle aged woman in a black coat. She came out of the Attorney General's office late in the afternoon, escorted by a corporal from the War Department.

Scores of newspaper men are covering the hearing, from the corridors of the Department of Justice. These bored reporters yesterday were intrigued by the discovery that each of the hundreds of long spokes in the corridors is decorated with an unmistakable Nazi swastika.

Erwin Henry Klaus, advertising salesman of 1943 Clifton Street Northwest, who was indicted Monday for failure to register as an alien, was arraigned before Justice T. Alan Goldsborough in District Court yesterday and pleaded guilty to the charge.

Klaus, who is 34 years old, was born in Hamburg, Germany, and came to the United States in 1926. Under provisions of the Alien Registration Act of 1940, he was to have registered during the period between August 28 and December 28, 1940.

Attorney Sol M. Alpher, representing Klaus, asked an investigation of the case by probation officers.

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Texts of First Statements On Spy Trial

Here are the texts of the statements issued through the Office of War Information yesterday by Maj. Gen. Frank R. McCoy, president of the Military Commission:

On the hearing Wednesday: "The Military Commission convened at 10 a. m. The defendants, accompanied by their counsel, were brought before the commission, and will remain before the commission throughout the proceedings."

"The sessions will be closed, necessarily so, due to the nature of the testimony, which involves the security of the United States and the lives of its soldiers, sailors and citizens."

"The morning session was spent in disposing of preliminary procedural motions made by counsel for the defense and by counsel for the prosecution."

General McCoy added that all future statements as to the progress of the trial will be made by him.

On the hearing yesterday: "Up to the end of the second day of the trial, seven witnesses have appeared for the prosecution. Counsel for the defense were given the opportunity to cross-examine each of them."

"Each of these witnesses, as well as all other persons present in the courtroom, except the prisoners, have been placed under oath not to reveal any part of the proceedings until authorized by competent authority. Violation of this oath is punishable as a contempt."

"The only persons present before the commission are the prisoners and their guards, the counsel for the prosecution and their assistants, the counsel for the defendants and their assistants, officers of the Federal Bureau of Investigation in charge of the prosecution's exhibits, and the official court reporter."

General McCoy also announced the names of the following members of the counsel for the prosecution and the defense, and their assistants:

"For the prosecution: Attorney General Francis Biddle, Maj. Gen. Myron C. Cramer, the Judge Advocate General, Col. F. Granville Munson, Col. John M. Weir, Col. Erwin M. Treusch, Maj. William T. Thurman, Oscar Cox, Assistant Solicitor General, James H. Rowe, Assistant to the Attorney General, George T. Washington and Lloyd N. Cutler, Department of Justice."

"For the defendants: Col. Cassius M. Dowell, Col. Kenneth Royall, Col. Carl M. Ristine, Maj. Lauson H. Stone, and Capt. William Hummel."

"Also attending the prosecution are: J. Edgar Hoover, Director, FBI; E. J. Connelley, D. M. Ladd, Thomas J. Donagan, Clyde A. Tolson, W. R. Glavin and C. J. Nelson of the FBI."

House Gets Bill to Confer Medal on FBI Chief

A counterpart of the bill authorizing the award of a medal to J. Edgar Hoover, FBI chief, which was approved by a Senate Judiciary Committee Wednesday, was introduced in the House yesterday by Representative H. Harley (Republican) of New Jersey.

The bill, which is still to be acted upon by the Senate, praises the work of Hoover and his aides in rounding up the group of saboteur enemy agents.

Who said, "This is AMERICAN!"

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Probe of Liner Yields Another Spy-Saboteur

LINER, from Page 1.

carrying on espionage as well as methods of writing with secret ink and was furnished with cover addresses in Spain, Switzerland and South America, to be used by him for the purpose of transmitting information pertaining to the war effort in this country, in messages prepared with secret ink on the backs of innocent-appearing communications, to be mailed to these addresses.

"Bahr was furnished approximately \$7000 by the German espionage service which was to be used by him in the securing of military and production information after his arrival here as well as for the purpose of bribery and the loosening of tongues."

"From the time of his arrival in 1926 until his departure in 1933, Bahr lived with his family in Buffalo. He attended the Buffalo Technical High School from January, 1932, to June, 1934, attaining outstanding scholastic and athletic honors. He claims to have received the Dartmouth alumni award for leadership, character and achievement. He claims he was awarded a free tuition scholarship at the Rensselaer Polytechnical Institute at Troy, N. Y., and a scholarship amounting to \$500 cash each year for four years."

"Bahr claims citizenship through his father's naturalization on June 5, 1933, at Buffalo."

Recruited as Spy

"Bahr entered the Rensselaer Polytechnical Institute in September, 1934, graduated from that institute in June, 1935, with a degree of bachelor of mechanical engineering and was awarded an American Exchange Student's Scholarship to study in Hanover, Germany, by the Institute of International Education in New York City."

"Upon his arrival in Germany in October, 1935, Bahr states he was assisted by the German Work, an official organization of the German Reich, the purpose of which is to assist and aid students."

"For the prosecution: Attorney General Francis Biddle, Maj. Gen. Myron C. Cramer, the Judge Advocate General, Col. F. Granville Munson, Col. John M. Weir, Col. Erwin M. Treusch, Maj. William T. Thurman, Oscar Cox, Assistant Solicitor General, James H. Rowe, Assistant to the Attorney General, George T. Washington and Lloyd N. Cutler, Department of Justice."

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"During the time that Bahr was being instructed in espionage activities, he was furnished a resume of the history of a Jewish family which he was assured could no longer be traced. This resume was furnished by the German Gestapo."

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Little Lady Offers a Ride

With the A. E. F. in Northern Ireland, July 9.—After six days of the most realistic kind of "mock fighting," American troops in northern Ireland tonight were ready for anything the enemy could throw against them.

The "battle," in which American and British troops, R. A. F. planes and parachute units, and American armored forces participated on both sides, was won by the army commanded by United States Maj. Gen. Russell P. Hartle.

The purpose of the maneuvers was to accustom the staffs of both countries to the slightly varying procedures of each. It was for this reason that American and British troops fought side by side in the opposing armies.

The battle raged to and fro with little to choose until the final day when Hartle threw in his armored divisions at just the proper moment. They broke through for a smashing victory, despite strong anti-tank and artillery concentrations.

The main lessons learned were obvious—that the war will be won by the side which has a preponderance of armored divisions, heavy, mobile artillery and the proper types and numbers of planes at the right place, at the right time.

Eisenhower Promoted

The Senate confirmed yesterday President Roosevelt's appointment of Maj. Gen. Dwight David Eisenhower to the temporary rank of lieutenant general.

Bahr cried almost continuously while another son, George Bahr, 25, an employee in the Curtiss-Wright aviation plant, told of having received no word from his brother since late in 1939 when the accused Nazi spy was in Germany as a picture exchange student.

A reporter asked to borrow a picture of Bahr, promising to return it promptly.

"I don't want it," shouted the mother. "We have lost Karl. We have lost him forever."

Nazis Burn Village

London, July 9 (MS).—Reuters (British) news agency tonight quoted reports from the Norwegian telegraph agency that Germans had burned the village of Bulander on an island off Bergen and carried off part of the village's male population. No reason for the outrage was given.

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A.E.F. in Trim After 6 Days Of Mock War

By Robert G. Nixon

International News Service Staff Writer

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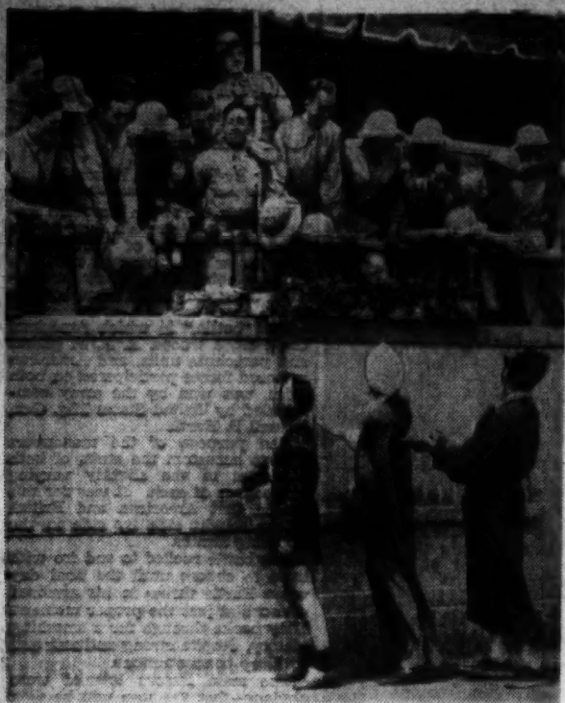
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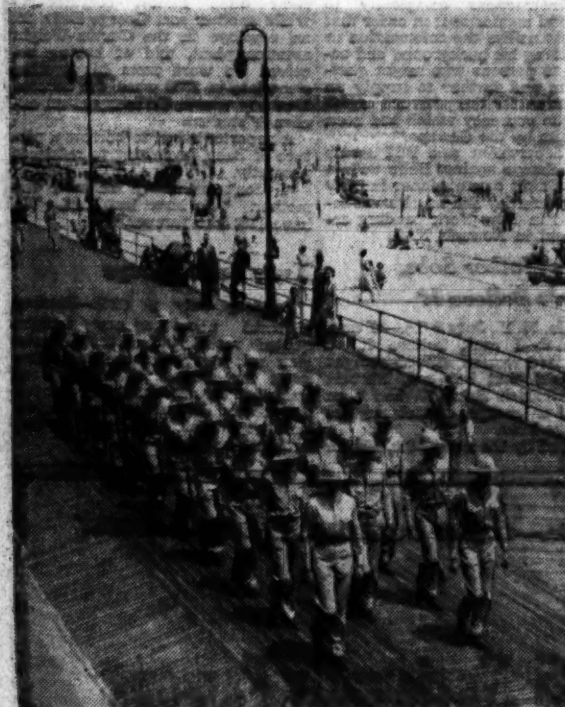
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Associated Press Photos

'Invasion'—From a balcony of the big Ambassador Hotel at Atlantic City, a group of Army Air Forces enlisted men takes in the ocean view. Many a tired businessman paid a stack of folding money to do just that in years past. The soldiers will live there while studying the technical skills needed to "keep 'em flying." A contingent of the ground crewmen (below) marches smartly down the famed boardwalk at the ocean resort on the New Jersey coast.



Army Air Forces Photos

'Airbulance'—A newly formed Air Evacuation Group, a medical unit of the Army Air Forces, demonstrates how transport planes will be used to carry wounded soldiers from battle lines. The "patient" (above) is transferred from a field ambulance to an airplane ambulance. Interior (below) shows how patients will be carried. The medical transport can handle 40 hurt men and eliminates the discomfort of a long overland trip. Facilities for performing operations while in flight are available in the plane.



New Municipal Court Judges Take Oath of Office



NATHAN CAYTON

The District's reorganized court system was officially completed yesterday as seven appointees to the benches of the new Municipal Court and Municipal Court of Appeals were sworn in by Chief Jus-

WILLIAM RICHARDSON

tice D. Lawrence Groner of the United States Court of Appeals. Taking the oath of office for the new appellate tribunal were Chief Judge William E. Richardson of 2028

ANDREW HOOD

Columbia Road Northwest and Associate Judges Nathan Cayton of 2848 Macomb Street Northwest and Andrew M. Hood of 1823 Nineteenth Street Northwest. The ceremony was held at the Court of



JUSTICE GRONER

BRICE CLAGETT

Appeals Building, Fifth and E Streets Northwest. Later in the day four of five appointees to the reconstituted Municipal Court were sworn in. The fifth, Aubrey B. Fennell of 1843

GEORGE BARR

Lamont Street Northwest, is recuperating from an illness and will take the oath in about two weeks. Those inducted are Chief Judge George P. Barr of the Westchester Apartments and As-

WALTER CASEY

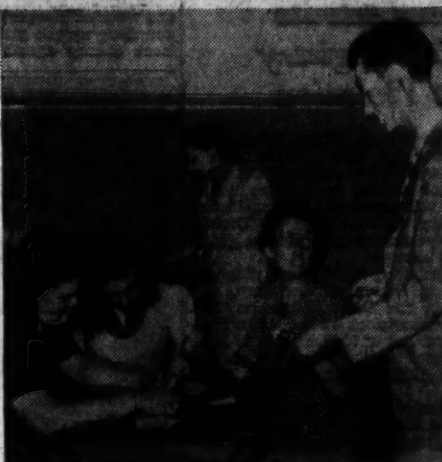
NATHAN MARGOLD

sociates Judges Brice Clagett of Landover, Md.; Nathan R. Margold of 2864 Newark Street Northwest and Walter J. Casey of the Westchester Apartments.



Post Staff Photos

No X to It—Betty Sue Train puts her "A" sticker on the auto windshield after registering for a gasoline ration book yesterday at Central High School. Shown (left) at registration, there are Elizabeth Leech, Margaret Shane, Mabel A. Barkley and Spencer Howell of Silver Spring, Md., receiving his "A" book.



Associated Press Wirephoto

Crash Kills 10—Workmen attempt to disentangle an interurban trolley and an express freight after they collided head-on. Ten persons were killed in the wreck and 23 others were injured. The freight, running down grade, drove through a third of the other car. A three-way investigation by State, county and company officials is under way. Motorman of the passenger car was killed. Motorman of the freight is held without bail.

FOR VICTORY • BUY UNITED STATES WAR BONDS AND STAMPS



The Spirit of '42

All good citizens are relating their activities to the nation's wartime needs...letting personal inconveniences fall where they will.

That's the "Spirit of '42" And in that spirit The Baltimore & Ohio Railroad will do everything possible to see that its handling of our armed forces is carried out on schedule.

We feel sure that you as a patron of the B & O will continue to help us—and your fellow travelers—by:

* Planning your trips as far ahead as possible.

* Making your arrangements for Pullman space early.

* Cancelling those arrangements promptly when your travel plans are changed.

* Buying tickets in advance (at City Ticket Office) to relieve congestion at station ticket windows.

* Purchasing round-trip tickets and thus saving money.

* Making your trips early in the week, to avoid rush over week-ends.

The B & O operates convenient train service to BALTIMORE, PHILADELPHIA, NEW YORK, PITTSBURGH, CLEVELAND, TOLEDO, DETROIT, CHICAGO, CINCINNATI, LOUISVILLE, ST. LOUIS

Phone Executive 0770 or Executive 4300

BALTIMORE & OHIO Railroad

NORFOLK BOAT New Wartime Schedule

EFFECTIVE JULY 11, 1942

- Beginning tomorrow, daily service will be discontinued and replaced by sailings on alternate days, as follows:
- Sailings from Washington at 6:30 p.m. on even dates during July.
- Sailings from Norfolk at 5:45 p.m. on odd dates during July.

* Persons Having Already Purchased Tickets for Use on Sailing Dates Cancelled Hereby May Redeem Same by Mailing Direct to Company's General Office, 625 Maine Avenue, S.W., Washington, D. C.

NORFOLK-WASHINGTON LINE

City Ticket Office, 1427 H St. N.W.

NA. 1520 • DI. 3760

D. C. Motorists By Thousands Get Gas Books

RATION, from Page 1.

er its serial number. The Post was able to locate but two schools where this practice was followed: Roosevelt and Jefferson Junior High Schools—but the confusion evident in the minds of several registrars at other schools when they were asked if motorists were being required to do this indicated that the practice was not entirely confined to Roosevelt or Jefferson.

How many people were turned away for this reason could not be learned, but one lady who called The Post said approximately 50 motorists had left Roosevelt High School after it was announced that display of tax stamps or their serial numbers would be a requisite for issuance of the books.

How this misunderstanding occurred was not apparent, but Lawson J. Cantrell, in charge of the registration, quickly remedied the situation when it was brought to his attention by The Post.

He made it clear that neither the tax stamp nor the serial number on the stamp is necessary to secure the books. Motorists, however, are required to write the serial number on their books before using them. Under Office of Price Administration regulations they will not be sold gas unless the numbers on their ration book and tax stamp tally.

From Postmaster Vincent Burke, it was learned last night that only a comparatively few people in the District have failed to comply with the tax stamp regulations.

183,124 Stamps Sold
Through Wednesday night, the Postoffice had sold 183,124 of the \$8 stamps which went into effect July 1. He took it as an indication that the stamp sale here is "pretty well cleaned up" and that "the good people of the District are law-abiding citizens."

The total sale compares with February's mark of approximately 150,000, but in making any comparison it is necessary to remember that the tire and gas situation since that time undoubtedly has removed a number of vehicles from the highways.

Registration of motorists here was being expedited by the practice of several Government agencies in having their employees fill out applications at their offices and then returning them, along with the owners' registration cards, in one batch. It helped registrars at several schools keep themselves occupied during slack periods and also relieved congestion.

McKinley High School reported yesterday afternoon that it had handled "several hundred" applications from the War Department in this manner. Woodward Wilson High School also had "several hundred" applications en masse from Navy employees, and the Birney School reported that it had sent 200 application cards to the Navy Yard and 83 to the fire department for similar treatment.

All Serene at Capitol
Registration at the Capitol went off without the strife and storm that attended the issuance of "A" cards to some legislators during the last registration. Early reports indicated that the House side had passed out "A" books to 80 Representatives while on the other side of the Capitol 23 Senators were accommodated. The House distribution was limited to members of Congress, but about 30 Senate employees got their books along with their bosses. Registration was carried out in the office of Kenneth Romney, House sergeant-at-arms, and in the Senate disbursing office.

There was no accurate check on the number of motorists who secured the awesome, 4-page application blanks for supplemental rationing which are to be filled out and filed with local rationing boards. Most registrars were willing to hazard a guess as to the number of these applications said that about "half" of those who registered secured them. Not a few, however, passed them up when they saw the detailed information which had to be supplied before a motorist can be deemed eligible for extra rations.

"D" Books for Motorcyclists
Only the "A" books were being issued yesterday to motorists. Motorcycle owners received "D" books. The "A" books entitle the owner to drive 800 miles a year, based on an OPA estimate of 15 miles to the gallon of gas. The other types of books will be issued by the ration boards after examination of the applications for supplemental allowances.

Approximately 125,000 motorists are expected to sign up here when the three-day registration is completed. The schools were open yesterday from 7 a. m. until 9 p. m. The same hours will be observed today, but tomorrow the schools will close at 1 p. m. Following an alphabetical arrangement, persons whose last names begin with letters from A through E signed up yesterday. Today, the F through M group will be handled and the others tomorrow.

Cantrell said this arrangement is not ironclad, however, and persons unable to get to the registration centers on their allotted day will be accommodated at their convenience. In an effort to avoid the late afternoon and night rushes of the last registration, he urged that people working in the daytime send some member of their family or an authorized agent to secure their ration books.

Everybody's Happy in Chandler's Pool



PEACEFUL SCENE IS CAUSE OF TURMOIL—The swimming pool of Senator A. B. "Happy" Chandler at Versailles, Ky., is bubbling over with political froth. Given to the Senator by Ben Collins, a wealthy Louisville contractor, the pool is now being investigated by the Senate Truman Committee and possibly the House Military Affairs Committee and United States district attorneys in Kentucky. The much ado about the pool came when John Young Brown stepped into the political picture as an opponent of Chandler in the Democratic primary August 1. Here is the bone of contention with bathers happily paddling about and others sunning themselves on the edge.

Farm Bloc Gets Presidential Ultimatum

FARM, from Page 1.

grain to feed livestock. The House Agriculture Committee, in a parallel effort to end the deadlock, favorably reported the almost equally-controversial Senate bill to insure farmers 100 per cent parity loans on six basic commodities.

In reporting the loan measure, Chairman Hampton P. Fulmer of the House Agriculture Committee, told reporters his hope was that embattled conferees would write the loan provisions into the farm bill. With fact Administration consent, Senate conferees recently offered 100 per cent farm loans in a proposed trade with the House in return for approval of below parity grain sales. House conferees rejected the compromise, but the Senate since has passed the loan bill and the House Agriculture Committee has approved it.

Fulmer, in a statement, said that Budget Director Smith, "representing the President, virtually gave his complete approval to this proposition, stating that it appeared to him that it would greatly simplify the whole program, and the actual or total losses in the long run would be less than under the present subsidy program."

Assistant Secretary of Agriculture Grover B. Hill and M. Clifford Townsend, director of the AAA, appeared before the Agriculture Committee in support of the bill raising present 85 per cent loans to full parity. The President has never made a personal commitment.

Fulmer said Secretary of Agriculture Wickard favored it. But the loan proposals had the almost solid opposition of corn State representatives and in the Senate, Minority Leader McNary denounced it as "socialistic." Chairman Cannon of the House Appropriations Committee, leading opponent of subsidy grain sales, insisted the loan measure had no point in common with the farm bill dispute.

The President's statement on the farm bill in effect served notice that he would not approve any bill that does not provide at the least for sale of corn and 125 million bushels of wheat at 85 per cent of the parity price of corn. The Senate was provided farm security authorizations some \$5 million dollars more than House figures.

House Expected to Yield
Chairman Richard B. Russell of the Senate conferees is expected to urge conferees to take their bill once more to the House for a vote, when conferees are resumed. The House four times has rejected the President's position, but yielded on the fifth vote to one month's extension of present grain marketing powers. Administration advocates of the President's farm food policies were convinced that the House would permanently shift its position now that the President has taken a direct hand.

Presidential Text
The text of the President's statement follows:

"I have just signed H. R. 7349 under which the Department of Agriculture appropriations are continued for the month of July. I am glad that this bill was finally approved by both Houses of the Congress without the prohibition against the sale of Government-held stocks of feed grains, but I regret that the operations of a department so essential to our domestic and war needs should be left in such a predicament at this critical period in the Nation's history."

"The Department of Agriculture is charged with the responsibility of giving leadership to the greatest agricultural production effort the country has ever known. Each day the part that food must play in the winning of the war becomes more apparent. The matters on which agreement has not yet been reached embody the issue of more abundant production of the things we need."

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U. S. Gets 2 Norfolk Line Boats

BOATS, from Page 1.

porting of Government and service people between Washington and Norfolk. The vessels made intermediate stops at Old Point Comfort, Va.

Each of 2035 gross tons and 300 feet long, with sleeping accommodations for some 300 persons, continued in public service throughout the World War. Prior to the present emergency they hauled thousands of tons of freight and in summer transported great numbers of Washingtonians to the Virginia seaside resorts.

Used During Inaugurations

Historically, they were always used during the inaugurations to transport participating soldiers and sailors. Often they carried official parties from Washington to the launching of ships at Newport News. Mrs. Herbert Hoover was remembered yesterday as having been among one such party.

The Southland was built at Newport News, the Northland was built at Wilmington, Del. Stout river vessels, each has been capable of

smashing through every coating of ice the Potomac laid down in winter. They were greatly relied upon by Washingtonians when their eyes turned toward the Virginia seaside in the hotter months of the summer.

2 Big Chicago Hotels

Taken Over for Air Corps

Chicago, July 9 (AP).—The Federal Government acquired today through condemnation proceedings two of Chicago's largest hotels, the Congress and the Stevens, for use of the Army Air Corps.

The Stevens, with 3000 rooms, is rated the largest hotel in the world. Its neighbor on Michigan Avenue, the Congress, has 1000 rooms.

United States District Attorney J. Albert Woll said "temporary possession" would be taken on August 1, 1942.

The petitions stated that the Secretary of War deemed acquisition of the hotels necessary "for military or other war purposes."

How Royalty in U.S. Spends Day

By the Associated Press

Two kings, a queen, an archduke, two grand duchesses and several princesses are in the United States, some on official visits, some as visitors. Here's what they did yesterday:

New York—King Peter, 18-year-old ruler of Yugoslavia, broadcast a message to Polish soldiers, took a boat trip around Manhattan, and went to a baseball game.

Dowager Grand Duchess Marie-Anne of Luxembourg was reported improving after an acute abdominal condition. She is 81. Her daughter, Grand Duchess Charlotte, exiled monarch of Luxembourg, also was somewhere in New York.

Washington—King George of Greece flew here from New York by Army plane for a conference with President Roosevelt before leaving the United States.

Archduke Otto, pretender to the throne of Austria-Hungary, spent the day at work in his Connecticut Avenue apartment.

Lee, Mass.—Queen Wilhelmina of Holland arose early as usual. She

is kept fairly busy with State affairs but walks around the premises occasionally. Now and then, she goes for an auto ride.

OTARION HEARING AID

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Pianos for Rent

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WOODWARD & LOTHROP

10th, 11th, F and G Streets

Phone DISTRICT 5300

Shop for the weekend today — the store closed Saturdays through August 29th. Store Hours 9:30 to 6:15—Thursdays 12:30 to 9

Cool Summery Sheers for Shorter Women

at savings of \$3 to \$6 —these regularly sell \$13.95 at \$16.95 and \$19.95

Wonderful shopping news for you women who want a really good sheer dress at a very reasonable price. We sketch only one of the three styles. This is black or navy rayon chiffon with much soft shirring about the waist. Another is a white with navy, black, blue or green rayon chiffon print with gored skirt and the third is a small leaf print Enka rayon. All are wonder-workers for shorter women—all are very special values at the new low price. Sizes 14½ to 24½. WOMEN'S DRESSES, THIRD FLOOR

WOODWARD & LOTHROP

10th, 11th, F and G Streets

Phone DISTRICT 5300

Now that you spend more time reading good books

Make a Note of these Favorites

Staying at home this summer—making your time count every minute—want a restful vacation—then a good book is your best bet. Have you read these listed below? All of them are good ones, so check your choice and stop by our Book Section on your first store visit.

Drivin' Woman, by Elizabeth Pickett Chevalier, \$2.75

Gentle Annie, by McKinley Kantor, \$2

Cross Word Puzzle, Number 53, \$1.35

After Such Praises, by Dorothy Parker, 79c

Yankee Whaler, by Clifford W. Ashley, \$1.98

BOOKS, ABLE 23, FIRST FLOOR

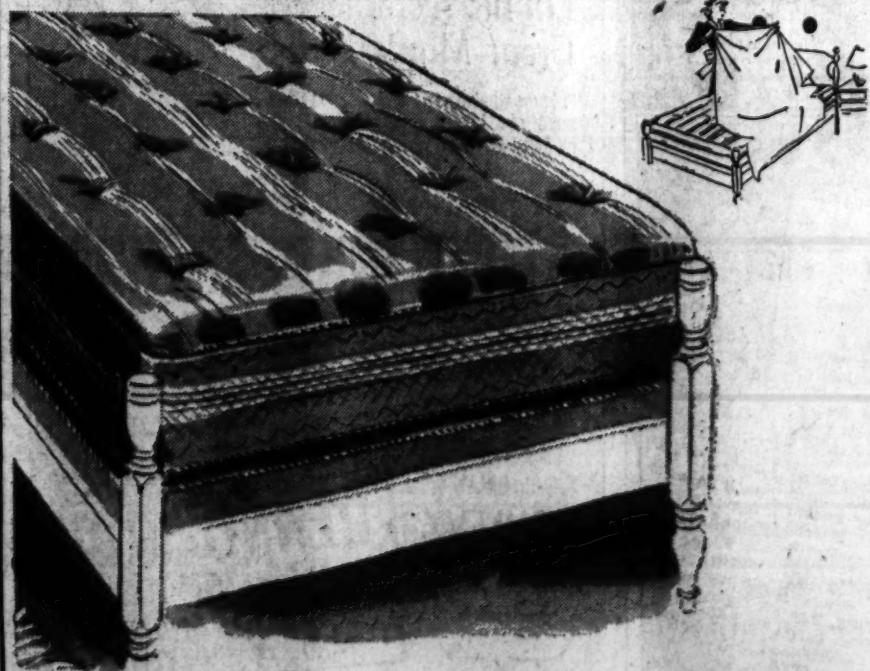
War and Peace, by Tolstoy, \$1.45

Country Lawyer, by Bellamy Partridge, \$1.39

Sea Island Lady, by Francis Griswold, \$1

Moment in Peking, by Lin Yutang, \$1.39

Secret Service Omnibus, by E. Phillips Oppenheim, \$1



Sleep more restfully on this Stearns & Foster planned-comfort Combination

Innerspring Mattress-Box Spring

Stearns and Foster planned this combination with maximum relaxation qualities so that your hours in bed will leave you completely refreshed and rested. Lively steel coil springs and deep felt are covered with striped cotton ticking in the box springs. Insulo cotton felt pads help the mattress hold its shape.

Deferred payments may be arranged. Both for

\$44.75

BEDS AND BEDDING, FIFTH FLOOR

Nip-N-Tuck Morning Uniforms

cool and fresh for your maid's morning duties

Does your maid need new uniforms? Does she need a very trim looking one with good action lines for bending and stooping? We suggest this Nip-N-Tuck, made of cotton chambray with bias triangles on each side of the waist, and tiny tucks outlining the slide-fastened front. White collars and cuffs. Rose, blue or green. Sizes 12 to 40. \$2.95

UNIFORMS AND APRONS, THIRD FLOOR

WE REPEAT

GLENLOGIE ROYAL VAT SCOTCH

\$3.99 VALUE
Price at Special
100% Scotch
Whisky, with
the fine per-
fection of
Scottish from
native high-
lands.

BOTTLED-IN-BOND BOURBON

Famous OLD
DOUGHE-
TRY'S Bond-
ed Straight
Bourbon, 100
proof. A fine
mix for long,
tall drinks.
TRY IT!

\$1.89
Case, \$23.50

Case, \$25

Nelson B. Bell About the Stage

'Moontide,' at the Capitol, A Drab Story of the Docks

Jean Gabin Debuts as American Film Star
With Ida Lupino and a Noteworthy Cast;
'New Stars Revue' in Striking Contrast

"MOONTIDE," Twentieth Century-Fox production of the novel by Willard Robertson, adapted to the screen by John O'Hara, co-starring Jean Gabin, Ida Lupino, with Thomas Mitchell, Claude Rains, Jerome Cowan, Helene Reynolds, Ralph Byrd, William Halligan, Sen Yung, Chester Goss, Robin Raymond, Arthur Lovejoy, Arthur Hohl, Tully Marshall and Tom Dugan. Directed by Archie Mayo. At Loew's Capitol Theater.

"MOONTIDE," screen feature for the new week at Loew's Capitol, although of completely American origin, is roughly cut from the European rather than the familiar Hollywood pattern. Simple, direct and unpretentious, it purports to deal with the stark realities of life as encountered by the waterfront derelicts, who drink deeply of the dregs of human existence and catch only fleeting and troubled glimpses of a remote and elusive peace of mind and body. It is a somber, unenlivened and frequently sordid and distorted study that imposes its greatest faith in the questionable virtues of retarded movement and understatement. Almost, but not quite, it succeeds in implying much of the power it fails to express.

Perhaps the most flagrant defect in the story, adapted to the screen by John O'Hara from the novel by Willard Robertson, is its lack of any suggestion of inevitability. What happens, happens—not because it must, but because the Twentieth Century-Fox story architects have refused to permit any character to speak the few honest words that would have deprived their dramatic structure of any sort of dramatic foundation.

If this reticence on the part of the principal figures in the action is inherent in the underprivileged and the socially scorned, all well and good. But there are minds among the dramatic personae of the play that would have discovered less specious solutions of their problems than are pictured on the screen. There are moments in "Moontide"—as there were also in "Kings Row"—when the audience seems to perceive something comic in scenes intended to be moving and tragically dramatic. The most conspicuous of these is the extravagantly "restrained" sequence on the sea wall, when the chief renegade in all that happens meets death through his own terror. There are others only a little less flagrant. Perhaps it is merely that we are not sufficiently aware of the potential havoc that reposes in a guilty conscience.

The pivotal figures in all this are Bobo and Tiny, two wandering vagabonds of the docks, and Anna, the hash-house waitress, who seeks a way out in the deep waters of the bay. The action opens with a display of Bobo's prodigious strength during a protracted binge on which he consumes whiskey by the tumblerful and from which he awakens wearing the cap of an old sea captain who has been mysteriously choked to death in the inescapable brawl. Tiny, it develops, is the parasite who for years has lived a life of penurious indolence at Bobo's expense, as the price of his silence in the matter of a few earlier episodes in their precarious lives. Tiny's pressing of his advantage increases after Bobo has killed Anna out of the murky waters and inexplicably to all but these two—married her. The reticence that pervades the picture—blackness, who invades the bridal bed—during the groom's absence, constitutes the tragical incident already cited.

A Cast of Able Players

Rugged, capable and ingratiating as he is, one somehow feels that the English language is a considerable handicap to Jean Gabin in his first adventure in American-made films. His pronunciation is remarkably clear and understandable, frequently reminiscent of Maurice Chevalier's. But he seems not always to feel what he is speaking and, now and again, leaves the impression of not being infallibly "right" in his role as he invariably was in his native French. It was that impediment that was the undoing of Emil Jannings—not that Gabin seems in any imminence of suffering a similar eclipse. As Anna, Ida Lupino finds scant opportunity to lighten a drab bit of character drawing. When occasion does arise for a flash of happiness, she leads the picture its only touches of meager gaiety. Thomas Mitchell skillfully magnifies the distastefulness of the weakling, Tiny, and Claude Rains imparts an agreeably philosophical flavor to the role of Nutsy, the sage and sympathetic night watchman. Jerome Cowan, William Halligan, the bartender; Helene Reynolds, Sen Yung and an appropriately ominous Boxer dog are other helpful members of the long cast.

The "New Stars" stage revue is in quite a different tempo and tempo. Its biggest surprise is Linda Ware, screen starlet from the Paramount lot, who reveals a soprano voice out of all proportion to her big dimensions. An instant hit with the capacity house at yesterday's first performance, Miss Ware could have done nicely without the aid of the microphone. Her numbers ranged from "I Don't Want to Walk Without You, Baby" to the Walk-A-Round "Romeo and Juliet" and she sang them all in remarkably clear and powerful voice, which she mediated to fine effect. Sharing top-line honors with her is Russell Swann, making his first appearance in Washington and bringing a new brand of comedy to the mysteries of magic. The Callahan Sisters, both of them, proved themselves richly gifted in the dance and Maymy and Bruch demonstrated some unbelievable stunts on high unicycles. And the Rhythm Rocketts—this week are literally a whole show in themselves—especially in their opening seven-act vaudeville bill, rigged up to make them hard to forget during an impending fortnight's vacation.

The Fox Movietone News, Art Brown's rousing community sing and Lynn Allison's splendid interpolation of "Caro Nome" in Sam Jack Kaufman's "Operatic Jams" overture, complete a program of strange and vivid contrasts.

AMUSEMENTS

NOW...! **RKO KEITH'S 17th & C**
ALWAYS COMFORTABLY COOL

2ND WEEK!
IRENE DUNNE
TRULY DELIGHTFUL as THE

Lady in a Jam

In this COMEDY OF THE YEAR
you'll find how she got that way

Produced and Directed by
Gregory LAVERA

AND WITH
PATRIC KNOWLES
RALPH BELLAMY
EUGENE PALLETTE

Added... **MARION OF TIME**... "Mad in Washington"
Blondie's "SYMPHONY HOUR"

Coming... **ORSON WELLES**...
"The Magnificent Ambersons"

Costarred for the First Time



JEAN GABIN AND IDA LUPINO

as they appear in the principal roles in the Twentieth Century-Fox film version of "Moontide," by Willard Robertson, now on the screen as chief feature for the week at Loew's Capitol Theater. A long and capable supporting cast is led by Thomas Mitchell and Claude Rains

HEDDA HOPPER

'Home of the Freeze!'

Hollywood, Calif., July 9.—Had a long talk with Mike Curtiz, whose "Casablanca" cast tossed him a party on the set, honoring his fifteenth year here. Asked Mike how it was that he could make such pictures redolent of America ("Yankee Doodle Dandy," "Santa Fe Trail," etc.) when he wasn't a native.

"Maybe it's because I've been through such hell over there, and seen so many people without liberties," he said, "that I love to do the American story."

Mike said he'd talked with many refugees on his set and worked their actual experiences, escaping from Nazi countries, into his picture.

And Ingrid Bergman, who never tasted ice cream before she was brought to this country, now eats a pint every day. She calls it "the land of the brave and the home of the freeze!"

RKO will do "Hitler's Children," which shows the training of youth in that country for war. If it's anything like the story, it will be the most horrible and unbelievable thing ever put on the screen.

Gregory Ratoff, who's in New York signing up acts for his musical "Something to Shout About," is having himself a time making guest appearances on the radio, and does he love it!

He writes: "This radio business is wonderful—it is terrific! In fact, my next picture will be a radio program." Columbia has borrowed Cobina Wright from Twentieth Century for this one.

Rosalind Russell was disgusted with "My Sister, Eileen" yesterday.

AMUSEMENTS

day. Said they'd spent 36 days filming her and Jack in a basement apartment. "But I get a change tomorrow," she brightened. "Brian Aherne makes love to me in the air."

Incidentally, my home town, Altoona, Pa., is so proud of Janet Blair, that they've named the high school after her. "The Janet Blair Playhouse."

The daily souvenir they have of me in that town is the pointer the principal broke over my back. It's still hanging in the school basement.

Virginia Grey plays opposite Gene Autry in "Bells of Capistrano." Virginia was Gene's leading lady five years ago when he was an unknown. Since then, she's made strides at Metro, and Gene hasn't dared bid her—so they should have a great deal to talk about.

George Sanders, the big shape-a-half-made artist in "Moon and Sixpence" is no hand with a paint brush. He couldn't even whitewash a fence, so when it came to those midnight scenes in oil with which he's supposed to plaster the walls of his Tahitian hut, they were in a spot.

But they found Dolya Goutman, young Dutch pointer from Chicago's Art Institute. Goutman already has painted Michele Morgan and Akim Tamiroff, turned in a fine job for Sandeas, and is now commissioned to make portrait studies of leading characters in "For Whom the Bell Tolls."

AMUSEMENTS

TRANS-LUX
Latest War Picture
Libyan Invasion—Ambush—
Jap E-Boat Hunt—Sailors on Trial
"TALKING WITH THE ENEMY"
TEX MCGARTY: "Health for Defense"
BOWLING: "Health for Defense"
ADMISSION 25c TAX 3c

WEEK
RAIMOND
THE MAN WHO KNEW TOO MUCH
Aimed at the "Mystery" crowd
COOLED LITTLE 2c

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LEONARD LYONS Broadway Bulletins

New York, July 9.
Louise Macy, whose engagement to Harry Hopkins was announced last week, was a guest at the White House, during Winston Churchill's visit to this country. Churchill learned of the engagement plans, and invited Mrs. Macy to join him in a walk through the White House gardens.
"I want to talk to you," he told her. "I want to see what kind of girl Harry's marrying." ... Churchill then suggested that the engagement be announced that very night—that no time and place was more appropriate than at a dinner given in the White House. "No, not yet," Mrs. Macy explained. "I'd want to tell my sisters about it, before any announcement is made." "You're absolutely right," Churchill agreed. "Now I know you're the one for Harry..."

In London recently, two Dutch aviators—23-year-old Lieutenant Krediet and 21-year-old Pilot Officer Ten Boek—received a call from Prince Bernhard. "You will get special orders to proceed by bomber to Canada," the Prince informed them. ... Lieutenant Krediet expressed disappointment. He had applied for service with the commandos. And the other, Ted Boek, was equally disappointed. They had escaped from Holland after a series of adventures which took them through Belgium, France, back to Holland and across the English Sea. And now they wanted action. ... "I'm in the place of departure," Prince Bernhard nevertheless insisted. They agreed, nevertheless, to wait at the appointed place, and there met Queen Wilhelmina. "You men," their majesty, "are now Her Majesty's aides-de-camp. The Queen sends the following herald."

Because the Paramount film, "Wake Island," ends with the capture of the patient Marine defenders, the Paramount officials decided that the picture required an added final touch. "Let's hire somebody to write a poem, and put it at the end of the picture," they agreed. Musical Ruker, the poetess, therefore received an order for one (1) poem, for "Wake Island." ... Miss Ruker wrote a poem, about heroism and freedom, and submitted it. "This is a good poem," she was told, "but we can't use it. It doesn't mention the United States Marines."

Cynthia Carlin, the actress, is working now for United China Relief. She received a phone call recently from one of the directors in charge of the Times Square rally, asking whether Greta Garbo is in town. "Yes, she is," said Cynthia. ... "Do you know where she is?" asked the official. "Yes, I know where she's staying," said Cynthia. ... "Then get her," was the order. "Get her," gasped Cynthia. "Listen—L. B. Mayer has paid Garbo over two million dollars. So how do you expect her to talk to me—when she won't even talk to him."

Queenie Reynolds is preparing an article about post-war Britain, and her best interviewee came from the ranks of Parliament. Reynolds had an appointment with Willie Gallagher, the Communist M. F. They went to a London tea room to discuss the article, but there were no empty tables. Reynolds therefore suggested the bar in Parliament, and Gallagher accompanied her there. ... When they arrived, Arthur Greenwood rushed over to convey his congratulations to Reynolds. "For being with Gallagher," asked the correspondent. ... "No, for bringing him into the bar," replied Greenwood. "It's the first time Willie's ever been here. He's a teetotaler."

A Drottningholm passenger related the story of the German lieutenant who told a Parisian barber: "Why do you shun me? I'm not to blame. I only obey orders." The barber replied: "I have a dog, a nice enough dog, but he has fleas, and although he is not to blame for the fleas, we do not allow him to enter our house." ... One of the confessions signed by the submarine saboteurs reports that before they embarked on their mission in America they were given this final warning by their Nazi boss: "Above all things, be careful of the F. B. I."

Although Irving Berlin's "This Is the Army" was lauded by every drama critic, he's written a new number as a substitute for the "Aryans Under the Skin" routine. ... After all these years, two film studios are bidding for the movie rights to Billy Rose's "Jumbo."

Industrious Starlet

It will be a real victory wardrobe for pretty Jean Rogers came the Mail. The starlet is working fast. New materials will be used, and she is even redesigning her hats.

AMUSEMENTS

SUNSET SYMPHONIES
AT THE WATER GATE
ARGENTINA and Company of Dancers
Featuring Ravelly Bolero
FRANCIS GARZIA, Conductor
Special Bus Service from 11th & M Sts. N.W. to the Water Gate, 11th & M Sts. N.W. at 11:30 A.M. On Sale at Symphony Box Office, 11th & M Sts. N.W. at 11:30 A.M.

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Latest War Picture
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Jap E-Boat Hunt—Sailors on Trial
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Am's Garden Plot Expanding in Size

Ann Sheridan's victory garden project is getting more and more ambitious.
The actress, appearing at Warner Bros. in "George Washington Slept Here," is enlarging and replanting the vegetable garden at her home in Mexico.
This is the house into which Miss Sheridan and her husband, George Brent, will move when Government priorities allow further remodeling.
"We want to have a big healthy garden well under way in the meantime," Miss Sheridan said.

Show Time

Willard East—East Lynne.
at 8:45 p.m.
Reade—Separate Rooms.
at 8:45 p.m.

GRETHER GARBO
Marie—"The Great Man's Lady" at 11 a.m., 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30, 9:30 p.m. Stage shows at 1, 3:30, 5:30 and 7:30 p.m.
Columbia—"Morning" at 10:45 a.m., 1:30, 3:30, 5:30, 7:30, 9:30 p.m. Stage shows at 12:40, 3:30, 5:30 and 7:30 p.m.
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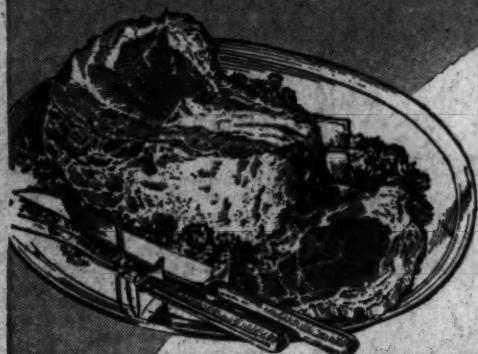
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FOR YOUR BUDGET'S SAKE . . . Check Safeway's Everyday Low Prices.

If you have budget worries, let Safeway's low prices help you get rid of them. The pennies you save on every item, every day at Safeway soon add up to big savings . . . and a balanced budget. Because all needless in-between costs are cut out, Safeway's prices are always low. And remember—you must be entirely satisfied with every purchase you make at Safeway — or all your money back.



PUT NUTRITION ON YOUR TABLE—IN A SAFEWAY ROAST

You're putting real nutrition on your table when you serve one of these tender, juicy, fine-flavored roasts. Meat contains the essential vitamins, minerals and proteins which are so essential to vigorous health. And at Safeway every cut of meat you buy is guaranteed to please you—or money back.

RIB ROAST OF BEEF	lb.	27c
CHUCK ROAST OF BEEF	lb.	23c
TRIANGLE ROAST OF BEEF	lb.	28c

PLYMOUTH ROCK FRYERS

Freshly Killed **35c**

Boneless Stew Beef	lb.	25c
Plate Boiling Beef	lb.	13c
Beef Kidneys	lb.	17c
Veal Liver	lb.	69c
Pork Liver	lb.	19c

GROUND BEEF	
Red Jacket	lb.
2 lbs.	35c
	18c



SPICED		
LUNCH MEAT	½ lb.	22c
AMERICAN PIMENTO or SWISS		
LOAF CHEESE	½ lb.	15c
BRIGGS		
MEAT LOAVES	½ lb.	16c
BRIGGS		
BOLOGNA	 lb.	35c
BRIGGS		
LIVERWURST	 lb.	33c



Do Your Part Toward Victory BUY U.S. WAR BONDS & STAMPS

Stamps available at Safeway in 10c and 25c denominations

SAFEWAY EMPLOYEES ARE BUYING BONDS REGULARLY through a voluntary plan, each employee decides how much he wants to set aside. The company cooperates by regularly deducting this "salary allotment" from wages and, with the accumulated savings, buys bonds which are delivered to each employee by Uncle Sam.

CHECK THIS LIST FOR SAVINGS

DRESSINGS

Duchess Salad Dressing	12-oz. jar	22c
Miracle Whip Dressing	12-oz. jar	23c
Nu Made Mayonnaise	12-oz. jar	27c
Kraft Mayonnaise	12-oz. jar	29c
Piedmont Mayonnaise	12-oz. jar	43c

FLOUR

Kitchen Craft Enriched	12-lb. sack	49c
Gold Medal Enriched	12-lb. sack	59c
Pillsbury Enriched	12-lb. sack	58c
Washington Enriched Plain	12-lb. sack	59c
Washington Enriched Self-rising	12-lb. sack	55c
Kitchen Craft Enriched	5-lb. sack	25c
Gold Medal Enriched	5-lb. sack	27c

COFFEE

Airway Mild and Mellow	2 lb.	41c
Nob Hill Rich and Full-Bodied	2 lb.	49c
Edwards The Luxury Coffee	lb.	29c
Maxwell House	lb.	32c
Wilkins	lb.	32c
Chase & Sanborn's	lb.	28c
Sanka Coffee	lb.	35c

Prices effective until close of business Saturday, July 11, 1942. NO SALES TO DEALERS.

X-PERT	DEVIL FOOD MIX	14 1/2-oz. pkg.	17c
	Requires No Sugar		
MORTON'S SALT	Plain or Iodized	26-oz. pkg.	7c
ORANGE JUICE	Golden Nip	46-oz. can	25c
APPLE JUICE	WHITE HOUSE	34-oz. can	25c
GRAPE JUICE	C & E	qt. bot.	26c
GRAPE JUICE	WELCH'S	qt. bot.	39c

SPRY	SHORTENING
3-lb. can	67c

ROYAL	SATIN SHORTENING
3-lb. can	63c

FLUFFO	SHORTENING	lb.	18c
JEWEL	SHORTENING	lb.	18c
TOMATO JUICE	Sunny Days	2 26-oz. cans	17c
GINGER ALE	BOOK ORANGE	3 24-oz. bottles	25c
WHITE RICE	Long Grain Fancy Quality	1-lb. pkg.	14c
DELMONICO	MAGARONI or SPAGHETTI	8-oz. pkg.	5c

Its richness will appeal to your taste—
Its price will appeal to Your Budget

LUCERNE Grade A MILK

Get a quart or two at your nearby Safeway. Everyone will like the grand, creamy flavor of this milk. And you'll enjoy the convenience of the "one-trip" container that ends bottle bother.

2 QUARTS 23c



Lucerne Whipping Cream	½ pt.	22c
Lucerne Coffee Cream	½ pt.	12c

WALDORF	TOILET TISSUE	650-Sheet Roll	4c
Scott Tissue	3 rolls	20c	
Viking Tissue	1000 sheet roll	4c	
Hudson Tissue	1000 sheet roll	5c	
Paper Towels	Red Cross 3 rolls	25c	

OXYDOL	Granulated SOAP	24-oz. pkg.	22c
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Ivory Flakes or Snow	12 1/2-oz. pkg.	22c
Lux Flakes	12 1/2-oz. pkg.	22c
Rinso	22 1/2-oz. pkg.	22c
Octagon Soap Powder	2 pkgs.	9c

SU-PURB	Granulated SOAP	24-oz. pkg.	39c
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Sunbrite Cleanser	2 cans	9c
Lighthouse Cleanser	2 cans	7c
Lifebuoy Soap	4 cakes	25c
Palmolive Soap	4 cakes	25c
Octagon Soap	3 cakes	13c

MORE FINE VALUES

CHEESE	KRAFT'S AMERICAN or VELVEETA 2-lb. box	57c
TOMATOES	FAME FANCY QUALITY No. 2 cans	25c
APPLE BUTTER	16-oz. jar	10c
TOMATO SOUP	VAN CAMP'S SMOOTH, CREAMY 19-oz. cans	19c
PRESERVES	SCHIMMEL'S STRAWBERRY 24-oz. jar	29c
SUCCOTASH	SUPERFINE CORN, TOMATOES AND LIMA BEANS No. 2 cans	10c
GRAPEFRUIT	FLORIDA GOLD SEGMENTS No. 2 cans	25c
ASPARAGUS	HIGHWAY ALL-GREEN No. 2 cans	29c
IVORY SOAP	WHITE FLOATING SOAP 3 lbs. bars	29c

PLUMP, RED SANTA ROSA PLUMS

Prepare yourself for a grand treat. These beautiful Santa Rosa plums taste as good as they look—and we've never seen finer fruit. For greatest enjoyment, chill thoroughly in your refrigerator.

lb. 15c



California Cantaloupes	lb.	7c
White Corn	lb.	4c
Cucumbers	lb.	6c
CABBAGE	New Green 3 lbs.	14c
Fresh Peas Western	lb.	17c
Fresh Peaches Hiley Belle	3 lbs.	19c
Fresh Squash	lb.	5c
TOMATOES	Firm Uniform 3 lbs.	25c
California ORANGES	Valencias 5 lbs.	39c
California LEMONS	Juley, Thin-Skin lb.	9c



Victory
Food
Specials
For This
Week Are
Snap Beans
and Beets

ROUND MEATY STRINGLESS

BEANS
2 lbs. 13^c

FRESH TENDER

BEETS
3 lbs. 13^c

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An Independent Newspaper.

(Published every day in the year.)

Engene Meyer, Editor and Publisher.

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TELEPHONE NATIONAL 4500.

Friday, July 10, 1942

Taxi Rate

One important step toward settlement of the taxicab rate muddle has been taken with the submission of definite proposals from the cab industry to the Public Utilities Commission. The fact that both union representatives and the cab companies endorse these recommendations gives them considerable weight. In past, moreover, they are based upon the sub-zoning plan previously worked out by the PUC.

Whether the proposed 30-50-70-90 rates and the proposed changes in the zone plan would be equitable is for the PUC to determine. It goes without saying that the PUC will have to study the proposal—whether it reviews the recent hearings for expressions of the public viewpoint or calls new hearings. Whether the proposed divisional lines and extra 20-cent fare for crossing a divisional line within a zone are more satisfactory than the subzones and rate-finding table of the PUC's original plan will have to be carefully considered. And the proposed higher fares must be examined from the viewpoint of what is fair and reasonable under conditions existing today. Then the PUC will be in a position to issue a new order.

It is not to be supposed, of course, that agreement among the cab companies and drivers on rates they would like to see in effect gives any assurance of their approval. The suppliers of power, gas and mass transportation to the city are not allowed to fix their own rates, and there is no reason for this special privilege being extended to taxicab operators. The PUC is under obligation to measure the requests of the taxi industry against the public interest, and to publish a system of rates that will be fair to drivers and their fares alike.

Fortunately, the formal request to the PUC made no reference to any time limit in which the commission would be expected to act. And it was entirely free from threats such as that previously uttered by Edwin A. Glenn, president of the United Taxicab Drivers, to the effect that "the union has sufficient clubs swinging over the heads of the PUC to make it act snappy." The PUC is not likely to be cowed by any such bulldozing tactics. For the moment it yields to threats from any public utility its usefulness will be at an end. The restrained nature of the taxi-men's recommendations suggests that the great majority of them realize, as well as anyone else, that the first obligation of the PUC is to the public interest.

Costly Compromise

The Senate debate over the bill calling for 100-per-cent-of-parity loans on six basic farm commodities brought out very clearly the extreme confusion of mind that has resulted from our agricultural control policies. There were profound and undoubtedly honest differences of opinion expressed as to the economic effect of full parity loans. Wheat was the commodity singled out for attention, as corn is largely fed on the farm, while rice, tobacco and cotton prices are already at or above parity. On the one hand, Senator McNary maintained that raising the loan rate to parity would lead to the unloading of wheat on the Commodity Credit Corporation and destroy all the private agencies which have been set up to handle and market grain. Senator Reed, on the other hand, argued that the rise in loan values would not affect the movement of wheat. Some Senators insisted it would be better to raise farm prices to parity by means of 100-per-cent loans rather than vote farm subsidies to supplement a lower loan rate. There were also differing opinions as to the effect of the loan plan upon market prices, in view of the fact that only cooperating farmers can obtain full parity loans.

Undoubtedly market prices for grain (already supported by 85 per cent of parity, nonrecourse loans) would go higher if the loan rates were raised to 100 per cent, and more grain would be offered to the Commodity Credit Corporation against loans. Even Senator Barkley admitted that "the mere passage of a 100-per-cent loan proposal might, in a sort of hectic and temporary way, stimulate the market price of wheat." What would happen thereafter, of course, would depend upon what disposition the Commodity Credit Corporation made of the stored stocks in its possession. If the CCC

were permitted at discretion to sell these stocks below parity, they could be used to keep market prices under control, though it seems a mad proceeding first to boost prices by official action and then to restrain advances by means of sales. That, however, is what the Government is proposing to do in seeking permission to dispose of wheat for feed at 85 per cent of parity. Indirectly such sales would have a depressing effect on the market price of wheat. That, too, the unhappy Senator Barkley acknowledged under questioning.

Whatever is done is open to criticism because the agriculture price-control program is basically unsound. But at least the inflationary results of price boosting loans can be somewhat offset and valuable stores of grain can be utilized more freely to further our war effort if the Government is given some leeway in disposing of stored stocks at reasonable prices. This the House persistently refuses to allow, though the Senate bill is doubtless intended to break down House opposition to below-parity sales of grain. However, it would be infinitely better to permit this deadlock to continue indefinitely rather than try to buy off the opposition by agreeing to a plan which would further boost the prices of wheat and corn, increase the amount of grain held by the Government, and help along the rise in living costs.

Invidious Line

Motorists who are registering a second time for gasoline ration cards have the satisfaction of knowing that in some respects the system that will go into effect on July 22 will be far more equitable than that now prevailing. No one will have the privilege this time of writing his own ticket. Every motorist will receive an "A" coupon book calculated to meet the minimum needs of the average family over the coming year. Special requirements will have to be shown for every gallon of gasoline obtained in excess of this minimum allotment.

Certainly the new system will eliminate many inequities within the rationed States. Nevertheless the greatest inequity of all persists. That is the gross unfairness of drawing a line and saying that citizens living on one side may buy all the gasoline they care to use and those on the other side may have less than 4 gallons a week. We are all in this war. It is not merely a fight by the Atlantic Seaboard. So far as it is possible transportation facilities should be reallocated to even up the flow of gasoline and fuel oil. And even in those areas where gasoline is produced and refined, the need for rubber conservation makes gasoline rationing increasingly urgent.

The anomalies of the present system are pointedly illustrated by the creation of the so-called "buffer zone" to keep the rationed area, in the language of the OPA, "from fraying at the edge." In this 50-mile zone the drivers of vehicles showing ration stickers (and stickers must be attached to all rationed cars) will be forbidden to buy gasoline for any purpose. Residents of the "buffer zone" will be permitted to buy all the gasoline they can pay for with no restrictions whatsoever.

This absurd arrangement suggests that the purpose of the rationing is not to conserve gasoline, but to penalize citizens who live in a particular area. It throws into bold relief the invidious character of the rationing policy still in effect. Discrimination of this sort has an inevitable reaction on morale. Regardless of how equitable the distribution of limited gasoline supplies may become within the East Coast States, this sacrifice for the war effort will be a source of friction and complaint until the burden is distributed on a nation-wide basis.

Pause In Egypt

Superficially the military situation in Egypt in the week since Marshal Rommel's forces reached El Alemein, 70 miles from Alexandria, has been one of stalemate. In that time the Axis spearheads have been unable to continue their march to the Nile and, in fact, have had to shorten their lines somewhat. The British, on the other hand, while apparently strong enough to hold their ground to the east of El Alemein for the time being, have lacked the strength to isolate Rommel's advanced units and reverse the tide that set in so tragically for the Allies with the fall of Tobruk on June 21. In the meantime both sides have been feverishly engaged in bringing up their reserves in preparation for the renewal of large-scale hostilities.

The battle for Egypt, in other words, has not ended. It has only just begun, and the outcome is still very much in doubt. Much will depend on the extent of the reserves of men, planes, tanks and guns which the opposing sides will be able to deploy along the new front. For that reason Allied air activity over Egypt and Libya is of the utmost importance. Day after day British, American, South African and Australian flags have been pounding Rommel's extended supply line and such Axis bases as Bengazi, Tobruk, Derna and El Daba. It is announced in Cairo that in the past 42 days 384 Axis planes have been destroyed in combat, shot down by anti-aircraft fire, or destroyed on the ground. An uncounted number of Axis trucks have also been destroyed.

The purpose of these harassing tactics

is obviously to prevent Rommel from obtaining sufficient supplies to enable him to resume the offensive. Whether this purpose is being achieved, however, is not yet certain. Rommel's supply line is undoubtedly long. But while he is only two weeks removed from home sources of men and material, the Allies have to ship their reinforcements a distance of 14,000 miles. To win the battle for Egypt they must, therefore, win it with the forces on hand or already on the way. Fortunately these forces appear to be sufficiently great to enable them to make a strong stand. The situation is undoubtedly brighter than it was a week or a fortnight ago. But unless and until Rommel can be dislodged from his present positions and forced out of Egypt altogether, it will not be possible for the Allies to feel that the menace to the Nile Valley has been removed.

Chandler's Pool

Senator Chandler's swimming pool has become a hot political issue in the Kentucky senatorial primary race. Unlike the 8000 Belgian blocks belonging to New York City which were used to pave the courtyard of Edward J. Flynn's Lake Mahopac estate, a swimming pool cannot be returned intact to the point of origin. If it could be, the Senator from Kentucky would no doubt gladly rid himself of this highly embarrassing gift from a Louisville contractor who is also his very good friend.

In view of the seriousness of the charges brought by John Young Brown, his opponent in the approaching Kentucky senatorial primary, Mr. Chandler wisely took the initiative in urging investigation of the circumstances leading to the construction of the publicized pool. No doubt the investigator for the Truman committee who is on the job will throw light on the question as to whether the pool cost nearer \$1800 or \$10,000. And he may check conflicting estimates relating to the amount of restricted materials, such as steel, brass and rubber, that went into the construction of the pool. But whether the cost is near the maximum or minimum estimates, whether the use of priority materials was large or small—these questions appear to be rather secondary issues. The outstanding fact admitted by Mr. Chandler is that he accepted the pool as a gift from a contractor friend who is known to have received a number of large defense contracts in Kentucky. Furthermore, it is charged that work on the pool was begun about the first of May after the WPD had placed a ban on private construction and frozen various scarce building materials.

Mr. Chandler's opponent makes excellent rhetorical use of the contrast pointed by the disastrous developments occurring on far-flung war fronts, while steel, rubber and brass were being assembled for a blue-tiled swimming pool in Versailles, Ky. That kind of oratory may influence some voters, but it distorts the facts of the case. The fortunes of war have not—so far—been affected by the construction of this single swimming pool. And Mr. Chandler may plead absorption in the care of office as an excuse for failure to realize that priority materials went into construction of his pool. However, from the viewpoint of the electorate no satisfactory explanation can be found for acceptance of such a costly gift. A man in public life impairs his usefulness and becomes an object of suspicion, whether deservedly or not, if he accepts gifts from any private person whom he may be able, directly or indirectly, to benefit in turn.

The public refuses to draw a line between the gift to a politician that comes from an old and trusted friend out of sheer good will and the gift that is a reward for favors past or hoped for. Indeed, even the donor may be unable to fathom his own motives, while the recipient of gifts is naturally disposed favorably toward a man who has done something for him. That is why men in public office should be inaccessible to everybody (friends included) who approach them bearing gifts. That is why Senator Chandler's swimming pool has become a serious political liability. The fact that it was built at an inopportune time when materials and men were badly needed for war merely highlights his basic error of judgment.

STATS AND ROCKETS

We watched one night
While over the town
A single light
Rose on its fall
And fell down,
And a cluster of stars
Burst out of a jet
And rolled green fire
Across the bars
Where the clouds were black.

And we thought how we
All play at God
With a rocketing star
(Or two or three)
That rise but a rod:
(For a rocket alone
At a rocket will
Or a song, or a hope
That stands on its toes—
Then all is still.)

So we crawled into bed
With a sigh and a yawn
While a congress of stars
Convened overhead
And laughed till dawn.

MARGERY MANFIELD.

Brush-Off!

TRIAL OF SABOTEURS



Letters To The Editor

Wages And Salaries

Discussions about ceilings on wages bring to mind the situation of many salaried people, among whom the teachers are numbered, whose salaries are already frozen, and not likely to be thawed for the duration of the war—no matter how high the cost of living may mount. No college, whether supported by taxes or income from tuition and endowments, is likely to find its income increasing during the immediate future; the fact that one commodity (education) has not yet been rationed will not affect those parents whose income is curtailed by taxes, whose standard of living is bound to be lowered, whose pocketbook cannot be stretched to cover tuition fees. There may, of course, be others whose income will expand; but how many of these will decide to invest in their children's education?

As living costs mount, despite the efforts of the Government to put a ceiling on (some) prices, the cost of board and room for the student away at college will probably increase, and this will reduce the number of undergraduates, and the income of the colleges. If, forgetting that a college is not a money-making institution, the unionized workmen connected with it demand pay increases, their number is bound to be reduced, and the need for economy may also reduce the number of teachers—perhaps ultimately the "frozen" salaries of those retained. This will reduce the income which the Government hopes to get from income taxes; a lowered standard of living will reduce the income which might be provided by a sales tax—which, insofar as it helps to raise prices, will reduce purchases still more.

There is, of course, the possibility that younger teachers, who have invested much time and money in preparation for their profession, will be taken by the armed services, or (if unable to pass the physical examinations) will drift into other kinds of employment. Not only our economic, but also our cultural, standards must suffer if it is one of the inevitable results of an "all-out" war, for which Hitler and his gang must be held responsible. One might, however, suppose that Washington (for selfish reasons, if for no others) would be interested in maintaining our economic structure as far as possible at an effective level; and when this can be helped by a ceiling on wages, those ceilings should be imposed at the earliest opportunity.

ROBERT WINTHROP.

Northampton, Mass. July 5.

Parasites Beware

President Roosevelt recently defined a parasite as a Washingtonian not engaged in the war effort. It was our misfortune to dine at a table next to one of these so-called parasites at the Howard Johnson Restaurant near the Maryland District Line on July 6, 1942. The lady (?) in question was escorted by a colonel in the United States Army. We mention this so if she reads this column she will know we are referring to her. Only an ill-bred person such as she would have made the unexcused statement "This city is so overrun with Government clerks it's getting disgusting." As it so happens we were two Government clerks and are proud of it. If the lady (?) in question finds the situation unbearable why doesn't she move out? Furthermore, why can't she cook her meals at home instead of congesting the restaurants which are so badly needed to accommodate Uncle Sam's workers? If we ever have the misfortune to run into this parasite again we don't intend to be so lenient. This time we just gave her an icy glare. Next time we will give her a slap.

ANN & MILDRED.

Washington, July 6.

HELEN KIDMAN.

Alexandria, Va. July 6.

All communications must

carry the writer's name and address, though pen names are permitted at the editor's discretion. In fairness to other correspondents, letters should be held to 300 words. Letters are subject to condensation.

Texas Vanquishes Beetles

In our back yard are fine grapevines loaded with grapes. Looking out the window the other day I found "bugs" swarming over the vines. I had never seen the Japanese beetles before.

In Texas, where I hail from, when any insects infest our plants we make an emulsion of gasoline and other ingredients and soon our insect problem is solved. For instance, if your place becomes plagued with "bad bugs," just mix gasoline with carbolic acid, and use as a spray and soon you will be rid of the pests. Ants or any other insects will soon leave if this is sprayed on their runways.

Remembering the gasoline spray I decided to try it on the "bugs." But I had no gasoline. However, I did have some cleaning fluid, which is a gasoline product. I made the spray, and went to work. I used the pure fluid, no emulsion, and went to work vigorously. I sprayed them as they lunged to the leaves, waiting them thoroughly. They will fly away but it eventually kills them.

I worked on them diligently and found they would not touch the leaves on which the spray had fallen. They soon began to diminish in number as they did not like the bath of gasoline fluid they received. Now I have to look for a bug as they seem to have passed the word around that this particular vine is not a healthy place for "bugs" to operate.

MARY E. CUNNINGHAM.

Arlington, Va. July 7.

Second Front

Great Britain and the United States have trained troops whose morale is high because they know they are going to be used against the forces of Nazi barbarism. We also have the spectacle of a courageous ally who alone has withstood and forced back the Nazi hordes.

Let us use the "divide and conquer" technique. Divide the forces of Hitler by opening a western front and together with our Russian ally crush this menace to world freedom and civilization.

JUNE AUSTIN.

Washington, July 6.

Ninety per cent of Hitler's military power is today locked in combat with Russia. Therefore what Hitler needs most at this moment is strong, antisocial front sentiment in the United States. Hitler also is sorely in need of an American corps of supporters who will spread the propaganda of delay to cry out now—while millions of lives can still be saved—by the immediate opening of a western front. Whatever Hitler wants, cannot he what the American people need? The western front must be opened at once. In heaven's name, have we learned nothing from the lesson of the conquered nations of Europe? Have we learned nothing from the lesson of Europe's 5th column?

WILLIAM J. MCDONALD.

Washington, July 6.

Austria As An Ally

May I draw your attention to the fact that eight years ago we witnessed Hitler's first defeat.

On July 25, 1934, three weeks after the blood purge in Germany, Hitler's agents and storm troopers tried to get power over Austria and killed the Austrian chancellor, Dollfus. Not only the Austrian Government, but also the Austrian army and the whole population resisted this attempt and after three days of fierce fighting the Nazis broke down. Hitler got his first beating in Austria.

At that time the European powers gave Austria their moral assistance and Mussolini, still a statesman and not a Gauleiter, mobilized against Hitler.

Four years later the appeasers let Austria down. Deserted by all European western democracies, Austria was conquered, thus becoming the first victim of Hitler's aggression after a heroic resistance of five years against the mighty Reich.

Later on it was not very popular to speak about Austria, because, in the other European capitals, the appeasers did not like to be reminded that Hitler's first victim was suffering under the Nazi heel.

Today, Germany's chief murderer, Heinrich Himmler, the German radio and press admit that Austria offers resistance, and every day news is reaching these shores that mass executions are taking place.

Not only Czechs and Poles, Belgians and Netherlands are killed every day. Hitler's murderers rage in Austria against people which Hitler—but only Hitler—regarded as Germanic tribes.

It would be only justice if the great democracies would invite Austria and her sons in all the world over to join the Allied Nations in the common fight.

More than once our great President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill have declared that Austria's freedom is one of the goals of this war. Now, on the 15th of July is coming the eighth anniversary of Hitler's first defeat. It would be the best opportunity to make Austria a member of the United Nations and let Austrians fight together with the other nations against the common enemy.

GEORGE M. KARPIS.

Washington, July 8.

Bosses Can't Pronounce

Some of the most capable people in the Government are receiving only \$1444, while certain other employees, after being in the service for less than two months, are paid \$1620, with the promise of increases. If they cannot write shorthand or type, they are assigned as stenographers and a messenger. And the same is equally true of inspectors, supervisors, etc. A lesson in reading should will so a long way toward showing how little some of these people know. The fact, or what-ever it may be called, would not necessarily include technical terms or unusual proper names. We begin to profess with some of these persons has shown that they could not pronounce simple words such as "applicable," "integral" and "certification." And we distinguish was made between "precedence" and "precedent." The average competent employee is not afforded an opportunity to exercise his talents. He is told to do the work, regardless of errors, exactly as it is handed to him.

Washington, July 8.

The Post Impressionist

A Naval Heritage

As Alfred Gwynne Vanderbilt was inducted into the United States Navy as a boatswain's mate on June 6, it was just 81 years ago to the very day that his illustrious great-grandfather, Cornelius Vanderbilt, offered as a gift to the Federal Government the steamship Vanderbilt, valued at \$600,000, and the sale of the rest of his fleet of ships at the Government's own price.

At that time the Navy was sorely in need of seaworthy vessels and the Government was besieged with greedy shipping men, brokers and speculators offering to sell or charter steamers at exorbitant prices. The one exception was Commodore Vanderbilt, the leading steamship owner of that period, whose ships were the fastest sailing out of New York. There was an immense profit in his business and to interrupt it by turning over all his ships to the Government meant a tremendous loss of revenue to the Vanderbilt exchequer. But the patriotic Commodore wrote to Secretary of Navy Gideon Welles:

"I feel a great desire that the Government should have the steamer Vanderbilt, as she is acknowledged to be at this time the fastest ship on the coast, and in consequence of her great speed and capacity, with a proper armament, she would be of more efficient service in keeping our coast clear of practical vessels than any other ship. Will the Government accept her as a present from their humble servant?"

As no reply was immediately forthcoming to this communication, Vanderbilt, eager to be of some service, then offered his entire fleet to the Government, at a valuation to be determined by the board in Washington. In order that his motives in making this offer might not be misunderstood, Mr. Vanderbilt wrote: "I am induced to make this communication because I am desirous of protecting the Government against speculative attempts to take advantage of its necessities." His fleet consisted of the steamers Ocean Queen, Ariel, Champion and the Daniel Webster.

Both of these generous offers were at first declined by the Government, but in due time President Lincoln personally accepted his gift of the Vanderbilt.

The story of the President's acceptance, as revealed in the yellowed pages of the war record is one of peculiar interest.

In the week following the first engagement of Ironclads, when the Confederate war vessel Virginia—formerly the Merrimack—was lying in the Elizabeth River, waiting for the first opportunity to attack the Union fleet, fear was expressed in Washington that she might possibly escape from Hampton Roads, in spite of the vigilance of the Monitor.

They were afraid the Confederate ship might steam up the Potomac to the city and then down the river. Or she might go on to New York and raise havoc with that city. In fact she might end the war.

Something must be done. The Navy seemed powerless to stop her if she should escape.

The famous fight between the ironclads took place on March 9 and on March 15 the War Department dispatched the following telegram to Cornelius Vanderbilt: "The Secretary of War directs me to ask for what sum you will contract to destroy the Merrimack or prevent her from coming out of Norfolk; you to sink or destroy her if she gets out."

The message was justification of the offer of his fleet that had been declined. Mr. Vanderbilt replied that he would go to Washington at once to confer with the Secretary of War.

The sequel of this visit is told in an official report from the Secretary of War Stanton to Cornelius Vanderbilt, under date of March 20, 1862.

"The President desires to turn to account your patriotic and generous gift to the Government of the great steamer Vanderbilt, which he desires to use against the Merrimack, and also to secure at the present time the advantage of your great energy and nautical experience."

"The President, therefore, authorizes me to request you to receive the Vanderbilt into the service of the War Department and to use and employ the said steamer and her officers and crew, under your supervision, direction and command."

In order to justify the use of the ship by the War Department rather than by the Navy, where she really belonged, she was technically assigned to the duty of "defense of the transports now in the service of this department on Chesapeake Bay, Hampton Roads and adjacent waters."

However, upon the arrival of the ship at Hampton Roads, Maj. Gen. John E. Wool in command of Fort Monroe turned the vessel over to Commodore Vanderbilt, commanding the Navy's fleet at the station. This action brought a sharp reprimand from the Secretary of War stating that the ship "belongs to the War Department and is to act exclusively under its orders."

Commodore Vanderbilt was appealed to and he stated that he felt the only practical plan under the circumstances was to have the Vanderbilt remain under command of the Navy Department, which was agreed to by official Washington.

With six other steamers the day at Hampton Roads, with steam up, from March 31 until May 11, ready to give battle to the Virginia should it appear. As word was received that the Merrimack had been destroyed by the Confederate ram, the little fleet disbanded and the Vanderbilt was put into transport service under the War Department.

When the renowned Confederate cruiser Alabama made its appearance the Vanderbilt was immediately transferred back to the Navy Department and detailed as a scout to give service to the Confederate cruiser.

Her service in this important capacity is an exciting story of adventures continuing until the end of the war.

For his final act of patriotism Commodore Vanderbilt was awarded a special gold medal by the Congress of the United States.

Left with the heritage of such a splendid example it is small wonder that young Alfred Vanderbilt enlisted in the Navy with such eagerness the other day.

THOMAS J. CULHANE.

The Nile And The Don

By Barnett Nover

Two Sectors Of One Great Front

LAST YEAR the Eastern Front extended from the Arctic to the Black Sea. This year that front extends from the Arctic to the Nile. It is along that 8500-mile stretch of tundra, forest, black earth, sea and desert that the great Battle of 1942 is being fought.

Before the summer is over the whole of that front may be in flames, even as the Russian part of it was last summer and fall. For the time being, however, large-scale military operations are confined to two great sectors—the Don Valley and Egypt's Western Desert.

Separated though they are by the Black Sea, Turkey and the Eastern Mediterranean the fighting in southern Russia and the struggle in Egypt are organically connected. They are related aspects of a far reaching German drive to smash the Red army by cutting it off from its supplies in the Caucasus and cutting Russia off from her Allies.

Should the latter be accomplished it could only be completed if Rommel drives the British into the Red Sea and smashes British strength elsewhere in the Middle East. Hitler would also have dealt a body blow to Britain's imperial power.

IT WAS ONLY a week ago that Winston Churchill told the House of Commons that recent developments in North Africa had placed the British Empire in mortal peril. Since then the situation in Egypt has improved, though it may be only temporarily. At least Marshal Rommel has been unable to continue his headlong advance toward the Valley of the Nile, an advance that had brought him 530 miles from his starting point in 11 days.

THE VERY speed with which he advanced to the east after capturing Tobruk suggested that he would sooner or later have to call a temporary halt if he met with any real resistance at all. This is precisely what happened. After being forced to evacuate one after another every British stronghold from Bardia to El Alamein General Auchinleck decided to stand his ground along a line stretched across the narrow gap between the sea and the Qattara depression, a line less than 70 miles from Alexandria.

This line has held for more than a week. During that time both sides have been feverishly preparing for a renewal of the struggle.

WHAT HAS happened during that week has been distinctly encouraging to our side. It is far too early to assume, however, that the Nile Valley is out of danger. But with each passing day the hope increases that when the

Government Nation-Wide Rationing

Saving

By Mark Sullivan

Practicable Way To Save Rubber

By Ernest Lindley

The Treasury's Job

WHILE THE COST of the war is reaching figures which would have seemed almost incredible two or three years ago, the cost of making most of the individual implements of war is going down. This is partly the natural consequence of experience and quantity production. Workers have become better trained, managers and engineers are continually devising improved methods and shortcuts. Some rather complicated pieces of equipment are being turned out for one-third or less of the cost estimated a year or so ago. Meanwhile, effective price controls have kept prices on raw materials going into war production.

One has tried to compute how much has been cut from the cost of the war by production shortcuts and improved efficiency. But the savings already made in light must amount to a good many billions of dollars.

Some of the savings is coming back to the Government directly through the renegotiation of contracts by the Army and Navy. This has been going on for two months. In that time the Army has obtained voluntary refunds of \$66 million dollars from war contractors, and expects to receive in this way another \$50 million dollars before the end of the year. The Navy has received voluntary refunds of \$44 million dollars and expects another \$50 million dollars this year. These refunds have come chiefly from large profits which were becoming conspicuously high.

THE PURPOSE of these renegotiations is not, of course, to take away all profit. It is to put profits to a "reasonable" level, which has not been precisely defined. The principle—that no one should get rich out of the war—has not been publicly challenged anywhere. On the contrary, the demand for its enforcement has led to a number of plans which are either impracticable or would work against efficient production at maximum speed. Examples are the proposals to fix a flat percentage of profit as a ceiling. If it were recognized that the opportunity to get increased profit is an incentive to make production more efficient, in that sense, profit is a measure of productive efficiency. It is entirely practicable to hold profits down and still to keep them on a sliding scale, so that this incentive is not lost. But that can be done best by making a tax on corporate profits. So far, Congress has not enacted war-time taxes which are both heavy enough to keep profits down and flexible enough to encourage the relentless search for lower costs of production.

At the same time, the Army, and to some extent the Navy, had few standards to guide it two years, or even a year ago, in negotiating prices in war contracts. American industry had no recent experience to form a basis for calculating costs. It was undertaking major conversions, enormous expansion, and the training of immense numbers of new workers. In short, it was going into new kinds of business. The tendency, naturally, was to make a generous allowance for contingencies. And as a result, in some cases, profits are enormous.

THE ARMY was aware, before the public war that in occasional instances profits were scandalously high. It set up an agency for recapturing part of these profits, its intention was to work quickly and experimentally—leaving the main job of recovery to the tax collectors. Its hand was forced, however, by disclosures before the Toland committee of some exceptionally large profits. And on April 28 Donald Nelson, WPB chairman, ordered the renegotiation of all dubious contracts. It is physically impossible to do this. The Army would need regiments of accountants and cost analysts. No rigid formula can be laid down. Some producers are using RFP money, some are working as managers of Government-owned plants. And two companies may be producing the same item by different processes, involving different costs. Castings for 8000-pound bombs, for example, are made by four different processes, involving casting, forging and welding, with a different cost for each.

In renegotiating contracts, therefore, the Army is skimming off high profits in the mere glaring cases. But it is, at the same time, acquiring a kind of information to guide it in negotiating new contracts. Indeed, the savings made as new contracts are let at lower prices are many times the recovery of excessive profits from earlier contracts.

The recovery of exceptional profits by the Army and Navy—Maritime Commission—is a useful rough-and-ready method. But the main job of holding war profits within reason belongs to the Treasury—and will be placed there when, if Congress gets around to do its duty of passing a new tax law.

Practicable Way To Save Rubber

By Ernest Lindley

The Treasury's Job

WHEN President Roosevelt said to a press conference that he might have to requisition every automobile tire in the country, that phrase made instant newspaper headlines and whatever is the radio equivalent of headlines. Yet, to those present at the conference, Mr. Roosevelt's words were not meant to suggest necessity or probability, near or remote. It was merely an offhand manner of speaking. The President merely wanted to convey that in the final analysis the Nation's military needs take precedence over everything else—which is not a new or disputable fact.

Very little newspaper or radio attention was given to the more thoughtful and serious statement with which the President began his remarks about rubber. He had been asked by a newspaperman whether he hoped to solve the rubber problem with "Nation-wide gasoline rationing." To that, the President's sober and perturbed reply was that he did not know, that none of the experts seem to know, that the problem is so complex that he has not found anybody who understands it completely; that he was in a good position to know, and that if he found it impossible to know, probably there isn't anybody who does know. "I don't know" is not an exciting statement, and not adapted to headlines.

Mr. Roosevelt's perturbation because of his inability to get a concrete answer from the experts he consults must be shared by the public. There are many experts who say most confidently that they know the answer—but the answer of one expert is hotly denied by another. They dispute each other's expertise, they accuse each other of being prejudiced in favor of one solution or another, occasionally there are even charges of self-interest. What is the best way to make synthetic rubber, which method can be put under way in the shortest time, which will consume the least man power and the least material; the merit of rubber made from palm oil, the merits of different petroleum processes—about all that, contention rages in Washington. It infects Congressmen and reporters, they become partisan. Sections, interests contend. Congressmen from farm States, becoming suddenly expert, insist that grain is better than petroleum as a base for artificial rubber. About rubber today, Washington is as it was 10 or 12 years ago about the depression—ways of getting through, including "rebates out of silk hats" were more numerous and conflicting than turned out to be practicable.

TO SAY in this short rubber experts may not be a good way to introduce another. But this one has a view of once arranging and comforting, and he can be recommended as disinterested. Before quoting his statement I

should say that it needs an important qualification. His statement is: "Within two or three years this country will be almost smothered with rubber. The artificial rubber will be less expensive than natural, and at the same time more long-lasting. There is no impediment to this except possibly initial inertia, and perhaps the need of adequate priorities to get the necessary equipment."

THAT SYNTHETIC rubber when produced in quantity, will cost less than natural, and that it will be more long-lasting, need not be questioned. But when this expert says that within two or three years we will be "almost smothered with rubber," he neglects to take into account one limitation. The limitation is man power. No doubt, if a large number of workers were set to work to making rubber, they could by a year from now be producing an immense quantity. The ideal would be for the Government authorities to give the "go" sign to half a dozen different processes.

But we have other and urgently pressing needs for our man power. (And also for some of the raw materials necessary to set up plants for making rubber.) Today every worker engaged in building a rubber making plant is a worker taken from some other war need, some of which are even more urgent than rubber. Rubber for civilian uses is not as urgent as cargo ships for our military needs. The truth is that the rubber industry is at the bottom of the barrel of our man power, and also some of our raw materials. Whatever we do about rubber must be done with strict economy of workers and material. We can only afford to use the methods most likely to be successful. To choose the best methods is the responsibility of Government officials and there is every reason to suppose they will do it as wisely as is humanly possible.

Under the best of circumstances, supplies of new rubber will continue to be, for a year at least, unhatched chickens, not prudent to count upon. Every car owner and other user of rubber must adjust himself to the conditions that now exist, and these conditions necessitate the minimum of use.

The facts about rubber are as uncertain, complex and confusing as the great finds of America. They will continue to be uncertain because one of the essential facts about rubber is the future course of the war, which cannot be estimated. Enough facts are known to justify some assumptions. There is not in sight any likelihood that the Government will requisition every rubber tire in the country, and Mr. Roosevelt did not intend to suggest that. It is possible that the Government may buy some tires and other forms of rubber convertible for military use. The Government may find it necessary to put a regulatory limit on the use of automobiles throughout the whole country. It is possible Nation-wide rationing of gas may come.

Fair Enough

By Westbrook Pegler

Rubber Shortage

THE RUBBER shortage is one situation in which my dismal disposition serves me well because I assume the lack is simply awful and much worse than we have been told and rather resent all opinions and speculations on the side of optimism. I doubt that any layman has read more about it or knows less, for I have waded through pounds of documents, starting way last January, and much of the information and opinion sent out of Washington, the sum of which is a great confusion. Never has it been harder for our people to form an intelligent idea on any subject, but the one safest way for all of us is to decide that we are absolutely up against it, have done with blaming for the time being at least and save and give up rubber. I have four old tires and tubes and about 10 pounds of other rubber which goes into the pile right away and may be able to discover more. It has been said that the reclamation yield of certain kinds of mats is very low, but I string along with Harold Ickes in his rejoinder that every little helps, and that many of these mats will serve better on ships than in our cars and home or offices.

Probably our Government which talks, and often prattles, with a thousand tongues did mislead us and maybe we were deliberately deceived by the hoop of the gas shortage and the rubber shortage, but certainly by this time nobody has an excuse for not seeing it as a problem. Perhaps our rulers should have said frankly in the first place that the gas-conservation project, aside from the Eastern seaboard, actually was intended to save rubber but that makes no difference.

IN TEXAS and Oklahoma there is plenty of fuel, but no more rubber to waste than there is anywhere else. In the East the lack of both should need no explanation, and even if we could get pipelines and barge lines into operation on a scale sufficient to our needs we would only burn up our tires that much faster. In other areas the transportation of gasoline by railroad or highway tank car for driving that is not absolutely necessary just puts that much greater strain on the railroads or burns up that much more rubber and diverts man power from the main job. Some of those highway tanks have as many as 22 enormous tires grinding away at high speeds to deliver gas over long distances. There is no way to use it for needless mileage in their cars to the further diminution of the national store.

I don't care whether Jesse Jackson or Wendell Willkie or John L. Lewis or any other failed or succeeded in the time when he should have been laying it in. It isn't worth arguing now whether the British succeeded in stock up or wasted some of their rubber on ham or whether Russia did more or less the same. We have got to have rubber to fight this war and the enemy is winning the war up to now. And if he finally wins it is because he will do without a lot more than rubber. If Hitler wins, this country not only will be Hitlerized and our own people massacred, tortured and killed into slavery, but Japan will annex our Pacific Coast and when President Roosevelt says we are hard up for rubber the wise way is to believe that it is probably even worse than he says. He certainly isn't saying that to punish the Middle West or make any section "war conscious" and we have got to resist all temptation to sulk because Marshall Field, a household American who never showed much interest in his country before, has suddenly gone in for eccentric journalism and proclaimed that this is his war. It isn't his or President Roosevelt's or the New Deal's war, although between them they manage to antagonize most of our people and impugn the patriotism of all who hoped and wistfully believed up to December 7 that somehow we might manage to draw a pass. If they lose the war all of us lose it and the President certainly isn't trying to help Hitler, anyway, in crying up the rubber shortage.

WE HAVE every reason to be short, including the maddening stupidity of some fool in New England who stored a great amount about one-tenth of our total reserve stock-pile, as I believe I read at the time, in a single concentration where it went up in smoke and fumes in one great factory fire.

God only knows what they are driving at, this New Deal, when they insult a patriotic people whose almost every family has one or more men under arms, by granting a special privilege of both rubber and fuel to union agents so that they may fool around from plant to plant and project to project to export a share of the workers' wages. It is a disgusting and insulting gesture of contempt for the very people who make up the Nation that the actual waste on these foul robbers and political agents of a corrupt party will not be much and meanwhile we have got to have that rubber.

Mission To De Gaulle

By Edward T. Follard

Military Men Named For Parleys

The United States has designated Army and Navy representatives to consult with Gen. Charles de Gaulle's Free French organization in London "on all matters relating to the conduct of the war," the State Department announced yesterday.

A memorandum forwarded to General de Gaulle by the Free French organization as "a symbol of French resistance in general against the Axis powers."

This was taken to mean resistance not only in French colonies held by the de Gaulles, but in France itself.

The action of the United States Government fell short of political recognition of the Free French organization as the government of France. This country, it is clear, will continue to maintain diplomatic relations with Vichy, even if they are on a day-to-day basis.

Nevertheless, the strengthening of military ties between the United States and the Free French caused much satisfaction among the latter. Their national committee in London sent a message to Washington saying that General de Gaulle was "most gratified."

Admiral Harold D. Stark and Brig. Gen. Charles L. Bolte, yesterday's announcement said, "have been designated as this Government's representatives in consultation with the Free French National Committee in London on all matters relating to the conduct of the war."

ADMIRAL STARK is chief of the United States naval forces in Europe and General Bolte is chief of staff of the Army's European headquarters.

The policy of the United States Government has long been to regard Gen. de Gaulle as the symbol of French resistance to the Axis, but to refrain from underwriting him, or anybody else as the political leader of France. That, it is held, is a question for the French people themselves to decide.

Los Angeles, July 9.—A. F. L. and C. I. O. representatives submitted joint demands to a Government conference today for aircraft industry wage increases ranging as high as 50 per cent.

Union and management were conferring with Government advisors on blanket increases covering the entire industry. Such a wage scale would affect more than a million workers if applied on a national scale.

Demands of the International Association of Machinists (A. F. L.) and the United Automobile Workers (C. I. O.) included a minimum of 95 cents an hour for unskilled labor, compared with the prevailing 60 cents. They ranged upward through skilled categories to a minimum of \$1.80 for certain employees now paid \$1.52.

Both the C. I. O. and A. F. L. contend that there must be an increase in aircraft wages or shipyard and other more lucrative war trades will pull workers away. Management representatives have expressed willingness to consider pay raises. Today's figures were the first submitted.

The discussions are being participated in by eight representatives each of labor and management under direction of Paul R. Porter, chief of the War Production Board's stabilization branch.

In "Little Steel" Hearing

New York, July 9 (AP)—Walter D. Fuller, chairman of the board of the National Association of Manufacturers, said today that the "Little Steel" wage decision may be the detonator that sets off the bomb of inflation.

Fuller said that every labor group in the country would come forward and demand a "blanket pay raise."

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Subsidies Vital to Small Factories, WPB Aide Says

By Edward Ryan

Government financial aid will be needed to save some 24,000 American small manufacturing plants for postwar production, the House Small Business Committee was told yesterday.

Philip D. Reed, chief of the Industries Branch of the War Production Board, said that about this number of plants—those whose facilities are not suited for war work and which are barred by lack of materials from civilian production—face partial or total shutdown by October 1.

For these plants, Reed said, bankruptcy during the war will be the rule rather than the exception, unless they are aided by the Government.

Suggests Special Agency

He suggested creation of a Government agency authorized to defray the minimum fixed charges of plants shutdown as a result of the war program, and to make loans to plants whose operation is curtailed to the point where they are forced to operate below the profit level.

Reed, who in private life is chairman of the board of the General Electric Co., emphasized that he was presenting the subsidy proposal as a private citizen rather than as

The Gallup Poll

Men in Armed Forces Pose New Problem For Democratic Party in November Election

By George Gallup

Director, American Institute of Public Opinion

Princeton, N. J., July 8.—Here is a factor which will worry the high command of the Democratic Party as it studies prospects for the November elections.

If the men in the armed forces, now totaling an estimated three million, do not take the time or trouble to fill out absentee voter ballots, it is the Democrats who will suffer.

Modern sampling polls, being analytical by their very nature, can discover how all age levels voted in the last election and how they plan to vote in forthcoming elections. From such analysis comes the fact that men between the ages of 21 and 35—the draft age—are predominantly Democratic in their political party sentiment, and indeed have been since the early days of the New Deal.

The meaning of this to the Democrats for the 1942 elections is clear. Absentee voting in the armed forces presents many complicated problems and in some cases conflicts with State election laws. As judged by the latest studies out every 100 men in the armed forces who do not take the

trouble to vote, the Democrats will lose 60 votes whereas the Republicans will lose only 40. And the more men drawn into the armed forces, the more voters will be lost to the Democrats.

The loss or reduction of the Democratic young vote might have important repercussions in various individual States and Congressional districts.

There are, for example, 53 Democratic seats in the House which were won by majorities of 50 through 55 per cent of the major party vote in 1940. Democratic losses of but a few per cent in these areas could swing many of these seats to the Republicans.

Eight States in the 1940 Presidential election were carried by the Democrats with majorities of only 50 to 53 per cent of the major party vote. Only a very slight Democratic defection would shift these States to the Republicans in gubernatorial races.

The problem of enabling soldiers to vote has been engaging the attention of State officials for some months. It is felt that some simplified system can be worked out. At present the procedure varies from State to State and is cumbersome and involved in most cases.

In Ohio, for example, ballots cannot be printed until 30 days before election. This does not allow sufficient time to ship ballots to England or Australia and get them back again.

Off The Record

By Ed Reed



On This Page

WALTER LIPPMANN — Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday.

MARK SULLIVAN — Sunday, Monday, Wednesday, Friday.

ERNEST LINDLEY — Sunday, Monday, Wednesday, Friday.

BARNETT NOVER — Monday, Wednesday, Friday.

WESTBROOK PEGLER — Sunday, Tuesday, Wednesday, Thursday, Friday, Saturday.

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Big Tax Bill Faces Cut of Half Billion

Proposed 5% Levy on Freight, Express Charges Appears Headed for Discard

The House Ways and Means Committee, driving toward final action on its tax bill, yesterday faced the prospect of whittling down its \$5,924,000,000 tax bill a total of \$300 million dollars by eleventh hour changes.

The proposed 5 per cent tax on freight and express charges, yielding \$22 million dollars, appeared headed for discard, after a warning from Price Administrator Leon Henderson that it would breach living cost ceilings.

A proposal to raise income tax exemptions for single persons from the \$500 recently approved to \$600 would trim another 110 million dollars from the bill. The committee on Wednesday dropped \$102,800,000 in revenue on recommendations from Postmaster General Walker against increased rates on second and third class mail.

In a letter to Chairman Robert L. Doughton of the Ways and Means Committee, Henderson yesterday warned that it "is of the greatest importance to the President's (anti-inflation) program that unnecessary freight costs, whether due to taxation or to other factors, be prevented."

"Under the President's anti-inflation program, this office is bending every effort to maintain the general price ceiling, particularly at

the retail level, where it directly affects the cost of living," Henderson wrote. "This policy is being carried out under very great difficulties at best. The proposed tax would seriously increase these difficulties."

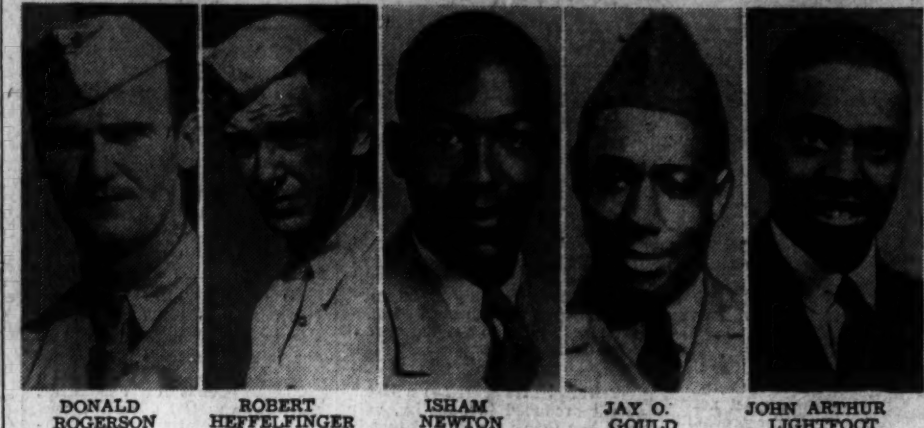
Henderson reminded the committee that he favored a tax bill which would "result in an adequate and equitable restriction of purchasing power." In opposing the 5 per cent ad valorem freight tax, he said he was "equally concerned to reduce pressure on costs and to prevent any unnecessary additional cost items."

In some cases, he said the full tax at all stages of shipment would be cumulated and added to the price at retail. He said this "obviously would constitute a very real breach in the ceiling on the cost of living." In other cases, he said, the freight tax would add to business costs at a time when throughout civilian industries overhead costs and labor costs per unit of output are already rising. He said "the inescapable result would be to squeeze civilian firms just that much more and to raise the issue of relief from the price ceiling."

The committee, which had been discussing merely modifying the tax in the case of coal and some other commodities, was expected to eliminate it altogether as result of the Henderson letter.

In an effort to complete the tax bill this week, in time for House consideration next Tuesday, the committee may hold a night session tonight, when final votes would be taken on several major provisions. The proposal of Representative Robertson (Democrat) of Virginia for a 5 per cent general retail sales tax probably won't reach a vote until tomorrow, after Robertson's roll of the House is complete. Robertson will argue that the bill's three billion dollar revenue shortage makes a sales tax inevitable, if not this session, then next.

9 Men From D. C. Area Receive Commissions



DONALD ROGERSON

ROBERT HEFFELFINGER

ISHAM NEWTON

JAY O. GOULD

JOHN ARTHUR LIGHTFOOT

Letter to Lodge Nonpolitical, War Secretary Tells Press

By the Associated Press

Secretary of War Henry L. Stimson yesterday disclaimed any political significance to the letter he wrote his fellow Republican, Senator Henry Cabot Lodge, Jr. (Republican) of Massachusetts, praising the legislator's recent service with the Army and asking him to return to his Congressional duties.

Lodge is facing a bitter campaign fight against Representative Joseph E. Casey of Massachusetts, a Democrat who presumably has administration backing, and who has attacked Lodge's pre-Pearl Harbor voting record.

The Senator a few days ago returned from active duty with the American technique force in North Africa. Stimson, in his letter, urged Lodge to return to his seat in the Senate where "you will be rendering more service" to the American people.

"Does this mean that you are endorsing him for reelection?" the Secretary was asked at his press conference. "The letter speaks for itself," he replied. "There is no political significance to it and none was in-

tended. It was merely a letter to a soldier who had performed creditable service and who now has two opportunities to serve."

Presidential Secretary Stephen Early, emphasizing that he was not doing so as a result of Stimson's having written Senator Lodge, gave reporters the text of a Presidential directive to the Army and Navy now in effect which requires members of Congress to go in inactive duty.

The directive says: "All members of the House and Senate who are now serving in an active status will be placed on inactive duty, July 1, 1942, or immediately upon returning to the United States."

The directive originally made an exception for "those who wish to remain on active duty for the duration of the war," but this was rescinded the same day the original order was issued, June 17, at the suggestion, it was understood, of Stimson and Secretary of the Navy Knox.

D. C. Man Wins Captaincy in Specialist Corps

Believed to be the first local man to receive a commission in the Army Specialist Corps, Capt. Arthur Calvin Bready, 42, reported yesterday to the office of the chief of ordnance at the War Department prior to entering upon active duty July 13 at the Allegheny Ordnance Depot, Cumberland, Md.

At Cumberland, Capt. Bready, of 8404 Thornhill Road, Silver Spring, Md., will be assistant fiscal and legal officer in charge of contracts, expenditures and audits, administrative assistant in charge of plant administration and executive assistant. It will be his overall responsibility, the War Department said, to correlate, supervise and instruct plant personnel engaged in many different lines of activity.

A private in the first World War, Capt. Bready was graduated from Western Maryland College in 1921, received a master's degree from the University of Maryland in 1928, and his LL. B. degree from Columbus University in 1937.

He taught in the public schools of Rockville and Westminster, Md., between 1921 and 1929, and since that time has practiced law in Washington.

Five New Judges To Be Honored

Members of the new Municipal Court who are graduates or faculty members of National University will be luncheon guests at the Metropolitan Club today at 1 p. m.

Those who will be honored are: William E. Richardson, chief justice of the Municipal Court of Appeals; George P. Barse, chief judge of the Municipal Court of the District; Nathan Cayton, associate justice of the Court of Appeals, and Brice Claggett and Ellen K. Raedy, judges, Municipal Court of the District.

Nine men from Washington and nearby Maryland and Virginia were among those graduated yesterday at Fort Belvoir, Va., from the Officer Candidate School, United States Army, with the rank of second lieutenant.

They are Donald J. Rogerson, 27, 1432 R Street Northwest; Edward Sweeney, of 435 Tenth Street Northwest; Jay O. Gould, 23, colored, of 2200 H Street Northwest; John Arthur H. Lightfoot, 28, colored, of 1314 T Street Northwest; Isham G. Newton, 24, colored, of 1111 New Hampshire Avenue Northwest; Bartlett Dorr, 22, of 3808 Thirty-second Street, Mount Rainier, Md.; Robert M. Heffelfinger, 3, Gilbert Street, Cottage City, Md.; Robert S. Heller, 724 South St. Asaph Street, Alexandria, Va.; and Hugh P. Yarbner, 2129 Lee Highway, Arlington, Va.

Episcopal High School

A native of Chicago, Lieutenant Rogerson and his family came to Washington about 13 years ago. He was graduated from the Episcopal School in Alexandria, Va., in 1937, after which he began working in the business office of the Evening Star, where he was employed at the time of his induction last August. He entered the engineer school at Fort Belvoir in April this year. He has two brothers in the service, Ensign Bruce St. John Rogerson and Pvt. Wallace M. Rogerson, U. S. Army, and was living with his mother, Mrs. Mary V. Rogerson.

Lieutenant Dorr was a student at the University of Maryland when he enlisted in the Army shortly after the Pearl Harbor attack. He was graduated from Mount Rainier High School and studied engineering at Mary Hill College in North Carolina before coming to the Maryland University.

Baptist Student Union Head

Dorr stayed at Fort George Meade, Md., for a short time after enlisting, and then was assigned to Fort Belvoir, where he entered the Officer Candidate School. While at Mary Hill University he was president of the Baptist Student Union. Lieut. Newton had been employed by the District Playground Department for a year at the time of his induction last September at Fort Belvoir. A former graduate of Dunbar High School, he was also a graduate of Lincoln University, Pa., where he taught political science prior to coming to the Playground Department. He also studied a year at Chicago University.

Lieutenant Lightfoot was employed in the Navy Yard prior to his induction into the Army last July at Fort George Meade. He went to Fort Bragg, N. C., before entering the officer school at Fort Belvoir.

Native of Washington

A native of Washington, Lieutenant Lightfoot is a graduate of Dunbar High School and a former student of Howard University. He has a brother, Milton E. Lightfoot, also employed at the Navy Yard. He lived with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. M. A. Lightfoot.

Lieutenant Gould is a native of Philadelphia and came here when 3 with his parents. He is a graduate of Armstrong High School and was inducted into the Army May, 1941, and sent to Fort Belvoir. He was sent to Fort Bragg for a short period and then returned to Fort Belvoir, where he did engineering work before entering the Officer Candidate School. He lived here with his mother, Mrs. Jay Gould.

Senate Unit To Act Today On OPA Fund

Senate committee action is expected today on Price Administrator Henderson's bid for nearly double the 75 million dollars voted by the House to operate the Government's price control and rationing programs for the next year.

Henderson was reported to have sent the Appropriation Subcommittee, headed by Senator McKellar, (Democrat) of Tennessee, a "rock-bottom" estimate paring around 10 per cent from the 161 million dollars approved by the budget bureau, leaving his recommendation at around 145 million.

Chairman McKellar said that the subcommittee will meet this morning to mark up the bill and that he will seek action of the full Appropriations Committee in the afternoon, with the aim of bringing the measure up for Senate action. The bill, as approved by the House, carries about \$1,908,000,000 for the work of 16 Government war agencies.

Subcommittee members were reported generally in favor of granting Henderson's office a substantial boost over the House figure but not as much as the Budget Bureau amount.

As the subcommittee heard the final round of testimony on the war-funds bill, Representative Anderson (Republican), of California, told the House that Henderson and his advisers "seem to belong to that school of thought which believes that you can compress the tooth-

Inter-American Bar Ass'n Honors Dr. Supervielle

The Inter-American Bar Association last night held a dinner in the Cosmos Club in honor of Dr. Manuel F. Supervielle, first president of the association and dean of the Havana Bar Association.

Dr. Supervielle spoke on the importance of the lawyers in solidifying Pan-American relations and in the "universal fight for democracy." In view of the necessity of maintaining these relations, he said, it has been definitely decided to hold the second annual conference of the Inter-American Bar Association this September in Buenos Aires, despite the exigencies of the war.

Dr. Aurelio J. Conchoso, Ambassador from Cuba, introduced Dr. Supervielle, who was accompanied by Mrs. Supervielle and their daughter, Hilda Supervielle. William R. Vallance presided.

Anderson said that after authorizing the recent price increase for canned and dried fruit from the 1942 pack, Henderson "saw" fit to criticize Congress for the fact that the price ceiling was cracked for the first time.

He said that the crack in the price ceiling was due to error of omission by Henderson, and that the latter and his aides had ignored the advice of nearly every sound economist that price control "demands control of every price factor."

Publishing Firm Fire Burns Two Employees

Two employees of the United Publishing Co., 717 Sixth Street Northwest, suffered painful burns when they tried to extinguish a waste-paper fire in the pressroom last night.

Harry McDonough, 56, of 630 North Capitol Street, was treated at Emergency Hospital for burns to his hands, arms and legs. Thomas Conroy, of Baltimore, Md., was given first aid at the scene for burns to his hands.

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More Energy

per penny of cost

KRUMM'S MACARONI

MEAT and this summer of '42



From the Arctic Circle to the Equator, and here at home—summer or winter—Uncle Sam's armed forces get balanced nutrition the year around, with meat in liberal amounts.

Authorities in charge of feeding these men know that the human body is the same machine summer and winter and needs the same proteins, B vitamins and minerals regardless of season, temperature or climate.



Hot meat without "watchful waiting"—the delicious and thrifty pot roast is a summer stand-by. Cook it early in the day—warm it up at dinnertime. Stews, too, can be prepared in advance and are even better when "warmed up".

One of the things your government asks of you this summer is to make yourself stronger and more efficient through better nutrition.

Meat, vegetables, fruits, dairy products and cereal foods—all are needed for good nutrition, in summer as in winter. The rays of the summer sun will give you more vitamin D—but will not compensate

for an otherwise unbalanced or insufficient diet.

This summer particularly remember that meat, which is an all-year-round eating favorite, contains these all-year-round nutritional essentials: complete, high quality proteins, B vitamins and minerals (iron, copper, phosphorus).

AMERICAN MEAT INSTITUTE, Chicago



Summer Eating Favorite—the "Friendly Frank"—made with meat containing essential proteins, B vitamins and minerals (iron, copper, phosphorus).

This Seal means that all statements made in this advertisement are acceptable to the Council on Foods and Nutrition of the American Medical Association.

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(1 1/2) 2 LBS. 39¢ (1 1/2)

MIXED NUTS 59¢

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Fancy, Flavorful

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SUNSHADE ROLL BUTTER lb. 41¢
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Home-Grown, Round Stringless BEANS 3 lbs. 25¢
Well-Filled Pods of FRESH LIMA BEANS... 2 lbs. 19¢
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Sweet and Juicy CALIFORNIA ORANGES... doz. 25¢
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Sweet and Ripe—California CANTALOUPE 2 for 29¢

PROTECT Your HEALTH
Fresh MILK IS NOT RATIONED!
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CHESTNUT FARMS Sealtest MILK

Del Monte YELLOW CLING PEACHES (HALVES) 22¢

SUN-DINE Unsweetened GRAPEFRUIT JUICE 19¢
1 qt. 40-oz. can

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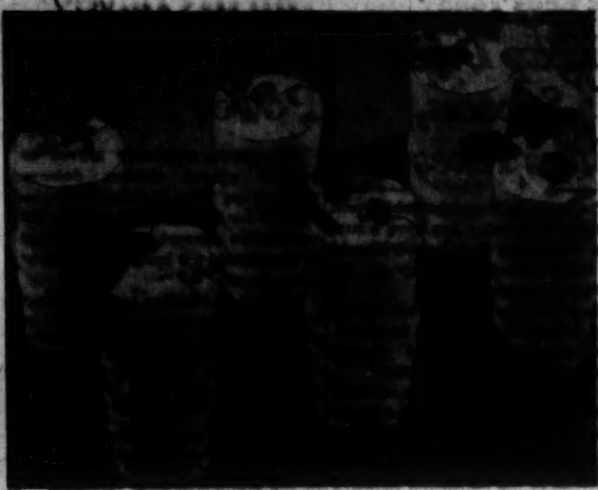
STANDARD Quality SHOEPEG CORN 3 No. 2 cans 25¢

Bee Brand Insect Spray 23¢ 39¢
KILLS QUICKLY!

DISTRICT Grocery STORES

Food Coolers For Hot Days

Here are some dishes for reviving jaded summer appetites. The tempting jellied salmon mold at left is one that has everything—beauty, flavor and good nutrition. Served with cucumber cream dressing it has extra appeal. Frosted drinks are a summertime must. Many ingredients may go into their making. This cool-off, right, is made of orange juice, pineapple sherbet and lemon juice.



Martha Elynn's PLATTER CHATTER

SUMMER living and entertaining may be delightful even in the most restricted surroundings. It doesn't take a summer house, a spacious terrace and a swimming pool to enjoy meals with guests and family. Of course, trees that rustle, tiger lilies that flaunt their flaming beauty, and shrubs that sing at sundown make a dramatic background. But if you are not blessed with these beauties of nature or a profusion of man-made things, then look to your own individual way of setting the scene for summer entertaining.

Of course, all summer meals do not have to be served out-of-doors either, for summertime can be brought inside with perky garden flowers and green foliage, simple and airy table decorations, and an assortment of appealing summer foods.

Summer for me has always definitely arrived when it is apple-blossom season. Now that dainty pink apple blossoms have grown into pump apples, that very season has come. New appliances with battery hot golden-crust biscuits makes the kind of eating that brightens the world a bit.

Bride's Biscuits

And golden-crust biscuits are one of the foods that every June bride likes to serve to her new husband. This year the recipe for biscuits goes to the girls of the orange blossoms and trailing tails. But they also bow to the service man and the sugar situation in that they are planned to make sugar go a long way.

Clara Gebhard Snyder, director of foods and nutrition, Wheat Flour Institute, is a person who knows her biscuits. She has sent me a recipe that has just been developed in her kitchen and I'm passing it on to the bride who may want to make biscuits to convince her groom that they are the best biscuit makers that ever trod linoleum. The recipe follows:

Bride's Biscuits—Sift 2 cups sifted enriched flour with 3 teaspoons baking powder and 1 teaspoon salt. Cut or rub in 2 to 3 tablespoons shortening. Add milk to form a soft dough—about 2-3 to 4 cup milk. Run out on lightly floured board and knead 1/2 minute. Pat or roll out 1/4 inch thick. Spread with 1 tablespoon softened butter. Fold over, spread



Whether you are entertaining at dinner or wanting to give the family a treat you will make an excellent choice if you prepare a Cheese Potato Ring as pictured above. This dish is almost a meal in that it combines potatoes, buttered peas and carrots.

with another tablespoon melted butter, fold again and roll out 1/4 inch thick. Cut with 2-inch cutter. Bake on baking sheet in hot oven, 450 degrees for 10 to 12 minutes. Yield about 16 biscuits.

Hot biscuits and honey are exquisite eating at any time. But when the honey and butter flavors are baked right into a fluffy biscuit they are the making of an epicurean delight. Such are Honey-Butter Roll-Ups, which have the sweetness of clover honey in every bite. The recipe follows:

Honey-Butter Roll-Ups—Sift 2 cups sifted enriched flour with 3 teaspoons baking powder and 1 teaspoon salt. Cut or rub in 4 to 5 cups shortening. Add 2-3 to 4 cup milk and stir to form a soft dough. Turn out on lightly floured board and knead 1/2 minute. Divide dough into 9 equal portions. Roll each portion into circular shape about 1/4 inch thick. Brush with 1 tablespoon melted butter and 2 tablespoons melted honey. Sprinkle with 1/2 teaspoon cinnamon. Cut into pie-shaped pieces. Roll up beginning at the wide end. Bake in hot oven, 450 degrees for 10 to 12 minutes. Yield about 16 roll-ups.

Informal Entertaining—Brides or homemakers who have a clan too numerous for a sit-down service meal, might entertain at an informal Sunday buffet supper. And biscuits made

by the foregoing recipes would be just right for the buffet supper. Following is a suggested menu that even the inexperienced cook could achieve with great satisfaction:

Buffet Supper Menu
Jellied Bouillon Radish Roses
Celery Curls Chicken Liver
Chicken Liver Olive-Cheese-Rice
Bride's Biscuits
Jellied Vegetable Salad
Cantaloupe with Ice Cream
Iced Tea

You might want to serve a party veal loaf or a hearty ham loaf in place of the chicken liver. Here is a recipe for making a delicious ham loaf:

Ham Loaf—Soften 1 1/2 tablespoons unflavored gelatin in 1/4 cup cold water, then dissolve in 1/2 cup boiling water. Add 1/4 cup vinegar and 1/2 teaspoon salt. Cool. When mixture begins to thicken, add 1 cup diced celery, 1 chopped pineapple, 1 green pepper, chopped, and 1/2 tablespoon minced onion. Slice 2 hard-cooked eggs and arrange on bottom and sides of mold. Then pour in ham mixture. Chill. Unmold and arrange attractively on a platter.

The Olive-Cheese-Rice dish is a simple dish but with the rich flavor of the ripe olives and cheese it is lifted out of the ordinary sphere of rice dishes. You will have still greater dis-

A meal easily prepared for the hot days is to use a thick slice of tenderized pre-cooked ham, surrounded with baked tomato cups filled with peas or lima beans, as pictured above.

tinctions in the dish too as well as greater mineral and vitamin content if you use California brown rice in place of the usual polished form that is used. The recipe for this dish follows:

Olive-Cheese-Rice—Cut 6 hard-cooked eggs into halves lengthwise. Combine 2 cups hot medium white sauce with 2 cups cooked rice, 1/4 cup chopped American cheese and 1/4 cup ripe olives and stir to blend. Pour half of this mixture into buttered baking dish, cover with eggs and sprinkle with salt and pepper. Add the remaining half of sauce and sprinkle with 1/4 cup cheese. Bake in moderate oven, 375 degrees for about 30 minutes or until cheese is melted. Serves 6.

Vitamin-Rich Dish

A jellied salmon dish is keen of flavor and coolly refreshing. It's rich in vitamin C, too, thanks to the tomato juice used in cooking it. Salmon too is a healthy protein food. When the salmon mold is used the meal could be preceded by a hot soup. This is the type of dish that leaves 15 minutes free, for it can be prepared early in the day and then parked in the refrigerator to chill until you're ready to whisk it on the table. Recipe follows:

Jellied Salmon in Tomato Juice—Sprinkle 4 tablespoons gelatin on

1/4 cup cold water and let stand for 5 minutes. Heat 1 can tomato juice (14 oz.) and when hot pour over the softened gelatin and stir until dissolved. Cool. Remove all bones and dark skin from a pound can of salmon and flake; then add 2 tablespoons lemon juice, 1/4 teaspoon salt and pinch white pepper. When tomato juice and gelatin begin to thicken, fold in the flaked, seasoned salmon and 1/4 cup salad dressing or mayonnaise. Pour into a mold which has been rinsed with cold water or rubbed with glycerine. Place in refrigerator and chill until firm. Unmold and garnish with crisp lettuce, watercress, radishes etc. Serve with Cucumber Cream Dressing. Serves 8.

Cucumber Cream Dressing—Peel 1 cucumber and cut or chop into small pieces. Drain thoroughly. Fold 1/4 cup cream that has been whipped into 1 cup salad dressing or mayonnaise; then add 1/4 teaspoon salt, 2 teaspoons finely chopped onion, the chopped cucumber and 2 tablespoons chopped parsley or watercress. Makes 2 cups dressing.

Cantaloupe, when peeled and filled with tomato aspic or fruit gelatin and frosted with cream cheese makes not only an unusually attractive dish but also an especially savoury food. Here are the directions:

Frosted Melon Mold—Peel a whole cantaloupe. Cut a slice from the end and remove the seeds. Fill the center with tomato aspic or fruit gelatin and refrigerate until firm. Slightly soften cream cheese with milk and frost the entire outside of the melon. Serve in slices on crisp chexery with dressing. This mold of course should be sliced and served at table to give the full effect of its beauty.

For the hostess who delights in introducing something new and different a surprise cocktail made from the following recipe will do the trick:

Surprise Cocktail—Mix 1 1/4 ounce can tomato juice with the juice of 2 lemons and 1 cup grated cucumber, with peeling removed and chill thoroughly. Serve.

If it is an evening at bridge that you want a refreshing cool-off drink, serve the following. Add 1 scoop sherry of desired flavor to 1 glass chilled orange juice. Garnish with mint leaves and chopped candied ginger. On top sprinkle lemon peel or slice of lemon. Serve ice cold. Makes 1 drink.

Monthly Recipe Contest

THESE—Cold Dishes For Hot Days. Entries of jellied meat, fish, fruits, vegetables, etc.

months and number of servings given. Only one entry may be submitted by a person.

PRIZES—First, \$5; second, \$2; 10 \$1 prizes.

CLOSING DATE—Noon Saturday, July 17.

Mail entries to Martha Elynn.

Keep It Clean

Just because you've always known cotton material will wash, don't suppose that everything made of it should be popped into the tub. Some of the heavier type cotton materials, such as those used in sport summer suits, will look better if sent to a reliable drycleaner. The fiber itself will wash, but the weave and the construction, the hang of the skirt and the lining of the jacket, will never look quite the same if you wash them.

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3 10¢

Cherry-Nut Seed

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Stringless Beans 3 19¢

JUICY CAL. SUNKIST LEMONS 19¢
NEW CROP GREEN CABBAGE 3 14¢
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CAROLINA FREESTONE **Peaches** 3 19¢
CANTALOUPE 2 25¢

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SPAM 16-oz 33¢

CRAX 16-oz 17¢

APPLE JUICE 16-oz 15¢

APPLE BUTTER 16-oz 12¢

BARTLETT PEARS 16-oz 21¢

FRUIT COCKTAIL 16-oz 25¢

MAYONNAISE 16-oz 27¢

SALAD DRESSING 16-oz 22¢

SOUP BEANS 16-oz 15¢

LIMA BEANS 16-oz 15¢

BUCKWHEAT 16-oz 14¢

TABLE SYRUP 16-oz 21¢

EVAP. PEARS 16-oz 39¢

NOODLE SOUP 16-oz 25¢

JUMBO PEAS 16-oz 27¢

BUTTER KERNEL CORN 16-oz 25¢

TOMATO JUICE 16-oz 17¢

ASCO CATSUP 16-oz 10¢

CORN FLAKES 16-oz 9¢

SLICED BACON 16-oz 16¢

ASCO COFFEE 16-oz 24¢

PRINCESS OLEO 16-oz 17¢

CLAPP'S

STRAINED FOODS 16-oz 14¢

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Betty Crocker suggests:

● **PICKNICKERS** like something hot to eat. Here's something hot, without your fussing with a fire outdoors. A thermos bottle full of steaming vegetable noodle soup, made the easy modern way.

I mean with our new product called "Betty Crocker Vegetable Noodle Soup Ingredients." You just empty the contents of the package into boiling water, add butter, and simmer. Next to no work.

● **99¢ ready to cook!** Our new soup product gives you the dry ingredients.

In the package are rich egg noodles, delicious herbs and spices, and seven choice vegetables: Tomatoes, carrots, onions, spinach, celery, parsley, sweet bell peppers. Dehydrated vegetables—that is, moisture is removed while they're fresh.

● **DELECTABLE**—a handful of this golden broth, fragrant with garden flavors, herbs and spices, and brimming with tender egg noodles. Something hot to liven up a meal of cold foods. Real home-cooked soup... fresh-cooked in your own kitchen... without your slaving!

● **BUDGET-PLASER!** Much for the money! Each package of the soup ingredients makes six mild-flavored bowls. Full, only 10¢ or less a package. My staff and I are delighted with this product. Do try it right away.



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Ickes Strives to Forestall Gas Price War

Secretary of Interior Harold L. Ickes disclosed yesterday that he had appealed to the War Production Board to reverse itself and throw out a gasoline dealer rationing plan advanced by Price Administrator Henderson.

Such action, Ickes stated, was his weekly press conference, was necessary to prevent "catastrophe" to smaller gasoline dealers and to maintain their present competitive positions.

Ickes was objecting to a WPB order revoking limitation order "L-70" which restricts dealers to 50 per cent of their normal gasoline supply, but in effect guarantees them the 50 per cent. Henderson was understood to have asked WPB to remove the limitation as of July 22 when new coupon rationing will go into effect on the ground that the flow-back of coupons from dealers to suppliers would provide a sufficient check on consumption.

Fears Corner on Coupons

Ickes' position, as explained by an aide, is that chain and other well-established dealers might seize upon the revocation of the limitation order to start a price war, and corner a local supply of coupons, preventing competitors from securing enough gasoline to remain in business.

Speaking in his role of petroleum coordinator, the Cabinet officer ad-

mitted that he had lost his battle with Henderson, but that he had written a letter to WPB appealing for a reconsideration. He told reporters that he "understood" WPB had already decided to revoke "L-70." At WPB it was leaked that a tentative decision to revoke the limitation order had already been made, but since the decision had not been formally announced, it remained subject to change.

Compromise Urged

Representatives of independent Eastern gasoline dealers, who support Ickes in his fear of a possibly disastrous price war, have held a series of conferences with OPA officials on this problem. The dealers have suggested a compromise—an order limiting an individual dealer's supply to 75 per cent of normal, permitting the amount of coupons turned in to govern the exact amount under the maximum an individual dealer might receive.

Meanwhile, WPB announced that OPA had received authority to require dealers to turn in gasoline coupons before receiving new supplies of gasoline. This authority was granted independent of any action on "L-70." OPA also was authorized by WPB to require records and reports from dealers and distributors and to make its own audits and inspections of the dealers.

Amendment Denounced

Turning to other aspects of the fuel situation, Ickes:

1. Denounced an amendment to pipe line legislation sponsored by Senator Scott Lucas (Democrat) of Illinois "as a most vicious bit of legislation as far as oil conservation is concerned."

Lucas' amendment would remove restrictions on the number of oil wells which could be drilled in any area. It has been favored by Illinois oil operators who are not subject to the rigid production controls in effect in the Southwest and West Coast oil fields. Ickes pointed out that such an amendment would deprive the WPB of control over steel priorities, since it would give oil men all the steel they need to drill wells.

2. Warned that "there is no warrant to be unduly optimistic" about our gasoline supply, and pointed out that an optimistic report made to the Senate by one of his assistants was based on the assumption that rationing would continue.

Oil Companies Burn Coal

"Some oil companies are now burning coal to keep their refineries going," Ickes said. "That gives you an idea how much of a fake this oil shortage actually is."

3. Urged home owners to continue converting oil-burning heating equipment to coal-burning equipment and to make its own summer storage of coal, particularly in Midwest and Far West "danger spots."

"We have less than 60 days left in which sufficient transportation and mine production will be available for stock piling of coal," Ickes stated. "We expect conditions to grow tighter in September."

He said that John J. Pelley, president of the Association of American Railroads, had reported 30,000 less railroad cars and 400 less locomotives available than previously expected.

At the same time, Senator Josiah W. Bailey, chairman of the Senate Commerce Committee, asserted that a proposed expenditure of \$5 million dollars for construction of a Florida barge canal, building of two pipelines and enlargement of the Gulf intercoastal waterway, would be "wasted."

"Not one dollar of the 44 million which would be spent on the Florida canal will help the war effort," he asserted. "It will take 36 months to complete the canal and long before that time we will have solved the shipping difficulties we are now encountering."

(Senator Lucas attached his amendment to this bill. The measure has already passed the House and been approved by Bailey's committee.)

Internes Deny Tapping Hospital's Whisky Supply

The Association of Former Internes of Freedmen's Hospital has denied to Federal Security Administrator Paul V. McNutt that it drank the hospital's medicinal whisky during its convention there June 2-4, asserting that the scientific and social program was paid for. Dr. C. Wendell Freeman of Washington, the association's executive secretary, made the denial in a letter to McNutt.

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It Ends Today Scrap Drive Is Success, Says Ickes

The scrap rubber drive which will officially end today has been a success, Petroleum Coordinator Harold L. Ickes stated yesterday at his weekly press conference.

"Our experts thought we would only collect 100,000 tons," he stated, "but already announced figures place collections over 300,000."

Ickes indicated that the final total which is to be released by the White House at the conclusion of the drive would be even greater.

Meanwhile, William R. Boyd, Jr., chairman of the Petroleum Industry War Council, appealed to the public to end the drive with a bang by making a final concerted effort to "get in the scrap."

Boyd disclosed that the Army had turned over more than 3000 tons of old tire casings to the Rubber Reserve Corporation and had granted permission to posts, camps, forts and department buildings to release all available rubber.

"We hope that the American people will sacrifice willingly for their country the items of rubber which they use, but which they can get along without. Forget personal convenience and comfort, and give up all the rubber you can spare so our Army and Navy can have what they need to win this war quickly and decisively," Boyd said.

The press reports the President as having said Tuesday that while rubber mats may not be useful for retreading and recapping tires, nevertheless they are going to be valuable for other purposes.

"Word has reached us, for example, that Navy ships are being commissioned without rubber matting on bridge and deck points where it normally is used. That may not sound important, and probably our sailors could do without those mats, but every American would rather see fewer mats in lobbies and in front of stores, banks, office buildings, etc., than to think that men who are protecting us must tread warily because of the possibility of slipping on a wet steel deck or suffer from feet blistered by heat or frozen with cold."

The drive originally started on June 15 to last until July 1. The President later extended it to July 10.

George of Greece, Roosevelt to Sign Lend-Lease Pact

President Roosevelt and King George II of Greece asserted in a joint communique yesterday that they were in complete agreement on war objectives and that a lend-lease agreement between their countries would be signed today.

The King paid a farewell call on the President yesterday.

The Grecian monarch and his Prime Minister, Anastas Tsooudor, who have been in this country for some time discussing mutual American-Grecian problems, are returning to London as soon as possible.

"We are in complete agreement on the simple objective of prosecuting the war to a successful conclusion, at the earliest possible moment, with all the resources at the command of the two nations," the joint statement said.

"We are firm in our determination to win the peace no less than the war, and we reassert our conviction that a just and lasting peace, based on an honest application of the Declaration of the United Nations of January 1, 1942, is the basis on which the peace shall be won."

Bill to Convey New Blackout Power Passes

The House yesterday moved to bestow all-out civilian defense powers on the District Commissioners for the duration, passing by unanimous consent and forwarding to the Senate the local blackout law amendment.

The bill, in addition to authorizing the borrowing of a second million dollars for the city's defense needs, gives the Commissioners authority to requisition private property of every shape and kind if they believe it necessary for the city's protection.

They are also given broad powers to make whatever regulations they find necessary for the prosecution of the civilian defense program.

A House District Committee amendment, added on the floor, provides the only check on their authority, specifying that the powers granted them shall not be allowed to conflict or interfere with the activities of the War and Navy Departments.

The bill specifies that if private property is taken over the Commissioners may determine a fair price to be paid to the owner in return. If the owner is dissatisfied he may accept half of this price and seek court action for the remaining amount he believes himself entitled to.

A second change made on the floor of the House emphasizes that the city heads are empowered to take over the property only "temporarily"—for the duration of the war.

Other clauses exempt the District, as well as its defense personnel and organizations, from all liability in accidents in which the defense groups are involved. Cases in which "gross negligence" is displayed are excepted.

A Senate counterpart of the measure is still pending in the Senate District Committee, but will probably be replaced for purposes of expediency by the House-approved bill.

Newlywed Cary Goes to Work on 'Honeymoon' Film

Hollywood, July 9 (AP)—Cary Grant, married at Lake Arrowhead yesterday to 5 and 10 cent store heiress Barbara Hutton, returned to his studio today to begin making "Once Upon a Honeymoon."

The film honeymoon will be with Ginger Rogers.

Mrs. Barbara Hutton Grant is at her husband's home in Santa Monica, but they plan to live in a newly leased place in Brentwood.

"I am an exceedingly happy man," Grant said, "but we will not be able to make any honeymoon arrangements now, if ever. As soon as I become a citizen in June, I offered my services to the United States for whatever capacity they think I will be best suited to do."

"I asked for no particular branch of service and it remains to be seen what I will be called upon to do."

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C. M. Howard Estate Valued at \$926,574

Baltimore, July 9 (AP)—The estate of Charles McHenry Howard, who for many years was one of the leaders of the Maryland bar, has been appraised at \$926,574.39.

Securities in the estate were valued at \$879,872.06; furniture and other effects at \$235.50 and an automobile at \$500. Cash and bank deposits totaled \$18,096.19; real estate so far valued, \$33,524.74.

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For Shortcake, Waffles, Old Fashion Pancakes, Muffins, Etc.

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1 lb. 29c

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EVAPORATED MILK
3 tall cans 25c

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DIAL NA. 6921 FOR STORE LOCATIONS
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TOILET TISSUE
3 Rolls 13c

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New! Ultra-Refined! For Greater Home Health Control.
Qt. Bot. 19c

ANGLO COOKED CORNED BEEF 12-oz. can 25c
SUNSHINE KRISPY CRACKERS 1 lb. box 19c
UNITED SALAD DRESSING qt. jar 25c
N. B. C. TRISCUT CRACKERS 5-oz. pkg. 13c
PREMIUM CRACKERS 7 1/4-oz. pkg. 10c

LUX TOILET SOAP
3 cakes 20c

Don't Forget Pepsi-Cola
For Pep, Energy and Health

MCCORMICK'S VANILLA
2-oz. bot. 35c

To Quench Summer Thirst Call For ROCK CREEK GINGER ALE

We invite you to join thousands of housekeepers who regularly check UNITED for QUALITY Foods at real SAVINGS. You'll enjoy the crisp garden freshness of UNITED Fruits and Vegetables; the tender, delicious QUALITY of UNITED Meats; and the nationally famous Quality of UNITED groceries. SAVE at UNITED this weekend... there is one in your neighborhood.

California Mealy White BAKING POTATOES
4 lbs. 25c

CALIFORNIA SEEDLESS SUNKIST ORANGES doz. 25c
CALIFORNIA SUNKIST LARGE LEMONS doz. 25c
FREESTONE FANCY PEACHES 2 lbs. 17c
FANCY GREEN LIMA BEANS 2 lbs. 19c

Help Uncle Sam move over—abundant fresh vegetables—serve BEANS and BEETS this week-end—fresh, tender, vitamin-rich—at savings!
ROUND STRINGLESS BEANS 2 lbs. 17c
NEARBY SUGAR BEETS bun. 5c

Libby's TOMATO JUICE
4 14-oz. Cans 25c

KRAFT'S AMERICAN CHEESE
2 lb. loaf 57c

Dinty Moore Beef Stew 34-oz. tin 23c
Phila. Cream Cheese 2 5-oz. pkgs. 17c

IOWA STATE BUTTER In All Our Stores
TENDER, JUICY BRIGGS' LIVERWURST lb. 35c
Briggs' Pimiento Loaf lb. 35c
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PROTECT Your HEALTH
Fresh MILK
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Drink Wisely...Drink MILK
Insist upon...
CHESTNUT FARMS Sealtest MILK

A Rare Treat TRUE SPAGHETTINI MADE FROM PURE SEMOLINA KRUMMS SPAGHETTINI

Ask for Bridge Fine Quality MEAT Products

TASTY Smoked Sausage lb. 35c
FRESH-MADE SAUSAGE MEAT lb. 35c
DELICIOUS Tasty Bologna lb. 35c

SAVORY PORK PUDDING lb. 23c
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HUDSON ULTRA-SOFT TOILET TISSUE
3 1000 SHEET ROLLS 16c

POMPEIAN OLIVE OIL 1/2-gal. can 49c
Libby's TOMATO JUICE 3 14-oz. cans 20c

PROTECT Your HEALTH
Fresh MILK
IS NOT RATIONED!
Drink Wisely...Drink MILK
Insist upon...
CHESTNUT FARMS Sealtest MILK

LUX FLAKES Saves soaking elasticity—cuts down runs. Lge. 24c 2 Sm. 19c

RINSO Faster-acting, longer-lasting, quick, rich suds in a jiffy. Lge. 23c 2 Sm. 19c

LUX TOILET SOAP The heavy soap of 9 out of 10 screen stars—for an active lather facial. 3 cakes 22c

SWAN The New T-Way FLOATING SOAP Lge. 19c 2 Sm. 10c

GOLD DUST The old-time granulated soap for all household purposes. 2 Lge. 37c

SILVER DUST With generous size CANNON FACE CLOTH included with each package. Pkg. 25c

FAIRY SOAP The economical, safe bath soap—good for children too. 4 cakes 17c

LIFEBUOY Not weather demands deodorizing daily baths to keep B. O. 3 cakes 22c

ENRICHED, SELF-RISING Washington FLOUR 12-lb. Bag 53c

SPRY 3-lb. can 69c 5-lb. can 1.37

BEE BRAND INSECT SPRAY 1/2-gal. can 24c

PILLSBURY'S BEST ENRICHED FLOUR 12-lb. bag 59c

Wilkins COFFEE 1 lb. can 33c

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HIGHLY NUTRITIOUS KRUMMS
EGG NOODLES
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DURUM WHEAT FLOUR

A Word to the Thoughtful
Bake with
Enriched Washington FLOUR

for maximum nutrition—and perfect baking results.
Enriched Plain Washington Flour for all purposes.
Enriched Self-Rising Washington Flour for biscuits, etc., with which no baking powder is required.
Your dealer sells both.
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THERE'S A WAR JOB IN MY KITCHEN!
To keep my family fit with the proper foods
Each day include whole grain foods, for energy. Start the day with Nabisco Shredded Wheat—100% whole wheat in its tastiest form. It is a good source of Vitamin B₁, as Nature provides it, per ounce, as eaten. Try it with peaches or other fruit. Ask for the full story—Nabisco Shredded Wheat.
A good source of VITAMIN B₁, as Nature provides it
NABISCO SHREDDED WHEAT
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Figures Prove Housework Not Streamlining

By Ida Jean Kain

THE AVERAGE housewife does all her own work and does not have to pay hundreds of dollars a week to find that scrubbing floors and doing other odd jobs will not streamline her without.

But that's the charge, I'm told, at some of the more exclusive health farms, and scrubbing floors is part of what the ladies do for exercise. Well, it's a good preliminary workout, and no doubt a healthy one, but I hope I don't spend that time by pointing to the statistics that the average housewife scrubs 8 miles of floor a year—and is not streamlined.

Of course, scrubbing the floor on hands and knees can amount to exercise, provided you constantly remember to pull up and in with the stomach muscles, push your back up, relax your shoulders, reach out with alternate arms and keep your chin up. But if you're bent over getting the floor clean, you'd better do right ahead and get it done and take your exercise some other way.

Housework Feature

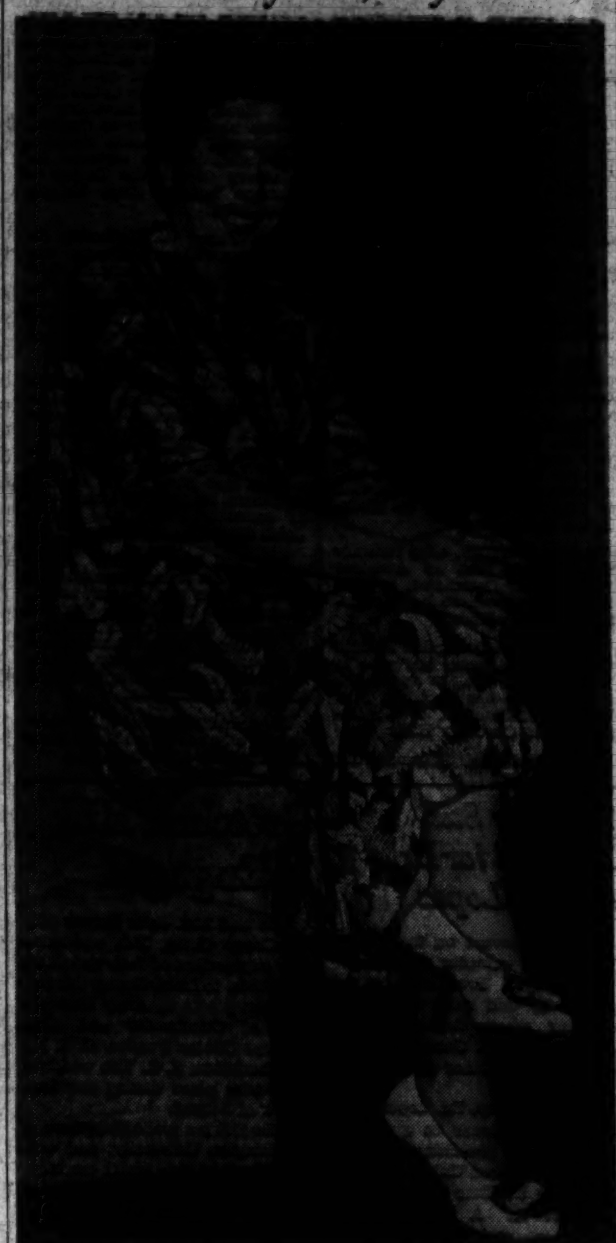
Of course, that is not to say that you should not bother to do your housework in good posture. You should always, because it cuts down fatigue, strengthen the muscles and makes work easier. But my advice is to save yourself as much as possible in all the tedious and tiring tasks, all down to clean vegetables; sit on a high stool to iron and to wash and dry dishes—sitting takes less energy. Have your kitchen arranged so that it takes the fewest steps. There is no use wearing yourself out just trotting, and a walk in the fresh air will do you so much more good. And sometimes during the day, before you are tired from housework, take fifteen minutes of specific calisthenics to whittle down the waistline, tone the abdominal muscles and slim the hips. It's exercise of these muscles that stimulates the circulation and keeps you feeling fit. When you keep these simple controlling muscles in tone, housework is easier.

Easy Exercises

Here is a trio of easy exercises:

1. **Posture**—Lying on back on floor, left leg straight down, right knee bent with the sole of the foot on the floor.
2. **Posture**—Lying on back, left knee bent, the left knee and bring close to chest as you dig the small of the back against the floor. Repeat eight times, then keep the left knee bent and foot on floor, and bring other knee to chest. By keeping one knee bent all strain is avoided.
3. **Posture**—Lying on back, flex both knees and place soles of both feet on floor.
4. **Exercise**—Twist at the waist, touch thighs to floor on one side, back to center, and twist to other side. Keep upper part of back on floor and make the waistline muscles w-i-v-e.
5. **Exercise**—Lying on side on floor, head resting on folded arm, other arm braced in front of chest for support. Keep the legs straight down.
6. **Exercise**—Swing the top leg up in front, then back and up, swing rhythmically and slowly, twelve counts, then change sides and perform with other leg. On finishing, shake legs free from tension.

American Woman Has Natural Grace and Rhythm, Says Dancer



Here to dance at the Watergate concert is vivacious Argentinian, famous Spanish dancer, shown above. She thinks dance is the thing to keep one in good health and trimness. Fruit, milk, meats, vegetables, eggs and fish all find a place in her diet. No rich starchy desserts, but custards made of pineapple juice or milk are her favorites.

By Carolyn Abbott

ANY American woman has failed to live up to her national birthright if she does not develop litheness and grace—the two gifts the gods have endowed the women of this Nation with—believes Argentinian, noted Spanish dancer, who appears tonight at the Sunset Symphony at the Watergate.

"How may women keep trim, supple and graceful?" she was asked. "They should exercise," was her reply. "But the exercise should be suited to the individual."

What is fat-loss for one may be a bad strain on another. In the dancer's estimation, a half-hour daily exercise is sufficient for the average woman.

Dancing Recommended

She considers ballroom dancing very good for the development of grace and line in older women. "The American female is built for graceful dancing," she said, "while the French woman is definitely clothes-minded from an early age. The keynotes for the American woman are rhythm and line."

The dancer especially praised the "slim, pretty legs" of American women. "The girls in the American musical comedies," she said, "are prime examples of the lithe, rhythmic American 'wonder legs'."

What kind of a diet does Argentinian follow?

"I love the milk, steak and vegetable diet," she explained. "But the fried egg—No!" She objects to the American way of trying eggs, which, in her opinion, is not comparable to the Spanish style—dropping the egg into boiling oil, much in the manner poached eggs are dropped into boiling water in the American kitchen.

Diet on Vacation

Argentinian really diets only when on vacation. "Sometimes I take nothing but a glass of milk every two hours," she said. "When on concert tour my menu is more generous, but no less rigid. I take orange juice for breakfast; lunch consists of grilled meat, no water, no bread, fresh apples and coffee; dinner is usually vegetables or perhaps hard-boiled eggs, or fish (not fried fish), coffee or tea."

Heading the list of her favorite Spanish dishes is "paella valenciana"—a rice dish made with either chicken, beef, or fish, seasoned, spiced and cooked slowly, not over a gas or electric flame, but over a wood fire. Next on her list is "pescado frito" or fish in oil. Still another favorite is "coquito madrileño"—a three-ingredient dish, constituting the appetizer, soup and main course. Into this go vegetables, beef, bacon, ham, blood-sausage and a special South American ingredient known as "garbanzo."

Custard Dessert

For dessert, Argentinian recommends "flan de leche," a custard in solid form, served in slices. Sometimes it is made of pineapple juice instead of milk, in which case it changes its title to "flan de pina." Cinnamon toast is one of the "musts" of this dancer's food. But it is when she mentions "churros," a fritter type of cruller, that her lovely eyes roll and she begs to have that end her list-giving of foods.

She admits that Spanish food is not so good for dinner. With a shy, wistful smile, she said, "It is so good, one eats too much of it." She is a self-admitted "amateur cook," so the right of a kitchen does not appeal to her.

"Every woman," she said, "must know how to cook. Men's appetites are very definite and lean toward the spicy. Spices are very important in cooking, but it takes talent to use them successfully."

The spices most popular in Spanish cuisine, she said, were "cumin, garlic, oil (olive), nutmeg, bay leaves, cinnamon, cloves, ginger, saffron, hot red peppers, zante wine and vinegar."

Mary Haworth's Mail

Disatisfied With Marriage After First Year, Wife Has Chosen to Stay on for Child's Sake; Her Fine Husband Is Dull; How Endure Him?

DEAR MARY HAWORTH: Your comment on the following will be appreciated: I have been married for six years and have a 3-year-old child. After the first year of marriage, I felt that I had made a mistake; but stayed on because of the youngsters. I still consider it my duty to stay on; but I am not happy, and the past five years have played havoc with my nervous system. Recently I spent seven weeks in a hospital and as a result, I am in pretty good condition at present.

The main trouble, as I see it, is that my husband is very dull company. He is serious and dependable; but he had to go to work when he was 14 years of age, and he studied nights to procure a college education. As a result, he has never learned to play; and to top it off, he thinks and speaks slowly, whereas I am quick; so that all in all, I find him just plain dull.

I got him to take one of the popular courses in public speaking; but this did not help materially. However, he did make some contacts, which he has kept. Formerly, he seemed to have no friends of his own, and we associated only with my friends. I do have some of his office crowd out occasionally, but this is the extent of his acquaintanceship.

He is a splendid fellow and quite handsome to boot; but lately I find myself running over to neighbors for evening visits, when we are home alone—rather than just sit and read. He buries himself in a book and never says a word all evening or if he does, it will be in a technical, involved, technical and couched in stilted language—so that he sounds more like a professor than anything else. Lately he has been a bit irritable and I think he notices how little time I spend with him. Inasmuch as I want to make a home for our child, I may as well find some way of being happy and contented—if possible. What would you suggest? G. D. G.

Wife Is Really

Bored With Herself

DEAR G. D. G.: The main trouble as I see it (to borrow your phrase) is not with your husband, but with your husband's attitude toward him. Instead of trying to make him over, do a job on yourself—if you would find fair measure of contentment as his wife. Quite at mind you may be, but you have the far better to make constructive use of your native intelligence. Your appraisal of your husband is superficial and superficial to the point of stupidity.

Oh, he doesn't know how to play? (Oh, the pity of it all, with the world in its present state) And you find him—though dependable, studious, amenable to suggestion and hardworking—to boot—so very, very dull that you must run away from him and across to the neighbors for a bit of diversion. What a squawk, dear lady. WHAT a squawk! I gather that your husband is just about the best of his kind. He is a good fellow, in spite of his grumpy disposition. You can't get within hailing distance of him. This is why attempted communication breaks down. When he speaks, he is trying to express thoughts. Your idea of conversation, on the other hand, is to emit a barrage of clichés: ever-ready on the end of the tongue.

Any woman who makes herself a neighborhood visiting pest as I supposed escape from domestic tedium is just about two jumps ahead of a moron, in her surface thinking. What you need, obviously, is to cast down some intellectual roots of your own—so that you will be a "garden of the mind" to cultivate, in detached tranquillity, while your husband silently spades away at his books in the evening. Just what are your interests, anyway?—other than your child and your marital discontent?

Are you doing any war work—say, for the Red Cross or the

'Daring' First Silk Hose of 1909 Are Shown in Store's Exhibit

By Jane Driscoll

The Post Fashion Editor

THE PRESENT controversy over "to paint or not to paint" legs reaches the breaking point. Archival lovers of time-worn history styles long for the good old days. Anti-prioritist minded persons wonder why we can't continue producing tried and true types of hose.

To help settle all these leg-loving business, a local department store is displaying in its window an impressive collection of women's hose from 1909 to 1941. One look at the exhibit proves that the good-old days were not so good.

"Could I ever have worn those things? Didn't they look terrible?" exclaimed a woman who was looking at the exhibit. While trying to decide whether her reference was to the 1915 hose with livid purple stockings, my attention was attracted to the first silk hose shown in 1909.

Bald 14 Thread

Here was real style. What woman would ever have thought to own a pair in these days? One onlooker remarked, "I sent my mother one of the first pairs and she was the talk of the town. They were dangerously short—14 thread. (Besides being more than four times as heavy as today's three-thread hose, they were equally as coarse gauge.)"

Next to this naughty black silk stocking was a more sensible 1908 fleece lined, 27 gauge cotton hose. It was not meant for sking either,

but for everyday service. Compare it with the modern approved rayon hose now shown in fine 51 gauge. Our grandmothers would have thought them a miracle.

Here Catchy Designs

Prior to 1933, color and decoration played a more important part than the actual sheerness of a stocking. Stripes were long and legs did not show, except at the ankles. There one might see an expanse of gay color, decorative instead of socks or fancy embroidery design.

By 1933, skirts were shorter and the first four-thread hose was developed. It was considered very sheer and fragile than—the thread sold for sports wear today. Even in 1933, hays or dyed stripes, ankle bracelets (woven in) and stars were a fashion note. But this also was the year manufacturers became more sane. The conventional light shades were developed. From then on makers were more color conscious and shades were dyed to costumes. Progress was on the march.

DROOP'S
STAINWAY AND OTHER PIANOS
RENOVATED, REPAIRED, TUNED AND RE-STRUNG
MUSIC STORE • 1300 G

The Gentler Sex

By Malvina Lindsay

End of a Permanent Wave

When you come to the end of a permanent wave, it is then that the invitations flock to go places you hadn't ought.

Today's Social Notes

(From the Truth-Telling Torch)

First-aid stations for socialites forced to spend the summer in town are being promoted by Mrs. Montclair St. Vitus, who recently received the Woman's Achievement Award for starting (and failing) to do so.

Unaccustomed as so many of our prominent women are to Truth-Telling heat, said Mrs. St. Vitus last night, "I expect many collapses on the streets in the next few months. Many women who heretofore have never set foot in town during July and August will be kept there by war work

and gasoline rationing. And some of these will not even be able to weekend at their summer estates."

Under Mrs. St. Vitus' plan, stations with nurses and medical attendants, shower baths and make-up booths would be established downtown and in the better neighborhoods.

Jack and the Beanstalk

Mrs. Lorillard Steplong, who has just completed her term as president of the Aborigines' Embroidery Circle Inc., will withdraw from club work entirely next season, she announces.

"I am tired of clubs," said Mrs. Steplong yesterday, "and I want to do a little social entertaining." Mrs. Steplong, who came here 12 years ago, began her club career as assistant sergeant-at-arms of the Newcomers Inc. She advanced through the offices of the club to become president. Meanwhile she had become active in the Sunset Lovers Inc., the Society for Advancement, the Women of Masses, and other organizations in all of which she became president eventually. She then joined the Humanitarians, Inc., again advancing to the presidency. Meanwhile she had attained one of the coveted memberships in the Aborigines' Embroidery Circle,

Inc. (founded in 1922), and by dint of untiring committee work advanced to the presidency. Through her club contacts Mrs. Steplong has made many social connections and is widely known in exclusive circles.

Among the Primitives

The social feud between Mrs. Bowtell Glymer and Mrs. Paveny Popinjay has reached new heights as a result of the gasoline shortage. When Mrs. Glymer's guests first began to arrive by

Inc. (founded in 1922), and by dint of untiring committee work advanced to the presidency. Through her club contacts Mrs. Steplong has made many social connections and is widely known in exclusive circles.

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Mrs. Glymer then came back with a stagecoach, which became the sensation of the town, and which caused many heartburns about dowagers to accept invitations to the Glymer parties. Now Mrs. Popinjay announces that for her next blackout party in her modernistic air raid shelter she will have guests met at the bus stop by an ox team and a covered wagon.

Jelleff's Shop Today! (Store Closed Tomorrow)

I'm putting my savings into War Stamps!

Juniors' \$16.95 to \$25 Dresses, \$11—Vacation dresses of polka dotted or printed rayon crepe, pastels in rayon shantung. City black sheers, dark and light ground prints in sheer rayon crepe; assorted colors; sizes 9 to 15.

Junior Dress Shop, Fourth Floor

Juniors' \$7.95 and \$8.95 Summer Frocks, \$5.95—One and two-piece styles in rayon broadcloth, spun rayon, rayon shantung, washable fabrics. Tailored styles, scroll, coin dot and floral prints with novelty belts and buttons. Green, luggage, blue, brown and navy; 9 to 15.

Junior Budget Dresses, Fourth Floor

Misses' \$29.75 to \$39.75 Dresses, \$18—Beautiful afternoon dresses with gored and full skirts, one and two-piece models, in navy, black, blue, red, green, rayon crepes and rayon shantungs, prints in rayon sheer; sizes 10 to 20.

Misses' Dresses, Second Floor

Juniors' \$3.95 and \$5.95 Cottons, \$2.95—Chin, chambrays, plaques, dotted swiss, lawn. Even spun rayon, in a riot of smart new styles and all the lovely summer colors—including stripes and prints; sizes 9 to 17.

Cotton Frock Shop, Fifth Floor

Misses' \$16.95 and \$19.95 Dresses, \$11—Rayon shantung suit-dresses and three wavy costumes, draped rayon jersey prints, rayon sheer prints—some with "butcher" rayon jackets. Sheer dark date frocks and pastels. Styles for all occasions! Sizes 12 to 20.

Misses' Dresses, Second Floor

Misses' \$5.95 Cotton Frocks, \$2.95—Dotted swiss, batiste, lawn, many lace or lingerie trimmed. Sweet and fresh looking flower prints, crossbar prints in button-fronts or tailored styles. Red, navy, blue, yellow, brown; sizes 12 to 20.

Cotton Frock Shop, Fifth Floor

Women's \$16.95 and \$19.95 Dresses, \$11—Cool rayon sheers in floral and monochrome prints, pastels, summer blacks, navy, brown. Soft draped necklines, pleated and gored skirts. Sizes 16½ to 24½; 18 to 44.

Larger Women—Light background prints, polka dotted rayon mesh frocks in pastels, white dotted black rayon marquisette frocks! Sizes 40½ to 50½.

Women's Dresses, Second Floor

\$7.95 to \$12.95 Summer Suits, \$5—A bevy of colors and fabrics for juniors and for Misses! Cracking crisp cottons, smart spun rayons—stripes, light and dark colors. Styles with long or short sleeve jackets, pleated and flared skirts; sizes 9 to 15, 10 to 18, though not all sizes in each style. Suit Shop, Third Floor.

Suit Shop, Third Floor

\$10.95 and \$12.95 Spring and Summer Coats, \$7.95—Misses' and Juniors'—Finger tip and three-quarter length coats in pastel woolen and various fabrics. Tailored to a turn, all rayon lined. Gold, blue, pink, aqua, kelly, white; 9 to 18.

Women's \$10.95 Toppers, \$7.95—Several tailored types in hip-length box models that go with everything. Of 70% wool, 30% reused wool, rayon lined; blue, aqua, natural, gold; 33½ to 39½.

\$4.95 to \$7.95 Play Clothes, \$3.85—Playsuits—Gay printed cottons and rayon sharkskins, striped rayon crepes, dirndl types and beach dresses with sunback playsuits. Royal, navy, grey, red, green, white, blue, yellow; 12 to 20. (\$3.85)

Bathing Suits—Cotton plaque prints, printed satins woven with "Larlex" yarn, in white, maize, royal, blue, black, red, green; 32 to 38. (\$3.85)

Bus Deck, Seventh Floor

Slacks—Herringbone weave cotton gabardines, "butcher" rayons, leotard spun rayons with zipper side closings, in navy, beige, kelly, aqua, blue. 12 to 20. \$3.85.

Bus Deck, Seventh Floor

Stocking Contest Ends Today—

Come and test your judgment!

8 Stockings on 8 Leg Forms

Showing SILK, Rayon and Nylon Stockings... Guess which is which!

A \$25 War Bond goes to the highest scorer.

12 More Prizes (one pair of Gold Stripe Rayon Stockings at \$1.15) to 12 winners who get the next highest scores.

Contest also being held at our Uptown Shop—3408 and 1721 Conn. Ave.

BEST & CO.

453 CONNECTICUT AVE., N.W. EMERSON 7700

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THURSDAY STORE HOURS 12:30 to 9:00 P.M.

Summer Stars!

THE TERRY COAT...

THE CHINTZ SWIM SUIT

You'll want both of these little wonders for swimming this Summer! The suit because it's such a gay young two-piece style and the glazed chintz is such a pretty floral (rose or blue predominating). The coat because its smart straight-line silhouette is so classic and yet so new-looking. Suit, sizes 12 to 18... 5.00 Coat, white only; small, medium, large... 6.95

Mail and phone orders filled

Officer's Spouse Writes Hints for Army Wives

Clella Reeves Collins' Recently Published Tome Gives Pertinent and Poetic Advice

By Carolyn Bell

Chocked full of information that every Army wife should know (not always pleasant, but necessary), a little book entitled "Army Woman's Handbook" made its appearance several days ago.

"Every girl in America is a potential Army wife today," says Clella Reeves Collins, wife of Col. Carter Collins, who has authored this interesting and illuminative tome on Army life. If at times the advice seems a bit elemental it must be remembered that girls from all walks of life are now entering the "service."

Starting off with a gay little poem, "So, it's follow your man, and live while you can! And he's ordered from pillar to post. When the years you scan—from where you began—your life is far richer than most," she dips from advice to junior officers immediately into the oftentimes grim subject, "Putting Affairs in Order for 'M' Day." Here she points out that "Prepared for any eventuality, the mind is free." Here in layman's language she explains benefits for the Army wife or mother; allotment to the wife; power of attorney, pensions, wills, life insurance, etc.

In her chapter addressed to wives of junior officers, she has laid down an ultimatum. "Wherever you are living or however often you are moved, join the Civilian Defense Corps nearest you at once. Sign up for that service you can best render, but be ready to do whatever is necessary." Continuing, she says, "The community looks to Army people for leadership. You cannot afford to fall those who believe in you."

In her 12 rules to young wives are three of particular interest. Keep interested in and informed on affairs of your country. Do not talk about movements of troops or other Army events. And, finally, be thoroughly prepared for sudden orders for your husband.

Army Homemaking An Interesting Job

A brief chapter sketches the purpose and the accomplishments of the Army Relief Society. It is an organization devoted solely to the relief of needy widows and orphans of officers and enlisted men of the Regular Army. It is not, in the usual sense of the word, a charity, but rather a mutual benefit society "by the Army, of the Army and for the Army."

In Part II, Mrs. Collins deals with the Army wife at home. Nowhere in a woman's world, she says, "can this business of homemaking be more exciting or engrossing or earn greater dividends than in the Army. Army women, long in the service, are generally conceded to be perennially "young" and interesting. The reason, the author thinks, is that the Army wife is forced to use all her talents and even to develop those she does not possess. She is successfully to compete in a world where homes and atmospheres mean so much, yet change overnight, where moving is taken as a matter of course, and resettling both the home and the social life is accomplished as regular routine every year or so. Mrs. Collins winds up these remarks with "The Army wife becomes versatile and tolerant, too busy for self-centeredness and too wide awake to the all-engrossing present for fullness or worry. Home in the Army is ever where the hat is, and the heart is always there, too."

In pertinent suggestions for the new Army wife, Mrs. Collins says that any intelligent noncommissioned officer in the Army today will most likely be sent to an officer training school. A wife can be enormously important, she adds, and it is imperative that she knows what is expected of her. And here is an important bit of advice: "First, remember that simplicity is your social keynote. Never hesitate to ask the wife of your husband's commanding officer as to proper procedure when in doubt. But don't lean on her." The social amenities must be observed in post life for a pleasant life in Army circles. But after the first formalities no one takes them too seriously.

Gossip Comes In For Attention

Army children, military weddings and even gossip come in for a paragraph or two in this all-inclusive book written by a woman who certainly should know her Army's and g's. And in respect to gossip she adds a quotable quote, "The second most deadly instrument of destruction is the dynamite gun. The first is the human tongue."

She touches briefly on formal calls, introductions, acknowledgments, post visitations, and that ever-present subject, cards. And in the same chapter is mention of party clothes and she says "formal

parties come often on an Army post than in most places and so one must possess formal clothes." For dinners, says the author, unless otherwise designated by the hostess, one always wears dinner or evening dress.

In a portion devoted to etiquette for the soldier and his wife, Mrs. Collins refers to the "old and perhaps anachronistic Army custom of the dividing line between officers and enlisted men." She continues that in this day and age it is a silly arrangement, for the women at least. But try as they might it is difficult to avoid constraint. But she adds "There is this fact to cheer us all: Most of these fine young men will soon be officers themselves, and their wives in turn will be faced with this very problem and so we (the oldsters) feel quite complacent at the fact that they, too, will be equally embarrassed by it."

Mrs. Atwill Gives Dinner

Gayly informal and reminiscent of fetes the hostess gave in Paris during the other World War is the dinner at which Mrs. Lionel Atwill entertained last evening in her home on Thirty-fourth Street.

Among the guests last night were Field Marshal Sir John Dill and Lady Dill, Air Marshal and Mrs. Roderick Hill, Lieut. and Mrs. Edward Treglon and Sir William and Lady Lewis.

Ranking guests were Senator George Radcliffe and Senator Theodore F. Green, and still others in the company were Capt. Vyvyan Cornelius, Lieut. P. H. B. Otway-Smithers and Brig. C. L. Lindemann, all of the British Embassy; Miss Margaret Sidney of New York and Mr. and Mrs. F. B. (Shipwreck) Kelly, the latter of whom is still remembered as Brenda Frazier, glamour girl of a few seasons ago.

Lieut. and Mrs. Harold Ellsworth Williamson are now making their home in New London, Conn., after a wedding trip through the Southwest. Their wedding took place a few weeks ago in Yuma, Ariz.

Mrs. Williamson is the former Margaret Dana Burrage, and she is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ray B. Roberts of Keweenaw Farm, Olney, Md., who are now announcing the ceremony which was performed on June 10. Witnessing the wedding were Mrs. Roberts, mother of the bride, and Miss Geraldine White of Bronxville, N. Y., who served as maid of honor.

Lieut. William Clyde Vickrey of Phoenix, Ariz., was best man.

The bride attended the University of Maryland and Marjorie Webster School. Lieut. Williamson attended the Pullis School and was graduated from the United States Naval Academy in the class of 1940. For the last two years he has served on board the U. S. S. Lexington.

Littells to Give Dinner Tonight

The Assistant Attorney General and Mrs. Norman M. Littell will entertain at a dinner party this evening in their home in Arlington.

Guests will include Elmer Davis, Director of War Information; the Military Attache of the Chinese Embassy, General Chu Shih-ming, and Madame Chu; Melvyn Douglas, Capt. E. G. G. Hastings, R. N., and Mrs. Hastings, George Wilde, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Foley, Jr., and Edward Kemp.

Margaret Fontaine Craighill Is Bride of Ensign Dorney



MRS. WILLIAM ANDREW DORNEY

One of the outstanding weddings of the season in Washington was that of Miss Margaret Fontaine Craighill, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. George Bowdoin Craighill, and Ensign William Andrew Dorney, jr., son of Dr. and Mrs. W. A. Dorney of Portsmouth, N. H.

The ceremony took place in the Bethlehem Chapel of Washington Cathedral at 8 o'clock yesterday. The Rev. Charles T. Warner, rector of St. Albans Parish, officiated assisted by the bride's cousin, the Rev. Francis H. Craighill, jr., of Williamsburg, Va.

Her wedding gown was of cream satin designed with long sleeves, square neck and circular train and she carried a prayer book with a spray of white orchids and stephanotis. Her veil of cream lace was an heirloom in the bridegroom's family and was worn over train-length tulle.

Mrs. Shelton Is Matron of Honor

The matron of honor, Mrs. Charles B. Shelton of Atlanta, Ga., was gowned in pale green lace and net made with three-quarter-length sleeves and full skirt. She carried a cascade of ivy and marguerites. The bridesmaids, all of whom were classmates of the bride at Sweet Briar College, were Miss Leticia Seibels of Birmingham, Ala., Miss Martha Jean Brooks of Charlotte, N. C., Miss Frances Bird of Valdosta, Ga., and Miss Wilma Zeisler of Philadelphia. Their dresses were of yellow lace and net and their bouquets were of shasta daisies and ivy.

Ensign Edward Gage of Bronxville, N. Y., was best man and Paul of the ushers, Ensign Walter Paul and Lieut. Stewart Labat, both of Washington, received their commissions in the same class with the bridegroom. The other ushers were David Goodwin and John Howe, both of Manchester, N. H.

To Make Home In Florida

Following the service a small reception was held at the home of the bride's parents where Mrs. Craighill received with members of the bridal party. She wore a printed chiffon with a corsage of roses. The bridegroom's mother was attired in black lace with coral trimming and wore a corsage of roses.

After a short wedding trip the couple will make their home in Jacksonville, Fla. The bride is a graduate of Madeira School and Sweet Briar and made her debut at a tea given at the Chevy Chase Club in the winter of 1938-39.

Ensign Dorney attended Dartmouth College and the University of Virginia, where he was a member of Sigma Chi fraternity.

Out-of-town guests who attended included Mr. and Mrs. Carl Gage and Miss Helen Gage of Bronxville, Miss Angela Cardamone of Utica, Miss Helen Wallace Mims of Edgefield, S. C., and Miss Mary Emory Hill of Annapolis.

Asche-Dahlerup Troth Is Told

Mr. and Mrs. Herman T. Asche of Russell Farm, Great Neck, Long Island, have announced the engagement of their daughter, Miss Audrey Francesca Asche, to Joost Hans Birch, Baron Dahlerup, son of Baron and Baroness Joost Dahlerup of New York. The bride-elect attended St. Agatha School and is a graduate of Skidmore College. Baron Dahlerup attended Mameas School and New York University.

The prospective bride's father, who is widely known in Washington, is president of the Norwegian-American Chamber of Commerce and president of the New York chapter of the American-Scandinavian Foundation. Her grandfather was Consul General of Sweden and Norway to Italy.

Baron Dahlerup's great-grandfather, Admiral Hans Birch Dahlerup of Denmark, brought the first foreign man-of-war through Hells Gate in 1828. His aunt is Karen Michaelis, author.

Bolivian Envoy Fetes Notables At Luncheon

In compliment to two distinguished officials of the Bolivian government, Dr. Joaquin Espada, Minister of Finance, and Alberto Crespo, Minister of National Economy, the Ambassador of Bolivia, Dr. Luis Fernando Guchalla, yesterday entertained with a luncheon at the Carlton.

The guests included two members of the United States Cabinet, a large group from the State Department and several prominent officials interested in the Inter-American Conference on the Systems of Economic and Financial Controls which will be concluded today at the Pan American Union.

Ranking guests at the luncheon were the Secretary of the Treasury Henry Morgenthau and Secretary of Commerce Jesse Jones. Among others there were the Under Secretary of State, Sumner Wells; the Coordinator of Inter-American Affairs, Nelson A. Rockefeller; the Director General of the Pan American Union, Dr. Leo S. Rowe; the Assistant Secretary of the Treasury, Harry D. White; the President of the Inter-American Conference of Economic Control, Edward H. Foley; Vice President Executive of Metals Reserve Co., Temple Bridgman; Dewey Anderson, of the Board of Economic Warfare, and Eugene Lebaron, of the Export-Import Bank.

Representing the State Department were Laurence Duggan, Thomas Burke, Thomas Finletter, Herbert Fels, Harry Hawkins, Philip Bonsal, Emilio Collado, Paul Daniels, Robert Woodward, Harry C. Reed, John Leddy, Merwin L. Bohan, T. Ross Cissel, Jr., John S. Dickey, Rex Pickley, Gardner Palmer, Stanley Woodward and Edward W. Nash.

Still others in attendance were Lieut. Gen. David Toro, Col. Oscar Moscoso, Col. G. A. Bennett, Humberto Cuenca, Roberto Tavolara, Joseph Inale, Raul Zumezu, Dr. Carlos Dorado, Raul Diaz de Medina, Rene Ballvin, Enrique Lozada, Jaime Zamorano, J. J. Stenger, Col. Jose Cuello, James Ryan, Walter Montenegro, Charles Wright, Jose Manuel del Carpio, Mayor Augusto Aramayo, Rodolfo Antelo, Dr. Franklin Antezana, Rex Townsend, Jaime Guierrez Guierrez, Harry Hart, Jose Perez, Ralph Hilton of the Associated Press, Paul Bachr Grams, Robert Knollon of the United Press, Hernon Cabrera, Capt. Rodolfo Garcia Agreda and Capt. Alberto Brun.

At noon today, Dr. Lopez will be guest of honor at a special session of the governing board of the Pan American Union, at which Secretary of State Cordell Hull will preside. A luncheon will follow at the Pan American Union.

Yesterday's calendar, one of the most crowded during Dr. Lopez' visit started officially with his visit to Congress where he was greeted by a special committee in the office of Vice President Wallace. Later, Dr. Lopez was guest of honor at a large buffet luncheon at which the Ambassador, Dr. Gabriel Turbay, was host. A men's cocktail party late yesterday afternoon, and a couple of hours later Dr. Lopez was host at an informal dinner at Blair House, having among his guests members of the official "Colombian family" in Washington and a few other friends.

In the company were Dr. Lopez' son, Pedro Lopez y Michelson; and other members of the official party, including Jorge Soto del Corral, Alfonso Araujo, and Alberto Jaramillo Sanchez; the Colombian Ambassador, Dr. Gabriel Turbay, and his brother, Jose Turbay, who recently arrived in Washington from France, where he has been serving as secretary at the Colombian Legation at Vichy; Arthur Bliss Lane, U. S. Ambassador to Colombia; the Colombian First Secretary, Don Alberto Vargas Narino, and Senora de Vargas; the Colombian Second Secretary, Don Jose Camacho-Lorenzana and Senora de Camacho; Lieut. Col. Ernesto Buenaventura, Colombian Military and Air Attache, and Senora de Buenaventura; the Colombian Commercial Counselor, Bernardo Cock; the Colombian Commercial Attache, Don Diego Mejia and Senora de Mejia; John Morgan, Capt. Frank Lottin, naval aide to Dr. Lopez, and Lieut. Col. Arthur Richmond, his military aide.

Party to Follow Final Session

Honoring a group of officials, the representatives of the republics of Latin America to the Inter-American Conference on Systems of Economic and Financial Control will give a party this afternoon at the Pan American Union at 4:30 o'clock.

The guests of honor at the party will be the Undersecretary of State, Sumner Wells; Dr. Leo S. Rowe, Nelson A. Rockefeller and Edward H. Foley. Preceding the cocktail party will be the closing session of the Inter-American Conference.

Connecticut Girl Is Engaged to Donald C. Alford

Of interest in Washington is the engagement of Miss Elizabeth Lowe and Donald Cameron Alford, jr., announcement of which is made by the bride-elect's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Donald Vaughn Lowe of Norfolk, Conn., and Tenny, N. J.

The prospective bridegroom, who is widely known in Washington, is the son of Mrs. Franklin Starr Jerome of Orange, Conn., and Donald Cameron Alford of New York.

Miss Lowe is the daughter of the former Miss Charlotte Foxwell Werner, granddaughter of the late Herbert George Lowe and Mrs. Herbert George Lowe, formerly of Fitchburg, Mass., and a niece of Mrs. Frank Tinsdale Lawrence of New York. She was graduated from the Dwight School and Finch Junior College.

Mr. Alford is the grandson of Mr. Frederick Hasey Pouch and the late Mrs. Frederick Hasey Pouch. He is a graduate of the Berkshire School and is attending Princeton University, where he is a member of Cap and Gown.

Entertaining at a buffet supper, Col. and Mrs. J. L. Glibreth of Edgemoor, Md., were hosts on Thursday evening in honor of Mrs. Glibreth's nephew and niece, Mr. and Mrs. Douglas Howard. Mr. Howard is scheduled to leave soon for duty with the armed forces.

Attending the party were Mrs. Glibreth's niece, Miss Betty Jane Howard, and Miss Elizabeth Young, of Chicago. The two girls have just returned from a bicycle trip through Vermont and New Hampshire.

Notes of Society

Official and Residential

The Minister of Luxembourg, Hughes Le Gallais, is at the Waldorf-Astoria Hotel in New York for a brief stay.

Senator and Mrs. Bennett C. Clark will have as their guests over the weekend Col. and Mrs. James M. Thomson, formerly of New Orleans, who recently purchased a home in Clarke County, Va. Mrs. Thomson, the former Genevieve Clark, is a sister of Senator Clark.

Mrs. George A. Gordon, wife of the former United States Minister to the Netherlands, is at The Homestead, Hot Springs, Va., for an extended stay.

Mrs. Edward Beale McLean will entertain at dinner on Sunday evening.

Miss Dorothy Spencer of New Orleans, who has spent the past few days at the Sulgrave Club, left last evening for Norfolk, Va., where she is visiting friends. She is expected to return to Washington on Sunday.

Robert Hinkley, who recently resigned his post as Assistant Secretary of Commerce, is now in New York where he is registered at Essex House.

Mrs. Churchill Candler of 2310 Connecticut Avenue, has gone to York Village, Me., to spend the summer with her daughter, Mrs. Harold C. Matthews at the latter's home, Coventry Hall.

Capt. and Mrs. Edward Ford

Calendar Still Crowded for Dr. Alfonso Lopez

The final event on the official Washington calendar for Dr. Alfonso Lopez, President-elect of Colombia, will take place this evening when the Colombian Ambassador, Dr. Gabriel Turbay, entertains at dinner at the Mayflower Hotel.

At noon today, Dr. Lopez will be guest of honor at a special session of the governing board of the Pan American Union, at which Secretary of State Cordell Hull will preside. A luncheon will follow at the Pan American Union.

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Fashioned-to-fit of nylon, rayon and latex with firm rayon satin panel. Feather-weight boning at waistline. In small, medium and large sizes for the junior or slight figure.

Gretchen Hill Is Engaged

Mr. and Mrs. John Baxter Hill of Chevy Chase, Md., announce the engagement of their daughter, Gretchen, to Lieut. George Clinton Fowler, jr., U. S. Army Reserve, son of Commander and Mrs. George Clinton Fowler, U. S. N., of Charleston, S. C. The wedding will take place during the first week of August.

Miss Hill is a graduate of George Washington University, and was president of her social sorority, Zeta Tau Alpha. She is also a member of Morior Board and Pi Gamma Mu honor societies.

Lieut. Fowler graduated from the School of Military Service, Georgetown University, in 1941. He is now on active duty in Texas.

C. V. Gibbs and Miss Olinger Wed in Gotham

New York, July 9.—Miss Pauline June Olinger, daughter of Mrs. Herman Frederick Olinger, of this city was married to Charles Vincent Gibbs today in St. Bartholomew's Chapel. The bridegroom is the son of Mr. and Mrs. William E. Gibbs of Washington.

The Rev. Robert Woodroffe officiated at the ceremony, which was followed by a reception at Sherry's. Given in marriage by Mrs. Olinger's brother, Frederick W. Llenau, the bride was gowned in ivory satin, fashioned with a rosepoint shawl draped softly over her shoulders. Her veil of Brussels net was edged with heart-loom lace and she carried a shower bouquet of gardenias and sweet peas.

Miss Dorothy Olinger was maid of honor for her sister, and the matron of honor was Mrs. William E. Scott of Verona, N. J. Miss Dorothy Boschen of West Orange, N. J., was the other attendant.

Capt. Frank J. Devlin of Belmont, Mass., was best man, and ushers included Orville J. Recknor, brother-in-law of the bridegroom, of Washington and William E. Scott.

The former Miss Olinger attended schools in Zurich and Lausanne, Switzerland. The bridegroom attended Michigan State College and is a member of Sigma Nu fraternity, Scabbard and Blade, Varsity Club, Blue Key and Sigma Gamma Upsilon.

Mrs. DeBurr Honors Daughter at Luncheon

Mrs. May Buckley DeBurr entertained at luncheon yesterday at the Shoreham to celebrate the birthday of her daughter, Miss Mary Margaret DeBurr, who is a junior at Georgetown Visitation Convent.

In the company were Miss Jean Buckley, Miss Anita Cajigas, Miss Cecelia Carroll, Miss Mary Anne Kenner, Miss Jane Mundy, the Misses Betty and Mary Geibel, Miss Mary Ellen Fannon and Miss Patricia Devine.



Sale! WOMEN'S AND MISSES' \$8.95 COTTON SEERSUCKER SUITS \$6.99

—Wonderful saving on summer's favorite fashion . . . the cool, easy-to-wear cotton seersucker suit! Dashing! Tailored with long torso jackets and slim skirts, pleated fore and aft. Good-looking glen plaids, checks and block plaids. Brown, green, red, blue. Easy to wash; no ironing!

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The austere dignity and plainness of Oshkosh luggage will be in style long after inferior makes have departed. Proof of this is that Oshkosh introduced their striped luggage 25 years ago and today it is still considered the finest and most up-to-date money can buy. Whether you want striped or plain remember Oshkosh Luggage never goes out of style.



Ensembles begin at \$85.00 Individual pieces at \$12.75

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Clubs

By Genevieve Reynolds

Children of American Revolution Working Hard at Odd Jobs To Help in Nation's War Effort

EAGER to earn money to aid the war effort, Children of the American Revolution are doing all sorts of odd jobs during the summer. Some are selling newspapers, some are collecting and selling salvage, others are working as errand girls for their mothers and the neighbors. This energetic drive is to raise money for an ambulance to be turned over to the American Red Cross.

Not only in Washington but throughout the Nation, members of the C. A. R. work from dawn to dusk to add their bit to the war drive. No doubt the members could obtain the money from their mothers and dads—but as one member put it—"mother and dad have their hands full buying war bonds and stamps, giving to the Red Cross, contributing to war relief funds. Therefore, we want our contributions to represent our own earnings."

Mrs. Frank Heller, president of the D. C. Children of the American Revolution, is out of town but soon will return to aid the children in their drive for funds.

Orsham Smallwood, a former member of the C. A. R. there, was the first to send in a contribution to the ambulance fund.

Soon after the State conference of the C. A. R. had decided upon the ambulance for its war project, Mrs. Louise Moseley Heaton, national president, sent letters to the various States to get busy. To date more than \$700 of the \$1000 goal has been turned in. In the meantime, the District members of the organization continue to dig up jobs to earn money for the project.

Mrs. Gleason Returns

IF YOU'RE perplexed about the new rules and regulations governing charge accounts—just look up Mrs. Martha B. Gleason, member of the Washing-

ton Credit Women's Breakfast Clubs. She has the answers ready.

Back home from the thirtieth Annual Retail Credit Association Convention held in New Orleans recently, she listened for hours while the new credit ruling was being discussed by experts. In fact, she represented the Washington Credit Women's Breakfast Club at the convention. Also, she walked off with a high honor—she's the first vice president of the International Women's Breakfast Clubs. Another local delegate to the convention was Mrs. Gertrude Lupo. Mrs. Gleason reports that approximately 1000 delegates attended the convention. Of this number 300 represented the Credit Women's Breakfast Clubs of North America.

Did You Know . . . ?

THAT—The Advisory Council of the D. C. FEDERATION OF WOMEN'S CLUBS is knee deep in plans for the service men's party Saturday afternoon at W. C. T. U. headquarters? Co-chairmen of the entertainment committee are Mrs. Tillman Bacon Parks and Mrs. O. G. Hankins. Mrs. D. J. Selke, chairman of the music committee, is bringing out the snappiest, jazziest pieces in her collection for the soldiers' enjoyment.

THAT—Many nurses have been recruited from the membership of the WOMEN'S AUXILIARY OF THE D. C. MEDICAL SOCIETY? But that's ahead of the story—most of the members volunteered. Many of the members who were nurses are returning to the hospitals in the city to aid with war work, according to Mrs. Magruder (Helen) MacDonald, newly elected president of the organization.

Mrs. MacDonald revealed the fact that the auxiliary has started a nurses' scholarship at Providence Hospital.

Square Dancing Proves Big Hit For U.S.O. Girls

SQUARE DANCING and Roy Rogers and his Singing Cowboys were the high lights of events last week at the new U. S. O. Club for girls in war agencies, operated by the women's division of the National Catholic Community Service at 1814 N Street Northwest. Each Tuesday evening brings a larger group to join in the square dance classes, and the boys in service, stationed in this area, are also finding these evenings enjoyable.

The appearance of Roy Rogers and his Singing Cowboys between performances at a local theater proved a great attraction and the performers were kept busy autographing cards, backs of letters and anything available, for the interested audience. Many are planning to attend the dancing party scheduled for Saturday evening.

While the homelike atmosphere of the club, the friendly hostesses, and the social activities have already attracted many to the club, there are other features which are helping to make life easier for these young people away from home. A number of girls have found congenial and comfortable living accommodations through the room registry maintained by Miss Lucy Landry, director; girls who play the piano have found time to make use of the several instruments in the house, and almost any evening a group of young people will be gathered around the piano singing and enjoying themselves. Groups from various Government offices have arranged for the use of the kitchen on certain evenings for a home-cooked meal of foods they liked at home, cooked just the way they want them.

Of special interest to the girls who are forming a sewing club are the two new sewing machines, which have just been received, and a schedule of time is being arranged so that each one can have a turn.

Hope for Early Settlement of Cab Row Rises

Prospects were bright last night for a swift and amicable settlement of the District's taxi problems, as the Public Utilities Commission took under advisement the petition of 22 cab companies and the cab union for a 50-50-70-90 rate scale and a simplified subzone map.

While promising a speedy action as "would be proper under the law," the PUC could not tell the committee of the cab industry last night whether there would have to be a public hearing before any decision on the petition could be made.

Representative Gregory Hankin, who is the PUC's liaison for the Diamond Cab operators, requested that the PUC take judicial notice of the increased cost in living and in the operation of cabs, and approve the new rates and map as an amendment to the original rate order. In this case, he said, another public hearing could be eliminated.

PUC Chairman Gregory Hankin replied the commission would have to decide whether this was legally proper, or whether the public should have a chance to express its opinion of the substantial increase asked in the cost of cab riding. In any event, he promised a minimum of delay in PUC action on the petition.

The two-hour meeting in the PUC offices yesterday afternoon was marked by a spirit of more amiability and cooperation than has been evidenced in any session between the PUC and the taxi industry since the November 13 rate hearing broke up in a near-riot. Hankin, who a week ago was deploring the "criminal class" among the cab drivers, heaped praises upon them yesterday for their ability and public spirit.

Representative William Schulte (Democrat) of Indiana, member of the House District Committee, attended the conference as an "interested observer." Other attendees were John H. Royer, Jr., president of the Combined Cab Companies; Harry Davis, Diamond president; and Edwin A. Glenn, president of the United Taxicab Drivers, Inc.

Besides the higher rates and simplified subzone system the cab delegation also requested a \$2.50 hourly charge for the first hour and 60 cents for each ensuing 15 minutes or fraction thereof; a 15-cent-per-minute waiting charge; and a definition of a trunk, for which the charge shall be 50 cents, as luggage larger than 32 by 18 inches.

Double-Ride Request It also was requested that when two or more passengers engage a cab, go to one destination where one person alights and the other proceeds to another destination, that shall constitute two separate rides, the second starting at the first destination. Glenn said frankly that this was to prevent a recurrence of the recent Sheridan affair, when the cabdriver lost his license in a dispute with a Congressman over how long it took the latter to say good night to his companion.

Upon objection by PUC Commissioner James H. Flanagan, Glenn offered to withdraw this provision, but Hankin insisted it be left in for consideration. Hankin offered mild objections to the simplification of his elaborate subzone system, saying that the drivers would lose money by the alteration. Conceding that the cab leaders said the men had voted to sacrifice the higher fare for the simpler map, it was pointed out that these subzones would affect less than 2 per cent of all rides, as most of them begin or end in the first zone, where the subzone system was never intended to be a factor.

Four King Scouts From Britain Make Blitz Tour of Capital

Resuming their tour of Washington after their arrival Wednesday, the four King Scouts from Britain were received at the British Embassy yesterday morning by Sir Ronald Campbell, in the absence of Lord Halifax.

Cited for bravery in bombing raids on England, the scouts are Stanley Newton, 18, of London; Roy

Davis, 18, of Southampton; Hugh Bright, 17, of Glasgow, and John Bethel, 16, of Birkenhead, England. Leaving the Embassy after being photographed and taken around the grounds, the four went to the Washington Cathedral and were welcomed by Canon Charles W. F. Smith. The scouts were interested particularly by Woodrow Wilson's tomb and the Canterbury pulpit, a gift of the former Archbishop of Canterbury.

They then called at the White House and chatted with Presidential Secretary Marvin McIntyre. Later two of the scouts lunched with the Junior Board of Commerce at the Annapolis Hotel, and the other two lunched at the Mayflower with the Kiwanis Club and met Film Star Loretta Young here on a tour to help the sale of war bonds.

Later in the afternoon they journeyed to the Capitol where they were greeted by Senator Capper. At 4:30 p. m. they placed a wreath on the Tomb of the Unknown Soldier at Arlington.

Last night they met some American Girl Scouts at a buffet supper in the home of Gen. and Mrs. Stuart C. Godfrey, 3703 Thirty-third Place Northwest. The youths left for Buffalo later.

Broken Signal Ascribed as Cause Of Channel Mishap

A disabled signal system linking the pilot's post and the engine room was blamed yesterday for the antics of the Steamship Robert E. Lee which plowed into three other boats Wednesday night in the Washington Channel.

According to Police Sgt. Ralph M. Cox of the Harbor Police, who

investigated the incident, signals which Capt. A. M. Long directed to the engine room from the pilot houses never reached their destination because of a broken cable.

Only one of the 1200 persons aboard the Lee received hospital treatment. Anna Miller, Negro, 31, of 318 New York Avenue Northwest, received a sprained ankle and was treated at Freedmen's.

Police contemplate no further action and Lieut. Otha Sanders, commander of the Harbor Police Station, said the matter would be straightened out by owners of the boats involved.

'Things Happen' To Batt and His Official Family

In the official family of William L. Batt, these things happened, it was learned yesterday, almost simultaneously and shortly after War Production Board Chairman Donald M. Nelson Wednesday was announcing his "realignment" of WPB that elevated Batt to the post

of WPB vice chairman: Batt underwent an appendectomy in a Washington hospital.

And yesterday morning J. D. Coppock, Batt's special assistant on Russian-aid matters, announced that he, too, had just become a father.

Batt's assistant, C. E. Rhett, became a father—a son was born to him in the home of Gen. and Mrs. Stuart C. Godfrey, 3703 Thirty-third Place Northwest. The youths left for Buffalo later.

WITH OUR BOYS IN IRELAND!



Washington Post Reporter Flies Atlantic; Tells of Experience with AEF in Ireland.

"WHAT are the American troops in Ireland doing?" You've asked yourself that question—we all have. So did Marshall Andrews, The Washington Post reporter who toured American Army camps several months ago and wrote that grand "Our New Army" series. But Andrews wasn't content merely to ask—he wanted to go see for himself. Result—an airplane trip across the Atlantic, a week in London, two weeks in Ireland.

Now Marshall Andrews has the answers to those questions you've been asking. He knows why our troops are in Ireland. He can tell you whether there's friendship or friction between Americans and Irish. He has seen the tremendous difference between war maneuvers adapted to American terrain and those which

take place on Irish soil. He has discovered a new kind of cavalry—a cavalry in overalls. He knows the truth about the relationship between the British and the Americans on the question of supply.

After reading Andrews' "New Army" series about our own camps one Post reader commented, "This makes me feel that I really know the Army. Andrews gives you the feel of things—as if you were there yourself." Marshall Andrews has done it again in this new series on our Army in Ireland. He makes you feel that you have seen our new AEF for yourself. Be sure to read every one of these new articles, written right on the spot. The first appears in Sunday's Washington Post.



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The Federal Diary

By Jerry Klutz

Wholesale Cuts Due in WPA

Works Projects Administration is being streamlined and its activities are being closely integrated with those of its parent agency, Federal Works Agency. The Washington staff will be knocked down from 1100 to approximately 500. WPA's administrative employees the country over will be slashed from 13,500 to around 5600. Regional and district offices will be dropped by the hundreds. A conference is now being held in Chicago where a wartime WPA is being revamped. The appointment of Brig. Gen. Philip Fleming as WPA boss means that he'll tie in its operations more closely with his Federal Works Agency.

Members of Congress say privately that Leon Henderson has agreed to consult them on State Office of Price Administration appointments. Now they say he'll get a big boost in funds from the Senate. . . . WPA's Consumer Division isn't a bit modest. A sign hangs in one of its rooms which reads: "Difficult things we do immediately. Impossible things take a little longer. . . . Public Buildings Administration will follow the lead of Secret Service and hire women building guards. . . . Clark Foreman is now working with the Navy. . . . The 5000 Agriculture employees here still haven't received their full pay checks that were due Wednesday. They were given seven days' pay Thursday but they expect to get checks for eight days pay today.

The appointment of Jim Landis, Office of Civilian Defense chief, as Undersecretary of the Treasury has just about been worked out. Senator Walsh has been the stumbling block. He threatened to block confirmation. Joe Davies is a good bet to get the hot OCD spot although Jonathan Daniels, Landis' assistant, is a possibility.

In a radio speech the other night Brigadier General Fleming said there had been no sugar in his house for four days. When he got home he found a neighbor waiting for him on his front porch—with a full bowl of sugar in her hand. . . . About 20 per cent of the Civilian Conservation Corps employees have been ordered to take their annual leave. . . . The Senate adjourned for the weekend yesterday before Senator Mead had a chance to call up the custodial pay raise bill as he had planned.

ANNOUNCEMENT

Jerry Klutz will take a two-week vacation starting July 21. During one week Cabinet members and other high Federal officials will write guest columns. The column will be thrown open to employees during the second week. After all, this is the employees' column. The Post will pay \$10 for each column used during that period. Columns must be limited to 750 words. Mail entries to Jerry Klutz, in care of The Washington Post, on or before Friday, July 17. This is your chance to air your thoughts on the Federal service, Washington, or whatever else that pleases or peeves you.

Approximately 500 employees of Treasury's Division of Foreign Funds will be transferred to the Alien Property Custodian under an executive order issued yesterday by the President. Many of the employees to be transferred are in the field. The business enterprise division of the Treasury is involved in custodial work of enemy alien properties will be switched. Treasury will maintain control over the frozen funds of enemy nations among other things. The executive order merely formalizes an understanding worked out by Secretary Morgenthau and Custodian Leo T. Crowley. The order provides for the transfer of employees hired after September 1, 1941, but Budget Director Harold D. Smith will umpire in case of a dispute.

Petitions signed by more than 20,000 Federal workers who favor enactment of the Administration overtime pay bill will be presented today to Representative Ramspeck by the United Federal Workers of America. . . . John Lundquist is the new president of AFGE's Interior lodge. Serving with him are Ernest Moose and Mary A. Fleming, vice presidents; Eugenia Billings, secretary; and Horvett S. Graham, sergeant-at-arms. J. L. Acuff and Mr. Moose were named delegates to the District of Columbia department.

Making Crime Pay

Boise, Idaho, July 9 (AP).—It costs money now to get into the State prison. Warden C. Van Clark said visitors were being charged a 28-cent admission fee, which includes a 3-cent Federal tax. The remainder, amounting to about \$12 monthly, is used to pay prison entertainment expenses and library maintenance.

Parking Lot Site Favored For Dorms

Recreation Group, Backed by Ickes, Asks Government to Spare Potomac Park

Use of the Army and Navy parking lot for dormitories planned by the Public Buildings Administration rather than the Potomac Park recreation space proposed by the PBA, was endorsed yesterday by the District Recreation Board which numbered Secretary of Interior Ickes among its supporters. The PBA plan was described by Ickes as "another move to grab our park areas." He told reporters at his press conference that it might be better to use the parking lot, formerly the polo field, which is immediately adjacent to the PBA's dormitory site on West Potomac Golf Course. When a newsman told Ickes that the park site occupies 45 acres, he commented: "I didn't know we had that much park left."

Yesterday afternoon the recreation board looked over both the golf course facing destruction and the parking lot and unanimously agreed that any dormitory construction should begin on the parking lot, if architecturally suitable, and that all park land should be retained for that purpose as long as possible. Making the survey were Harry Wender, citizen chairman of the board; Walter L. Fowler, District budget officer; Irving C. Root, superintendent of National Capital Parks; Mrs. Alice E. Root, secretary, and Mrs. George A. Garrett. Two board members, Dr. Frank W. Ballou and James E. Schwab, were not present. The Army and Navy took over the polo field and converted it into a parking lot for 2000 automobiles. It seldom accommodates more than 10 to 12 per cent of its capacity, and for some reason recreation leaders have indulged it for dormitory use.

20 Park Police Join Army, Coast Guard

The United States Park Police has lost more than one-fifth of its strength to the armed forces in the last few weeks, it was revealed yesterday. Chief Mark Raspberry, head of the department, announced the names of 20 men who have entered military service—17 in the Coast Guard and three in the Army. A dozen more applications are pending. With an authorized strength of 90 men, the park police force now numbers less than 70. Replacement of personnel lost to military duty is moving slowly, said Capt. Raspberry.

Stanley A. Moreau was commissioned as a lieutenant (junior grade) in the Coast Guard. Other park policemen who went into that branch with ratings as warrant officers and chief petty officers were: Wallace G. Angel, Reynold I. Barrows, Bernard J. Beckman, G. L. Crossley, G. S. Dennis, William E. Freeman, John M. Gyalum, John A. Henriksen, Philip C. Kimball, Frederick O. Krueger, David Kushner, William R. Lasham, Ralph A. Morrison, Chester A. Rosenfield, Frederick W. Traband and Clifford P. Witt.

Into the Army went Joseph T. Wirth, William J. McFeely and Norman H. Heller. All of the 20 men who have changed uniforms were privates on the park police force. It is known that at least two sergeants and probably one officer of higher rank are awaiting action on Coast Guard applications. A unit of the Office of National Capital Parks, which is in the Interior Department, the United States Park Police is responsible for patrolling and "protecting" the Capital's far-flung park system and maintaining order among the water-gate symphony crowds and other outdoor gatherings.

Schulte Favors Subway Plan Despite Opposition

Despite the adverse report submitted by District Highway Director H. C. Whitehurst, Representative Schulte (Democrat) of Indiana yesterday declared he was still in favor of a rapid transit subway system for the District of Columbia. Schulte said that his Streets and Traffic Subcommittee of the House District Committee planned to hold hearings on the Whitehurst report soon, next week if possible, at which arguments can once more be aired. Meeting the objection that city plans were not adapted to the city's plan, he declared that New York and Chicago subway engineers had given him their opinion that express subways were the only solution to the city's traffic problem. He said that they had told him subway systems were always opposed by surface transit interests.

Customer Hurt When Brick Flies In Store Window

A customer was struck by flying glass last night when a brick was hurled through the window of a High's Ice Cream Store at 6201 Third Street Northwest. Lydia Vinella, of 5023 Second Street Northwest, suffered a slight leg cut. The brick was tossed by an occupant of what police described as "a large new car." A strike against operators of High's stores has been in progress since June 10 as a result of the management's refusal to renew a closed-shop contract with the Milk Drivers and Dairy Employees Union.

The Washington Post

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FRIDAY, JULY 10, 1942

17

War and Navy Girls Take In Show and Join Song Fest



THE BOSS WASN'T INVITED—These War and Navy Department secretaries (left) were invited last night to see the comedy movie, "Take a Letter, Darling," at the Palace Theater. Their bosses didn't get a tumble. They are (from left) Virginia Campbell, Frances Conner, Lena Edwards,

Helen Harvey and Alene Whitlow. The trio (right) of War Department workers joined in the community song fest at the Sylvan Theater. They are (from left) Betty Smith, Dorothy Mote and Marilyn Brown

Postlude Folk Singers Again Score In Concert

By Ray C. B. Brown
C. C. Cappel and Elizabeth Sprague Coolidge Foundation in the Library of Congress present the American Ballad Singers (Elie Siegmeister, director; Ruth Fremont, Helen Yorks, Rebekah Crawford, Earl Rogers, Dolf Seving and Karl Waldo) in Meridian Hill Park on Thursday night. Program of native folk songs and ballads from 1620 to 1942.

While a cloudy sky belied the name of the Starlight Chamber Music Concert last evening in Meridian Hill Park, the sixth event in the summer series was in all respects a very enjoyable occasion. There was no threat of rain in the cottony canopy overhead, and the air was mildly pungent. The artists associated with the varied and picturesque phases of our musical history in song. Musicians have been at work for years recording the stores of folk music housed in the Library of Congress, and these archives are invaluable. It is Mr. Siegmeister's purpose to stimulate interest in the creative process which has produced music and is producing it today, and he could have chosen no better way than through the demonstrations of his group. He is presenting not only representative songs from the collection on Capitol Hill, but also those which he has come upon himself in the course of his travels.

The artists associated with him know how to sing folk songs, whether the music calls for pathos or for humor, for delicacy or for boisterousness. All have expressive voices, dramatic instinct and clear enunciation. Among them exists a camaraderie which gives their singing spontaneity and the feeling of improvisation. The only formal thing about their concert is the arrangement of the songs in groups for the purpose of perspective: Music of Early America, Americans at Work, The Melting Pot, Legendary Americans and Folk Songs of Today.

They began last evening with "This Is The Moon," a hymn which was probably sung at the first Christmas of the Pilgrims in bleak Plymouth. Among the examples of early Americana were William Billings' American carol, "A Virgin Unspotted," and the mock-pathetic ballad of "Springfield Mountain." Contrasts were provided between the white spiritual, "Poor Wayfaring Stranger," and the rollicking ballad of the "old gold rush," "Sweet Betsy from Pike," while minstrel show days were revived in Daniel Decatur Emmett's "Old Dan Tucker" and Cool White's "Lubly Fan."

Of the new works songs illustrated the best were "Chickadee Hanks" of Negro railroad repairers, the "Night Herding Song" of cowboys and the "Cotton Dance Song." In the melting-pot group, "Cooper Otis" was repeated from the previous program, and the fresh items were "Mary Had a Baby," two Creole songs, and "Last Winter was a Hard One" from the Catskills. One was glad to hear again Mr. Siegmeister's own "Paul Bunyan" and "Ballad of Douglas MacArthur," which have authentic folk flavor. His "Nancy Hanks" however, is not as successful as his "Ballad of the Lincoln Penny," because he has made his harmonies too elaborate and too dissonant for folk song.

LOANS

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Government Loan Fund to Aid Students

A fund of five million dollars for loans to speed up education of engineering and medical students was made available by the Government yesterday—a move that drew varying comments from local educators. President H. C. Byrd of University of Maryland, in discussing the plan to aid 10,000 college students seeking technical or professional degrees, said: "Unquestionably, such loans will help a number of college students who otherwise would not be able to attend classes, and will provide trained men and women who are so badly needed during wartime."

At American University, Dr. Paul Douglas, president, stated: "After all the discussion current since Pearl Harbor, this assistance to universities is not as large an asset as had been expected."

Dr. Cloyd Heck Marvin, president of George Washington University, observed that his institution, already operating on an accelerated schedule, could anticipate no change in setup of classes. "However, it may increase our enrollment slightly, although our school of engineering already is full," he said.

J. M. Nabrit, secretary of Howard University, stated that although the loan program will have no immediate effect, it will open the door for an extensive plan next year. "We already have changed from the semester system to the quarter system," he said, "and next year, more students will be able to take advantage of our facilities because of Government loans."

The loans will be made in amounts not exceeding tuition and fees plus \$25 per month, and not exceeding \$500 to any one student during any 12-month period. The loans will be made directly through colleges, universities, or public or college-connected agencies. Notes will be made by the students, payable to the United States Treasury at interest of 2 1/2 per cent. Repayments will be made through the agencies negotiating the loans, which in turn will refund the money to the Treasury. No decision has been reached yet on the length of time the notes will run.

NEW RED CROSS CLASS

A new Red Cross class in home nursing opened last night at Walsh House, 2020 Massachusetts Avenue Northwest, to be conducted Tuesday and Thursday at 7:30 p. m. for a minimum of six weeks. Mrs. Dorothy Vane, registered nurse, is instructor.

Empire Rug Cleaners All Rugs Dried in Fresh Air Phone North 1441 4611 Wisconsin Ave. N.W.

Victory Sidelights Loretta Young Sells Kiwanians \$40,000 Worth of War Bonds

If Loretta Young should ever want for a job, she could clean up as a salesman. Treasury Department officials concluded last night. The comedy screen star sold \$40,000 worth of war bonds and stamps to the 200 members of the Washington Kiwanis Club at a luncheon yesterday at the Mayflower—an average of \$200 for each Kiwanian present. A Treasury spokesman said that was some sort of a record. Miss Young also peddled bonds and stamps yesterday at Jelleff's. Today she will be chief speaker at a bond rally on the Capitol grounds at Annapolis, Md., after which she will attend a celebration in her honor at the Naval Academy.

4 1/2-Million Troops Moved by Rail This Year

Approximately 4 1/2 million troops, excluding those traveling on furlough, were moved by rail in this country during the first five months of this year. That was the assertion made yesterday by Ralph E. Clark, this city, an official of the Association of American Railroads, in an address before the Midwest Shippers Advisory Board in Chicago. Clark said that the total number of troops is about as large as large-scale movements during the first 13 months in the first World War. And as the war goes on, he added, the volume of military traffic will increase.

Investigators Find Sanatorium Greatly Improved

A report on the "amazingly improved" conditions found at the Glenn Dale Tuberculosis Sanatorium during a surprise visit Wednesday was submitted to Senate District Committee Chairman McCarran yesterday by R. F. Camalleri, committee counsel. Camalleri said that the report was on McCarran's desk, but that it could not be released until the Senator's return to Washington from a trip West.

Pepco Authorized to Sell Five Millions in Bonds

The Potomac Electric Power Co. was authorized by the Public Utilities Commission last night to sell five million dollars' worth of 3 1/2 per cent first mortgage bonds, due in 1977. The need for expansion of power facilities in the growing city was recognized by the PUC as sufficient reason for the additional capitalization.

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Triple Trouble

Baltimore, July 9 (AP).—Bad luck comes in bunches for Doris McQuade of Baltimore. First she lost her balance and fell from a garage roof. Then after she landed, receiving eye and head injuries, she was bitten by a dog, not once but twice.

Arlingtonians Face Higher Travel Costs

35,000 Affected If OCD Proposal To Save Bus Tires Goes Through

Approximately 35,000 persons—most of them Government workers—living in Arlington County face a 100 per cent increase in fare riding to their jobs here under a proposal of the Office of Defense Transportation. Under the proposal the Washington-Virginia-Maryland Coach Co. would cease operation from Rosslyn across Key Bridge to Washington. Passengers would be obliged to transfer to a Capital Transit Co. streetcar at Rosslyn Terminal and pay an additional 10-cent fare. Under such a plan straight transportation for each commuter would cost 40 cents a day, and only slightly less if he purchased tokens. According to officials of the bus company, the ODT made the recommendation as a restriction on rubber and gasoline. Yet, they said, such a change would create congestion and a traffic hazard at the Rosslyn terminal. Moreover, it would be a hardship on the thousands of commuters, they said. "We are willing to cooperate with the Government in the war effort in every way when it is not a detriment to the public," Charles E. Corcoran, general superintendent of the bus company, said. "But, we feel the stoppage of buses at Rosslyn would be a decided detriment."

Store-Bought Fun Now Seen Outmoded

"Store-bought" recreation must give way to community programs, Charles H. Cunningham, liaison executive of the Washington Defense Council, told members of the Recreation Division of the Council of Social Agencies at the Y. W. C. A. yesterday. "We must break the shell that surrounds recreational programs in many people's minds," he added. "The Recreation Division's overall, city-wide program is available to everyone, but reaches more children and youth groups through playgrounds and community centers. For older people, we have the Sylvan Theater activities, symphonies and other such groups."

Va. Pastor Resigns

Shenandoah, Va., July 9.—The Rev. Lester A. Wertz, Lutheran minister at Shenandoah, has tendered his resignation to his three congregations: St. Peter's, St. Paul's and St. Luke's, which he has served for almost three years. He has accepted a call to Pulaski.

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Genuine Imported RUM
CREAM OF PUERTO RICO FOR DELICIOUS SUMMER DRINKS
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The WHITE for delectable Daiquiris... the GOLD for Rum Collins, Cuba Libre and other long, tall high-balls. CREAM OF PUERTO RICO is a smooth, mellow, full-flavored Rum... offered FOR 2 DAYS at REMARKABLE SAVINGS! 86 proof.

Braves Down Cubs, 4-3, on Buddy Gremp's Homer in 13th

First Game Of Series Is A Thriller

Chet Ross Also Hits For Catcher Single By Novikoff Ties Score in 9th Inning

Chicago, July 9.—Buddy Gremp's third home run of the season in the thirteenth inning today gave the Boston Braves a 4-3 victory over the Chicago Cubs in the opener of a three-game series.

Earlier in the game Chet Ross, fourth batter in the lineup, hit a three-run homer in the fifth inning. In the last of the ninth with Stanley Hack on second as a result of his fourth hit of the game, the Braves made 10 hits off Vern Olsen and took a 4-0 lead over the Cubs made 13 off Al Jaworski.

The Cubs' offense scored twice in the seventh and then tied it at three-all when Lou Novikoff singled in the last of the ninth with Stanley Hack on second as a result of his fourth hit of the game. The Braves made 10 hits off Vern Olsen and took a 4-0 lead over the Cubs made 13 off Al Jaworski.

Little Rock Defeated, 5-1, By All-Stars

Little Rock, Ark., July 9.—The Southern Association All-Star team had too much power for the Little Rock Travelers tonight, trouncing the league leaders 5-1 in the league's annual mid-season classic.

The All-stars, managed by Paul Richards of the Atlanta Crackers, banged out 13 hits off the three Little Rock hurlers, Calahan, Hawley and Manager Willis Hudlin.

Hudlin started on the mound and blanked the Stars for three innings but All-Star power broke loose in the fifth when they tallied three runs off Calahan.

Little Rock scored in the opening frame of the game. Calahan, who pitched for the Travelers, was hit by a double by Calahan, a single by Hawley and a home run by Hawley.

Rodak and Spoldi Battle to Draw

West Haven, Conn., July 9.—Leo Rodak, 26, Chicago, and Aldo Spoldi, 136, New York, drew tonight in a ten-round bout on a boxing card at the arena here before an estimated 2,000.

Tommy Campbell, 171½, Brooklyn, scored a fourth-round technical knockout over Herman Badger, 171, New Haven, in the fourth round of what was to have been an eight-round semifinal.

Hollywood, Md. CLARKE'S LANDING Overlooking the Potomac River. A Perfect Setting for a Glorious Week-end CAVING & FISHING.

Solomons, Md. CAPT. RODIE LANGLEY, JR. & BROS. Rock and the Fish Trailing 20th Floor - Chesapeake.

Basketball on Wheels in Detroit



Coads at the University of Detroit have added wheels to basketball in a game termed "Goal-Hi." It can be played indoors or out and the goal is in the center of the court with play starting from the ends.

Willett Stops T. Falkenburg In Net Semis

Philadelphia, July 9.—Hopes of Tom and Bob Falkenburg to stage an all-brother net show in the finals of the United States Interscholastic Tennis tournament were blasted today as top-seeded Frank Willett of Anniston, Ala., eliminated Tom, 6-1, 6-6, in the semifinals.

Willett, 1940 United States Boys' indoor champion, thus earned a place in the finals Saturday against the winner of tomorrow's semifinal between Bob Falkenburg and Holmes Catrall of Scranton, Pa., playing for Blair Academy, Blairstown, N.J. Both Bob Falkenburg and Catrall were seeded today.

Manhattan Lists N. C. Naval Eleven On 8-Game Card

New York, July 9.—The North Carolina Naval Aviation Pre-flight School, headed by Capt. Jimmy Crowley, is on the eight-game football schedule for 1942 announced by Manhattan College today.

The Navy lists all the dates left open when West Virginia Wesleyan dropped football for the duration of the war. Manhattan also has been forced by dim-out regulations to schedule all its games in the daytime. Originally two or four home contests were to be played under the lights.

The schedule. October 2, Manhattan vs. Georgetown at Washington; 7, Detroit; 24, Detroit; November 1, Villanova at Philadelphia; 7, Marquette at Milwaukee; 14, North Carolina Naval Aviation Pre-flight School, and 21, Holy Cross at Worcester.

There's an air-conditioned alley near you. CLARENDON BOWLING 185 N. 17th St., Arlington, Va. 22201. 22 Centennial Alley & Bowling Center.

PENN BOWLING CENTER 1307 Taylor St., N.W., N.W. 20004. Free Parking Space. HI-SKOR BOWLING 1130 14th St., N.W., N.W. 20004.

NEW RECREATION ALLEYS Located Downtown—30 Alloys 918 G St. N.W. N.W. 20001. KING PIN ALLEYS 24 Alloys, N.W. 20001.

ARLINGTON BOWLING CENTER Columbia Plaza and 21st St., Arlington, Va. 22201. Bowling at 11th St.

Banks to Fight On Stadium Card July 20

Promoter Joe Turner announced yesterday that his next boxing show would take place on Monday night, July 20, at Griffith Stadium, and that "Tiger Billy" Banks, the 20-year-old Washington colored fighter, had been signed for one of the 10-round feature bouts.

Banks has come a long ways in the last nine months since he started headlining shows in Baltimore, and Promoter Turner booked the youngster yesterday after realizing that this town had seen very little lately of one of its most promising fighters.

Banks, product of the amateur ranks, has had five good headline matches in Baltimore. His greatest victory came less than two months ago when he whipped Pedro Hernandez, the Puerto Rican, who a few weeks ago created a furor by beating Lulu Costantino, the New York ace, to become the No. 1 contender for the featherweight crown held by Chalky Wright.

Although beaten by Alvin Stolz and Bobby Ruffin in feature Baltimore bouts, Banks gave a good account of himself and is still as hot as a firecracker in Baltimore rings. Stolz fights Chalky Wright at Madison Square Garden, and Constantino and Hernandez also have been rematched for the same place.

Banks' greatest rival has been Harry Jeffra, who has supplanted Collins beat Banks, and then drew with him. The local colored boy is begging for a third shot, and hopes Promoter Turner can land it for the ball park.

There will be two 10-rounders, Turner stated.

Fishing and Hunting with Jack Bell

The approaching weekend finds almost normal conditions existing in local waters. The Potomac River is clearing up and is reported to be clear above Harpers Ferry, and below that it is in better than fair fishing condition.

Black-bass fishing became legal July 1. While opening day catches were not satisfactory, many experienced fishermen are now looking for better than average weekend numbers on the streams this weekend, it being the last before the close of the season, July 15.

Fishing in the Chesapeake Bay and the lower Potomac River, around Tall Timbers, is now ideal. Eager salt-water anglers who've looked forward to catching stripers now have a good chance. The anglers' greatest difficulty is chartering a good fishing boat. Don't expect to engage a boat the day before you leave on your trip, the chances are against you.

Old stripers fishermen are optimistic over the unusually large catches being recorded, and predict that the fine species hooked at this early stage of the season will result in catches early of the larger fish that follow the schools of smaller fish.

Large catches of 100 to 200 are reported in the Solomons Island area and Point Patience, caught chumming with live grass shrimp. Captains report that the fish are unusually large in the lower Potomac around Tall Timbers.

With perhaps the greatest diversity of good fishing water to be found on the bay, the Eastern Shore has provided recent catches of striped bass and croakers, with some weakfish. Very few Washington fishermen are making the trip across the bay to reach the

Lunch Nine Wins Behind McIntyre, 5-3

Veteran "Lefty" McIntyre, N. Y. lunch pitcher, was battered pretty thoroughly yesterday but still managed for a 5-3 triumph over West Point in a Departmental League clash. The losers collected 10 hits to 11 for the Lunch Nine.

We have received reports that plenty of big stripers are being taken in the mouth of the Chesapeake River, from Swan Point to Long Point and the Kent shore. The fish in some schools are jumping from 11 to 13 pounds each. The most successful lure is a yellow-headed bucktail. This lure can be reached by boats out of Annapolis, Md.

From Thomas Point to Heister Bay and Poplar Island fishermen are getting up to 30 stripers averaging 2½ pounds, hardheads, and some weakfish.

Surfmen Meet Linen Softies

The Surf Club will be on the spot tonight at Washington Bottoms Stadium when it backs up against the Washington City Police in an attempt to preserve its second place in the sport. Center Night League with Karakos Gitti, Standard Linen is leading the pack.

Young Lefty Sullivan, who pitched like a house on fire against the strong clubs and led down too frequently against the others will have the assignment for his father's team, with Sonny Semeliner and his special delivery hurling for the mill stingers.

Surf Club is preparing for their intercity game here Tuesday night against the powerful City & Electric Co. of Baltimore.

Mailman Connects For Bass Jackpot

Special Dispatch to The Post. Harpers Ferry, W. Va., July 9.—John Rockwell, mail carrier, yesterday had a unique experience while fishing in the Potomac here. Casting for bass and using artificial bait, he had the luck to snare two 14-inch bass at one cast.

Washington, D.C. July 9.—The Washington City Police will be on the spot tonight at Washington Bottoms Stadium when it backs up against the Washington City Police in an attempt to preserve its second place in the sport. Center Night League with Karakos Gitti, Standard Linen is leading the pack.

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Surf Club is preparing for their intercity game here Tuesday night against the powerful City & Electric Co. of Baltimore.

BASEBALL TONIGHT
CHICAGO
AT WASHINGTON
AMERICAN LEAGUE
WASHINGTON—CHICAGO

FOUND: the perfect plate-taker for the drafted Gim Collins!

On the "no more" list! Gosh!—your favorite Gim may be back. "No more" list! No more of that grand Hiram Walker White Swan, or Five O'Clock, or London Dry Gin. Hiram Walker's gin will be making war alcohol. But—big's up for Collins drinkers: Try a tall, cool Collins made with IMPERIAL, Hiram Walker's Blended Whiskey!

Try an "Imperial Collins"—the recipe is right below. Just try it—rate it! IMPERIAL is one whiskey that's made to order for Collins drinkers—because it's "velvety." "Velvety" makes IMPERIAL smooth, makes it lighter—makes it perfect for a Collins! Ask for an IMPERIAL Collins at your favorite bar or try your hand at directed below in your own pantry. You'll like it—plenty!

How to make an IMPERIAL COLLINS

Stir together: Juice of one lemon, 11 fingers of IMPERIAL (the "velvety" whiskey that does such a grand Collins job) and two or three ice cubes. Swirl to taste. Shake till well chilled. Then—pour into a tall glass. Fill with ice water—and job's done!—and—on—over one of the swiftest drinks a Collins drinker ever discovered!

IMPERIAL

Hiram Walker's Blended Whiskey

1 "VELVETED" for 100% satisfaction! 2 "FLAVOR-PEAKED" for 100% satisfaction!

\$2.19 1/2 qt. 69c 1/2 pt.

Ward Survives Two Matches in Western Amateur Golf

Pat Abbott Shines in First Rounds

Champ Scrambles As Capt. Abbott Shows Fine Form; McCormick Victor

Spokane, July 9.—Army Corp. Marvin (Bud) Ward, bidding for his third successive Western Amateur Golf Association title, scrambled through two rounds to victories today but at times he looked like a weekend dabbler than a champion.

The National as the Western title put out Otto Rosand, Spokane, 7 and 6, in the first round, and then had to struggle to beat Fritz Metzger of Tacoma, 3 and 2, in the second round.

Ward blew from an even par game in his initial round to a wobbly display in the afternoon when his own efforts were less effective than the faults of his opponent in determining the final outcome.

He closed out Metzger on the sixteenth green and was 4 over par at the time. His putting was bad and his tee shots worse. Metzger's mishaps on the greens possibly cost him a chance to have the distinction of referring to "When I beat Ward."

He 3-putted the seventh and missed a short one on the ninth, with the titleholder getting a standoff each time.

If Ward was off his game, the Army produced one entry who was really on the beam. Corp. Pat Abbott of Lowry Field, Denver, played the Manila layout four under par to defeat Phil Baird, Spokane, 3 and 2.

In the first round Abbott swamped Bob Wiley, Puyallup, Wash., 7 and 6, and was square with par for the 12 holes.

Abbott, a former national public links champion and long-time major competitor, preceded another former publicist, Bruce McCormick of Los Angeles, into the second round. McCormick eliminated James Shriver, Spokane City champion, 5 and 3, after he defeated Charles Walker, Portland, Ore., 6 and 5, in the morning session.

Present national public links champion, Bill Welch of Houston, punched out a second round win over Sgt. Ray Turner of Olympia, Wash., 3 and 2, after defeating Jack Walters, Tacoma, Wash., left-hander, 2 and 1, in the morning.

Former Western Champion Willard Wehrle of Racine, Wis., got the score of his life from his A. 3. (Buck) Bailey, assistant football coach at Washington State College, but won, 1 up, on the nineteenth.

He eliminated Emmet Durgan of Spokane, 5 and 4, earlier.

Bailey is strictly a Sunday golfer, but he squared his match with Wehrle on the seventeenth, halved the eighteenth and lost the extra hole by missing a 5-foot putt.

Wehrle won it with a par 4. Wehrle was putting miserably yet finished 1 over par for 19 holes, and Bailey was only 2 over.

Harry Gilvan of Seattle, former Walker Cup player and first-day leader in the qualifying with a 69, regained his form to win ball games Cook, Pullman, Wash., 7 and 6, in the second round. He won his morning round from Joe Hutton of Spokane, 4 and 3.

White Sox Defeat Nats, 4-2, at Night

NATS, from Page 19.

duced more than one hit in any inning against the rapid pitching of Right-hander Humphries and, sad to relate, after the sixth inning they wouldn't even get to first base, which is no way to win ball games. As a result, the Yankees increased their lead over the Nats to 2½ games.

And the White Sox sort of rubbed it in, too, because the man who had most to do with moving Chicago's runs across the plate was Taft Wright who once in the Nats' employ. The jolly Mr. Wright who delights in batting .567 against Washington pitching whenever he sees it, slugged two runs across the plate and was a prime factor in a third, with his two hits.

Stan Spence tried hard for the Nats. He made two of Washington's five hits and both of them were lusty two-baggers, which figured in both of the Nats' runs. Otherwise, Humphries was not very much annoyed by the Washington batting order and in the last six innings the Nats couldn't get a man as far as second base.

The White Sox sneaked their Sunday punch across on Masterson in the opening inning of the mid-week battle when they conked him for those first three runs.

It happened all of a sudden after Masterson struck out the first man to face him. Then Myril Hoag belted a single into leftfield, Kuhel drew a walk, and things began to happen.

Cullenbine Errs

A single off Wright's bat into leftfield was the next thing that happened, and Hoag scored, with Kuhel taking third and Wright moving to second when Cullenbine messed up the hit. Then Luke Appling sliced a single into his favorite rightfield sector, two more runs crossed the plate and there, as later events proved, was your little ball game.

Norfolk and Feller To Face Camp Lee

Lawrenceville, Va., July 9 (AP).—The Norfolk Naval Training Station baseball team, headed by Feller Bob Feller, will meet the Camp Lee soldiers here Sunday.

Today—Two

Washington Post-WJSV Baseball Broadcasts

3:00 P. M.—WJSV

9:05 P. M.—WINX

Tom Turner Fouls Off a Pitch He Tries to Duck

Walter Masterson dropped Chisox Catcher Tom Turner with an inside pitch in the fifth inning last night but Turner's bat was in the way and fouled the ball. Turner later walked and was stranded but it didn't matter as the White Sox won, 4-2.

Post Staff Photo



Pirates' Big Eighth Wins Before 29,488

Pittsburgh, July 9.—The Philadelphia Phils fell apart at all seams before an Army-Navy Relief crowd of 29,488 fans tonight after a magnificent seven-inning pitching duel, and lost to the Pittsburgh Pirates, 9 to 0.

The Pirate deluge came in the eighth after Reuben (Rube) Melton, starting Philadelphia hurler, had been taken out for a pinch batter. Melton had permitted but two hits, the second one, a single by Pete Coccarart, sending Vince DiMaggio home from second with the Pirates' first run.

Elbie Fletcher tripled to start the wild Pirate eighth. Before the third buccaneer had been disposed of, eight runs were in on seven hits, two errors and two stolen bases, and Manager Hans Lobert had called Earl Naylor and Walter Beck to the mound.

A three-hour show, featuring six bands, preceded the game.

The attendance ran the National League's record for seven Army-Navy relief games well past the 20,000—a game mark and estimated returns from concessions and other sources would run the game's receipts past the \$45,000 mark. The recorded paid attendance was \$38,308.51.

Philadelphia AB H O A Pittsburgh AB H O A
Ward, 3b., 3 0 0 0 0
Ward, 3b., 3 0 0 0 0
Ward, 3b., 3 0 0 0 0
Ward, 3b., 3 0 0 0 0
Ward, 3b., 3 0 0 0 0
Ward, 3b., 3 0 0 0 0
Ward, 3b., 3 0 0 0 0
Ward, 3b., 3 0 0 0 0
Ward, 3b., 3 0 0 0 0
Ward, 3b., 3 0 0 0 0

Totals, 33 526 6
*Batted for Warren in the eighth.
*Batted for Phelps in the eighth.

Philadelphia 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
Pittsburgh 0 0 0 0 0 1 8 9

Runs—Coccarart, Barrett, Fletcher, Elliott, Stewart, Wassell, DiMaggio, Gattuso, Sewell. Errors—Coccarart (2), Murrain. Runners in—Coccarart (2), Elliott (2), Phelps, Sewell (3), Fletcher. Two-base hit—Phelps. Three-base hit—Fletcher. Stolen bases—Stewart, Gattuso, Sewell. Double plays—Sewell to Coccarart to Fletcher, Phelps to Gattuso. Left on base—Philadelphia, 7; Pittsburgh, 3. First base on balls—Off Melton, 6; off Sewell, 4; by Melton, 1; by Naylor, 1. Hits—Off Melton, 2 in 7 innings; off Naylor, 2 in 0 innings; off Naylor, 2 in 1½ innings; off Beck, 1 in 1½ innings. Rti by pitched ball—By Beck (Fletcher), 1; by Beck (Fletcher), 1; by Beck (Fletcher), 1. Losses—Losing pitcher—Melton. Umpire—Reardon, odds and Conlan. Time of game—Two hours 30 minutes. Attendance, 29,488.

Redskins to Play In L. A. Coliseum

Los Angeles, July 9 (AP).—Ralph Chick, manager of the Los Angeles Memorial Coliseum, said today an Army emergency relief benefit football game would be played August 30 in the coliseum by the Washington Redskins professionals and an all-star team of Army athletes.

Among former college gridirers who will play for the Army are John Kimbrough, former All-American at Texas A. and M.; Tommy Harmon, formerly of Michigan, and Norman Standley, formerly of Stanford. The Redskins will train in San Diego this summer.

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BRADLEY 0116
AND ASK FOR
BOYD HICKMAN. HE WILL
TELL YOU ALL ABOUT
THE FREE SWIMMING
LESSONS GIVEN DURING
THE MONTH OF JULY
AT GLEN ECHO PARK POOL
OPEN 9:30 A.M. TO 11:30 P.M.

Wyatt Wins 9th Game As Dodgers Beat Reds

Brooklyn Chases Vander Meer in 2d Inning; Wyatt Goes Distance, Allows Five Hits

Cincinnati, July 9.—The Brooklyn Dodgers chased Southpaw Johnny Vander Meer in the second inning tonight scoring twice on a pair of walks and two singles, and went on to beat Cincinnati, 3 to 2, behind the five-hit pitching of Whitlow Wyatt, who chalked up his ninth victory.

Shortstop Pee-wee Reese opened the ball game by beating out a hit behind second base. He took third as Bert Haas, rookie Redleg third baseman, threw into center field on Arky Vaughan's sacrifice, and came home on Pete Reiser's single. Joe Medwick filed out, Vaughan was out trying to make third after the catch, and Johnny Rizzo fanned to end the rally.

Vandy got into trouble again in the second by walking Dolph Camilli and Billy Herman. Mickey Owen sacrificed, and Wyatt scored both runners with a single. Reese singled again and Reiser walked to fill the bases after Vaughan grounded, then Elmer Riddle replaced Vandy and Medwick filed out.

Consecutive doubles by Gee Walker and Ival Goodman brought the Reds a run in the second, and they added another in the eighth. Wyatt fumbled Catcher Rollie Hemmley's bounce then threw the ball into the Reds' dugout. Hemmley took second, went to third on Pinch-hitter Ray Lamanno's fly and scored on Lonnie Frey's single.

Brooklyn AB H O A Cincinnati AB H O A
Reese, ss., 5 1 1 0 0
Fisher, 1b., 3 1 1 0 0
Reiser, cf., 3 1 1 0 0
Medwick, 2b., 3 1 1 0 0
Rizzo, rf., 4 0 3 0 0
Herman, 3b., 3 0 3 0 0
Camilli, 1b., 1 0 0 0 0
Owen, c., 3 0 0 0 0
Vander Meer, p., 1 0 0 0 0
Totals, 28 6 27 9
*Batted for Riddle in eighth.

New York AB H O A St. Louis AB H O A
Warner, 3b., 1 1 1 0 0
Jureles, 1b., 1 1 1 0 0
Olt, rf., 4 0 1 0 0
Muss, 2b., 3 1 0 0 0
Danning, 3b., 2 0 3 0 0
Wick, 2b., 2 1 3 0 0
Koslo, p., 3 0 0 0 0
Feldman, p., 0 0 0 0 0
Young, p., 1 0 0 0 0
Totals, 31 6 24 9
*Batted for McGee in eighth.

Runs—Brown, T. Moore, Slaughter, Triplett, W. Cooper, Hopp, Crespi, Marion, Barna. Three-base hit—Slaughter. Sacrifices—Barna, Hopp. Double plays—Marion to Hopp, Crespi to Marion to Hopp. Left on base—New York, 7; St. Louis, 3. Hits—Off Koslo, 9 in 8½ innings; off McGee, 1 in 1½ innings; off Feldman, 0 in 1 inning. Rti by pitched ball—By McGee (Slaughter), 1; by McGee (Slaughter), 1; by McGee (Slaughter), 1. Losses—Losing pitcher—Vander Meer. Umpire—Stewart and Dunn. Time of game—Two hours 10 minutes. Attendance, 8700.

Lyons Hurls Under Arcs First Time Here Tonight

After 20 years in the big leagues, Ted Lyons will pitch his first American League ball game under the lights tonight when the White Sox and Nats resume their series at Griffith Stadium, 8:30 p. m.

Lyons thus far has been withheld from night games by Manager Jimmy Dykes, but he is pitching tonight at his own request. He will leave after the game for Vinton, La., where his aged father has undergone an operation.

Lyons' pitching opponent will be Buck Newsom, winner of his last start.

Five Leading Hitters

Player and Club. G. AB. R. H. %
Dyers, Boston..... 19 274 36 347
Gordon, New York 16 272 37 345
Paddy, Boston..... 17 247 35 344
Fleming, Cleveland 11 236 43 343
Haines, Brooklyn 10 244 34 341

Medwick, Brooklyn 18 256 36 344
Lombardi, Brooklyn 13 212 35 343
Mussel, St. Louis 10 206 44 341
Lamanno, Cincinnati 15 176 39 347

Homers Help Cards Rout Giants, 9 to 0

St. Louis, July 9.—The St. Louis Cardinals exploded in a barrage of extra base blows, pounding out two home runs, a pair of triples and a two-base hit as they went on to defeat the New York Giants, 9 to 0, tonight behind the six-hit shutout pitching of Johnny Beazley.

The victory was the young right-hander's ninth this season, as against four setbacks, and he aided his cause with a resounding triple to drive in three runs in the sixth inning.

The game really was decided in the first inning, however, when Enos Slaughter tripled with Jimmy Brown on base. The Cards coasted modestly on, scoring once in the second and again in the third inning before opening up in all fury in the nightmarish sixth frame.

Four hits, including Beazley's triple and a home run by Terry Moore, an error and an intentional walk produced six runs. Four of the runs were scored off Dave Koslo, two off Bill McGee, who topped the inning by hitting Slaughter with a pitched ball. Slaughter hit his sixth circuit drive of the year in the third inning.

New York AB H O A St. Louis AB H O A
Warner, 3b., 1 1 1 0 0
Jureles, 1b., 1 1 1 0 0
Olt, rf., 4 0 1 0 0
Muss, 2b., 3 1 0 0 0
Danning, 3b., 2 0 3 0 0
Wick, 2b., 2 1 3 0 0
Koslo, p., 3 0 0 0 0
Feldman, p., 0 0 0 0 0
Young, p., 1 0 0 0 0
Totals, 31 6 24 9
*Batted for McGee in eighth.

Small Field Of 21 Boats In Lake Race

Port Huron, Mich., July 9 (AP).—A fleet of 21 boats, 10 fewer than last year, will set off Saturday in the annual Port Huron to Mackinac Island sailing race over a 247-mile Lake Huron course, sponsoring Bayview Yacht Club of Detroit announced today.

There are some war casualties among the starting craft, notably Dave Williams' Sonata of Detroit that captured class honors in the racing-cruising division last year, but most of the top contenders again are entered. A newcomer to the fleet, Charles E. Sorenson's 60-foot cutter White Cloud, probably will be the boat to beat.

Last year's divisional winners are represented by Iris, owned by Harry Fletcher of Alpena and in the racing division; the Cleveland entry, John Timken's Kittiwake, ruler of the top class in the racing-cruising division; and Tom Lott's Duchess of Detroit, cruising division. The starting bomb sounds at 1:30 p. m. Saturday off Gratiot Beach, Port Huron.

Skippers of the fleet will establish tonight a handicap list that determines final placement of the finishers on a corrected time basis.

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BEER CROWNS OFF ON CONVOY DUTY!

ONE GUNTHER CROWN NOW DOES WAR WORK OF THREE

Get the new large size Gunther Bottle

The little Gunther beer crowns are marching off to war! So to make sure you can still get all the bottled Gunther's you want... Gunther has put one beer cap to do the work of three!

It's a new large size bottle that makes it possible. It gives you almost 3 times as much beer... under the one cap! You can serve 5 full glasses from this one bottle!

So... in spite of war rationing of caps... you don't have to take a substitute beer for the famous dry beer-y Gunther's. Just ask for your Gunther's in the "new, BIG size bottle."

YOU GET ALMOST 3 TIMES AS MUCH BEER IN 1 BOTTLE

LISTEN TO WRC, Mon. thru Fri., 5:55 pm—"SONS OF FREEDOM"—A New Radio Feature Dedicated To America

Life Insurance Earning Rates At Record Low

A record low earning rate in 1941 for life insurance companies is the basis of reduced dividends to policyholders, it was reported here yesterday.

The net rate of interest earned by life insurance companies on their invested policyholder funds during 1941 was 3.41 per cent, which compares with 3.81 per cent in 1940 and 3.70 per cent in 1939, according to a survey by the Institute of Life Insurance.

The rate of return that life insurance companies are able to earn on investments is one of the most important factors in the cost of life insurance. The Institute stated that the earnings were approximately one-third of a billion dollars less than would have been the case had the rate earned in 1937 still prevailed.

It is expected that, in spite of improvements in certain parts of the investment portfolio, notably mortgages and real estate, this year will see a further decrease in the earning rate.

Business Briefs Of D. C. Interest

New Board Officer Named
In connection with the opening of a new store at 1215 Connecticut Avenue, the firm of W. & J. Sloane announces the election of Henry J. Zilliox, manager, to the position of assistant vice president.

For Garb Prices Fixed
The Office of Price Administration fixed prices of women's fur garments yesterday at the highest levels prevailing during the 1941 season.

Charge Accounts Warning
If you owe money for any goods purchased in May or earlier you better pay up before the close of business today.

Securities Averages
50 20 30 40 50
Yesterday 88.8 28.0 31.0 69.9
Previous day 88.7 28.0 30.8 69.2

Foreign Exchange
1942 rates for foreign exchange are as follows: British pounds, 1.00 = 1.48; Canadian dollars, 1.00 = 1.35; French francs, 100 = 20.48; German marks, 100 = 2.48; Italian lire, 1,000 = 2.54; Japanese yen, 100 = 0.0073.

The Outlook

How Small Towns Can Get New Business; U. S. Mahuhl Gives Clues to Spur Trade

Small towns which have been wringing their hands instead of ringing their cash registers since war began are being offered a long-up-to-new business by the Department of Commerce.

The manual trade experimentally in 11 communities of less than 25,000 population, shows the way for ordinary businessmen to get the business in their local markets.

There is no magic in this book. No experts or bluffs from outside the community put the plan into action. It is a simple, common-sense plan.

What good have towns got out of this self-analysis, self-help idea? Nothing spectacular. No big overnight plans. No real estate boom.

Getting the facts of local business down in black and white, a small Nebraska town (Norfolk) was in a new light as an important center of business.

War industries and the armed service stripped a lot of population out of Oklahoma. A survey of business and employment showed that the vacancies and their life hands.

Part I of the manual tells "How you can help win the war at home." It suggests ways of meeting cooperatively such war needs as farm products, clothing, and food.

Part II is the heart of the thing—how you can improve business in your town. "Aside from attracting new industry and new settlers," it observes.

Part III is the heart of the thing—how you can improve business in your town. "Aside from attracting new industry and new settlers," it observes.

Part IV is the heart of the thing—how you can improve business in your town. "Aside from attracting new industry and new settlers," it observes.

Part V is the heart of the thing—how you can improve business in your town. "Aside from attracting new industry and new settlers," it observes.

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Retail Stores Earn 5.1% on Sales in 1941

New York, July 9.—Record operating profits of 5.1 per cent of sales were shown today in a National Retail Dry Goods Association analysis of 318 department and specialty apparel stores for 1941.

"About half of these profits were unrealized gains, because they represented the rise in prices on basic inventory," commented H. L. Kleinman, general manager of the Controller's Congress, in presenting the report.

He explained that "such inventory profits may be dissipated through forced markdowns in a future depressed market," making 1941 profits "a very considerable extent unrealized profits."

By comparison, profits were 2.3 per cent of sales in 1940, 1.8 per cent in 1939, .03 per cent in 1938 and 1.8 per cent in 1937.

Inventories rose steadily throughout 1941 and at the end of January of this year were estimated to be 30 per cent higher, in dollar value, than a year earlier, it continued.

The biggest gross sales gains, the report showed, were in items for which consumers expected price increases or shortages: Woolen dress goods, 30 per cent; domestic, 25 per cent; men's suits, 20 per cent.

Departmental profits generally improved, although the three sections which have been losing operations since 1939 continued to lose.

Consolidated earnings for the corresponding period of 1941 were reported as approximately 74 million dollars, or \$7.4 a share.

The record on foreign exchange shows that the dollar is stronger than it was in 1940, and that the dollar is stronger than it was in 1940.

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Wall Street

Stock Trade Moves at Swiftest Pace of Year; Late Profit Taking Cuts Part of Brisk Rise

New York, July 9.—The forward push continued in today's stock market at the swiftest pace of the year to date but profit selling on the Wednesday bulge restricted the advance.

A little inflation thinking still was the inspiration for some buying, although stocks outside this category were equally popular. The war news provided nothing much in the way of bullish stimulus.

The Associated Press average of 60 stocks was up 4.4 of a point at 37.7 against yesterday's upturn of 3.7, which was the best since January 2.

Among forward movers in the Curly were Humble Oil, Monarch Chemical, and American Oil. American Oil was up 1/4, but Bethlehem was unchanged.

U. S. Government's kept within the narrow bounds of the preceding session as time passed for logging the books on the Treasury's current offering of two billion dollars of 2 1/2 per cent bonds.

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Flour Buying Heavy on Hint Of Price Jump

New York, July 9.—Trade sources estimated today that flour sales this week ranged upward of one million barrels, the best in several months.

Buying was stimulated by Senate passage of a bill to provide full parity loans on wheat. Full passage of such legislation, one source said, might boost the cost of flour by as much as \$1.50 a barrel.

Eastern chain bakers were the heaviest buyers, taking an estimated 400,000 barrels and inquiring for another 250,000.

Independent bakers and chain-store grocers in the Middle West were said to have bought another 400,000 barrels.

The balance was the local estimate of purchases in small lots by independent makers and chain-store grocers in the East.

Chicago, July 9.—Wheat futures rose to a five-month high on the Chicago market today, the November exchange being at \$2.74 a hundred pounds, up 9 cents.

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Week's Rail Loadings Show 11.7% Decline

The Association of American Railroads reported yesterday that 735,466 cars of revenue freight were loaded during the week ending last Saturday.

This was a decrease of 49,000 cars, or 11.7 per cent, compared with the preceding week, an increase of 18,466 cars, or 2.5 per cent, compared with a year ago, and a decrease of 110,000 cars, or 13.5 per cent, compared with 1940.

McLachlan Banking Corp., of Washington, at the close of business on June 30, 1942, reported assets of \$1,000,000.00, liabilities of \$1,000,000.00, and capital of \$1,000,000.00.

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	First 6 Months
1	91

Uses in hundreds.	High	Low	Cross
1) Stand Tube B	1%	1%	1%
2) Sterling Inc	1%	1%	1%
3) Stryker Oil (10%)	1%	1%	1%
4) Superior Oil Co (1/4%)	24%	24%	24%
5) Swan-Finch Oil (.50%)	8%	8%	8%
T			
2) Taggart	2%	2%	2%
1) Technicolor (1/4%)	7%	7%	7%
1) The Shovel (1/2%)	13%	13%	13%
3) Trans-Lux (.03%)	4%	4%	4%
1) Transval	4%	4%	4%
1) Transval	4%	4%	4%
1) Transval	4%	4%	4%

1 Unit LifePow A.....	18%	16%	17%
25 Unit LifePow B.....	63	61	61
4.50 Unit Shoe M (2%g)	63	61	61
1 Unit Specialties.....	63	61	61
1.75 US & Intl (3%g)	50	48%	50
2 US Foli B.....	3	3	3
1 US Rub Reel.....	2%	2%	2%
1 Unit Corp vtc.....	6%	6%	6%
1 Util Reult pr (3%g)	38%	38%	38%
1.25 Valpar pr (2r).....	15%	15%	15%
1 Venezuela Poi.....	3%	3%	3%
1 Vest Mfg (80c).....	7%	7%	7%

Curb Bonds

Total bond sales yesterday, \$752,000; year ago, \$878,000.
Sales in thousands. (High) (Low) (Close)

DOMESTIC BONDS			
A			
11Am F & L 6 2016.....	93 3/4	93 1/2	93 3/4
9As Elec 4 1/2 '83.....	43	43	43
2As G & E 5 '80.....	8 1/2	8 1/2	8 1/2

5	Can St P & L '53	100	100	100
3	Cities Ser S '58	79%	79	79
65	Cities Ser S '50	79%	79%	79%
3	Cit S P & L '54	79%	79%	79%
9	Cit S Pow '53	77%	77%	77%
22	Cont G & S '58 A	78	77%	77%
2	Cudahy Pack '34	58	101%	101%
15	East G & P '56 A	83%	83%	83%
18	Esc P & L S 2030	79%	79%	79%
15	Fin P & L S '54	104%	104%	104%

20	Inters	Pow	5	87	74	74	74
21	Int	Sup	Pw	6	63	A	12
J							
21	Jer	C	P&L	3	105	106	106
6	Minn	P&L	4	78	103	103	103
N							
3	Canada	C	E	5	85	92	92
7	N	Cns	G&W	5	50	45	45
1	N	Cns	G&W	5	47	46	46
3	N	Eng	Pow	5	84	73	73
6	N	Cns	Pow	5	48	69	69
P							
5	Pac	P&L	5	55	100	100	100

13	Stand	O&E	6 '66	59%	59%
13	Stand	P&L	6 '57	00	58%
T					
15	Tex	EL	5 '60	107	107
5	Tex	P&L	5 '56	106%	106%
1	Tex	W	6 '60	84	84
2	Twin	ORT	5 '61	74	74
U					
24	Unit	L&R	5 '61	93	92%
1	West	News	Un	6 '44	76
FOREIGN BONDS					
3	Causo	Val	7 '48	11%	11%
†Bonds so marked are fully listed					

New York Bank Stocks:	
New York, July 9 (W).—(Natl. Assn. Securities Dealers, Inc.)	
Bank and Trust	Bid
Bk of Am NIS (BP)	29 1/4
Bank of Man (.80s)*	14 1/4
Bank of N Y (14)	279
Bankers Tr (2)	36 1/4

Corn Ex Bk & T (2.40)...	32%
Empire Tr (3)	38%
First Nat (Bos) (2)	33%
First Natl (80)	105%
Guaranty Tr (12)	337%
Irving (60)	9%
Manufacturers Tr Bk (31) ..	31%
Manufacturers Tr Bk (9) ..	82%
Natl City (1) XD	23%
N Y Trust (3%)	62%
Public (1%)	26%
Title G & T	3

* Not including extras.

TIME—59%; offerings, 83; sales, 112; receipts, 206; shipments, 112;
 N. 127.
 ROBIN—Offerings, 162; sales, 151; receipts, 608; shipments, 333; stocks, 5.
 Quote: B. 3.01; D. 3.00; E. 3.06; F. G. and H. 3.18; L. 3.20; K. 3.26; M. N. 3.32; WG. 3.36; WW and X. 3.41.
 Jacksonville, Fla., July 9 (P)—TOM
 TIME—Receipts, 212; shipments, 200; stocks, 8648.
 ROBIN—Receipts, 317; shipments, 290; stocks, 159,500.

ASSETS.	
1. Loans and discounts (including \$195.32 overdrafts)	\$1,562.
2. United States Government obligations direct and sustained	1,877.
3. Obligations of States and political subdivisions	48.
4. Other bonds, notes and debentures	176.
5. Corporate stocks (including \$18,000.00 stock of	

at 42. by ac-		\$155,883.15; furniture and fixtures, \$13,704.54	100
	11.	Other assets	
	12.	Total assets	\$7,098
		LIABILITIES	
1.18	13.	Demand deposits of individ- uals, partnerships and corporations	\$4,316
3.38	14.	Time deposits of individ- uals, partnerships and cor- porations	1,401
7.50			

0.00	19. Total deposits	\$8,164,648.05	
1.00	23. Other liabilities		41
9.00	24. Total liabilities	\$8,205,648.05	
9.99	CAPITAL ACCOUNTS.		
	25. Capital stock:		
	(c) Common stock, total par, \$250,000.00		\$250,000.00
4.32	26. Surplus		38
	27. Undivided profits		21
9.12	28. Reserves		77

	31. Fledged	MEMORANDA.	
		assets	(book
0.00		value).	
0.00	(a)	Assets pledged to qual-	
0.50		ify for exercise of fi-	
		duciary or corporate	
		powers and for purposes	
0.00		other than to secure	
0.50		liabilities	\$3
	(e) Total		\$3
0.99	City of Washington, District of		
	Colo. ss:		
	Robert H. Lacey Cashier		

7th day of July, 1942.
(Seal.) JOHN W. BOO
Notary
C. Correct—Attest:
ERNEST C. GUY,
EDWARD L. McALEER,
BENJAMIN M. MCKELW,
JAMES A. MESSER,
JOSEPH H. MILANE,
EDGAR MORRIS,
JAMES O'DONNELL,
FRANK J. STIRKIN,
De

OFFICIAL NOTICES

S.W., for First Street from South Capitol
Street to Joliet Street, S.W., for Second
Street between - Bradywine Place and

and improvements, and for other purposes"), have filed a petition in the Court praying the condemnation of the

part of the costs and expenses of said proceedings, upon any lands which

of Columbia, and upon the tenants and occupants of the same, before the

7. appear in this Court on the 8TH DAY
of SEPTEMBER, 1942, at 10 o'clock a.

copy of this order be published once
the Washington Law Reporter, The W
ashington Post the Washington Evening

BIDS & PROPOSALS

TRUSTEES' SALE OF BRICK DWEL
1828 IRVING STREET N. W.

advised and resold at the risk and of the defaulting purchaser.

WOMEN

YOUNG WOMAN, 18-24.
We will employ capable girl with or without experience for clerical position in small loan office, 351 N. Main, (Shortland Hotel), immediately. Salary \$10.00. Starting salary with immediate opportunity to advance. Apply: Mr. Busch, Adams Credit Corp., 1337 Woods Island ave., Mt. Pleasant, Ohio 44066.

CIVIL SERVICE courses: late editions; mass kinds Ford School, 1323 P. RA. 2039.

EXPERIENCED
P. E. X. OPERATOR
FOR APARTMENT BUILDING
Must be able to deal with tenants diplomatically.
Some knowledge of bookkeeping Give experience and references
BOX 818, WASHINGTON POST

Pennsylvania Central Airlines
Has immediate opening for an experienced female flight attendant. Training speed 60 m.p.h. minimum; shorthand 60 w.p.m.; minimum age 21. Salary \$10.00. Interviewing hours: 9 A. M. to 5 P. M. Saturday half days; sun 25-35.

Excellent Future
Salary \$1440 Year
Apply in Person
Washington National Airport
Pennsylvania Central Airlines
Personnel Dept., Hangar 3

HELP, DOMESTIC 20
COOK
White; ex. family of 3 adults; need summer cook of 2 weeks; 724 E. 14th St.
GIRL, G. H. W., 9-11 A. M.
5-day week; \$5 and carfare. DL 6061.
GIRL, G. H. W., 5-DAY WEEK
Perm. emp. mother; salary open. CH 6986.
HOUSEKEEPER, WHITE, 645 MO.
Live in; good cook, care of home; must be elderly; last of March. 735-7411.

RETIRED: live in. WO. 5415.
WHITE COOK, butter and cook; must be first class. Ladies Exchange.
 7005 De Sales st. av. NA. 4385.
GOOD COOK to do downstairs work and laundry; live in private upstairs room and bath. Call WO. 3897.
GOOD COOK, COLORED
 SOME GENERAL HOUSEWORK; KNOW HAVE REFERENCE. CALL DI. 0085.
SITUATIONS, MEN 22
ACCT'Y. 18 yrs. varied exp. on this assignment including work with the treasury; draft expm. CR. 4514.
RESTAURANT MANAGER—Experienced in all department work. Owns the Chef of restaurant; local references. Rm 236, Washington Post.
SITUATIONS, WOMEN 23
EXPERIENCED OPERATOR
ELEVATOR. HOBART 3062.
TYPIST-CLERK. high school senior, age 16, desires position. CHICAGO 8914.
WOMAN, good education, pleasant personality, good cook, desires position preferably with construction firm; fascinating work, good salary, contacts available. Write Box 185, Arlington, Va.
ATTRACTIVE young girl desires position

SITUATIONS, DOMESTIC 24

COLORIED girl wants part-time or a.h.w. references. HQ, 2055.

MONEY TO LOAN 26

ON DIAMONDS, watches, jewelry, silverware and miscellaneous articles. Louis Abraham, 323 Rhode Island ave. 28.

ON diamonds, watches, jewelry, silverware, etc. No adv. arrangements please. Lowens Int. Rate. Rosilyn Loan Co., Rosilyn, Va.

PERSONAL LOAN COS. 28

(Operating under uniform small loan laws)

**AN BORROW AT
ER RATES
IN All Loans
NO ENDORSERS**

CE TO NEWCOMERS
CE

*Phone. Then Call at the
to Receive Your Money*

N SERVICE, INC.
Rainier, Md. Phone Warfield 4224
Mr. Holand

NCE COMPANY
at East-West Highway
Gaithersburg, Md. Ask for Mr. Cooley

ALL LOANS
AT 2% PER MONTH

CHOOSE A MONTHLY PAYMENT PLAN

Cash You Get	3	6	10	12
	MO.	MO.	MO.	MO.

150	\$3.01	\$6.78	16.70	14.18
200	\$3.01	\$5.71	22.27	15.81
300	104.03	\$3.56	28.40	24.57

LD FINANCE
 CORPORATION
 4-16 GEORGIA AVENUE
 Bg. Maryland
 Manager, W. F. Dunning

RE LOANS
Reduced
REST RATES

Security required. No em-
 No red tape.

NEW ARRIVALS
 Special signature loan service.
 Special rate on 12 month loan. 12%
 24 to 36 months to 14.99% and 36
 months to 16.99%.

Telephone with our nearest
ced interest rates.

AN COMPANY

in corporation

ent Locations

re. DEcatur 5553
SHepherd 5400
CHestnut 3224
(Facing Kew Bridge)

Following Page.

By d'Alessio



HELP, MEN **16**

(Continued from Preceding Column.)

YOUNG MEN—Need 2 for traveling car. Short loan for training. Good pay. M. E. Slavin, 4 to 6 p. m. 423 Bond Bld.

YOUNG MEN, HIGH SCHOOL EDUCATION—MUST BE OVER 18. 8-DAY WEEK. \$12.00 PER WEEK. \$1.00 PER H.W.

ART'S DINERS

NEED

SHORT ORDER COOKS

COUNTERMEN

DISHWASHERS

For Hysterville, D. C., 6-day week
Good hours, Good pay.
\$33 Bladenburg Rd. N. E.

SMALL LOAN MAN

Inside position for man with at least 5 years' sound experience in small loan business; good starting salary and splendid opportunity for advancement.
Push, advance Credit Corp., 3037 Rhode Island ave., Mt. Rainier, Union 2600.

COLORADO BOYS

16 years or over; for branch assistant; must live in vicinity of 14th and B st. n.w. Call Mr. Larity, Adams 9036, between 5 and 6 p. m.

COLORADO BOYS

Experienced for porter work in restaurant. No Sundays. Apply Tally-Rose Restaurant.

Women—If you don't find your position in The Help Wanted Column today, send for "Attention Wanted" Ad in The Post. A 2-line ad costs only 25 cents.

BEAUTY OPERATOR.
Too salary and commission. Hrs. 9-5, full or part time. Ethel Taylor, 5105 W. 2d st. nw
Beauty Operator, Colored
Experienced; good salary. Apply 611 Qu st. nw. DUPONT 2743.

BEAUTY OPERATOR
Experienced; \$30 plus comm.; 9-5 p. m.
FOX BEAUTY SHOP.
4647 N. W. Ave. S.W. W. 5672.

Beauty Operator, Experienced
TOO SALARY AND COMMISSION
Averaging \$35 to \$45 Wk.
LARGE SHOP. KULTY RYAN.

EXPERIENCED
Top Salary & Commission
Comfortable, Air-Conditioned Shop
Lillian Cramer
1118 18th St. N.W.

Beauty Operator, Colored
Experienced. Wanted at once. Smith's
Beauty Salon, 600 Tex. st. nw. DU. 8812

Calculating Machine Operator
Salary open.
WOOD COLLEGE AGENCY, 710 14th.

COLOR ARTIST
For portraits work: must be experienced
GOLDFRANK PORTRAITS, 716 13th st. n.

COUNTER WOMAN
(White); part time, 4:30-7:30. Good pay
plus meals.
Y. W. C. A.
2100 14th St. N.W.

ALSO
WOMEN (White) TO TRADE
AS SHORT-ORDER COOKS
APPLY IN PERSON.
CHILDS RESTAURANT
600 NORTH CAPITOL ST.
FUR SALESLADY
EXPERIENCED. PERMA-
NENT EMPLOYMENT. EX-
CEPTIONALLY FINE SAL-
ARY. APPLY
ZLOTNICK, THE FURRIER
12th & G STS. N.W.

GIRL, EXPERIENCED
FOR SODA FOUNTAIN
Good pay—good hours. Day work

2121 Va. Ave N.W. RE. 10

GIRL

for general office work, some experience required. Start at \$22.00 week. Call in person, between 5 and 5 p. m. G. B. Macke Corp, 5 K St. N. W.

GENERAL CLERK

Girl, 18 to 30 years, for position in payroll division, must be accurate with figures and be able to operate adding machine; 1357 1/2 Ave. N. W. Washington Post, 12:30 p. m. to 12 weeks. Apply to Mr. GARDNER, First Floor Washington Post, 1231 N. St. N. W. between 9 a. m. to 12 weekdays.

HELP, MEN AND WOMEN

MEN AND
OVER 18 Y
FOR STEA
Short Hour
Good Work
Apply, in person.
734-115

Peoples D

HELP, WOMEN **18**
(Continued from Preceding Column.)

WAITRESSES
GOOD SALARY
AND COMMISSION
UNIFORMS FURNISHED
MEALS INCLUDED
CALL DISTRICT 8118
BETWEEN 10 A.M. & 3 P.M.

YOUNG LADY
15 years and over; high school educa-
on; must be accurate with figures; 5-day
week. Apply 1121 8th st. NW.

EVE'S BEAUTY SALON
EXP. BEAUTY OPERATOR
\$25 AND COM. GL. 2266

WANTED AT ONCE
Steno. (8), defense, \$135 mo. (Jew or

Stenow, Jeral (f.), \$30 wk. up.
Stenow, const., \$35 wk. up.
Stenow, pat. law, \$30 wk. up.
Bookkeepers (f.), \$30-\$35 wk.
Typists, exper., \$1,440 yr.
Receptionists (20), \$20-\$25 wk.
Telephone operators, \$20-\$25 wk.
Salesgirls, 118-\$22.50 wk.
Stenog. (m.), all kinds, \$25-\$35 wk. up.
Accountants, all kinds, \$30-\$40 wk. up.
Mechanics, \$35 wk.
Drivers, D. C. permits, \$30 wk.
Free Registration—Welcome.
PERSONNEL SERVICE

**ADVERTISING
COPYWRITER**

Must be clever and versatile, with enough experience to prove it.

\$40 A WEEK TO START

Writes fully and send samples, which will be returned promptly.

**Telephone Operators
and
Clerks
Apply**

Mrs. Riggles
725 13th St. N.W.
8:30 A. M. to 5 P. M.
Monday Thru Friday

YOUNG WOMEN
18-30 Years of Age
**WANTED FOR
TELEPHONE
WORK**

No Experience Needed

**and
YOU ARE PAID
WHILE YOU LEARN**

**GENEROUS EARNINGS WITH
FREQUENT SALARY INCREASES**

Regular work with real promotion opportunities and excellent working conditions.

COME IN AND SEE MRS. McGUIRE

at 722 12th St. N.W.
anytime between 8:30 a. m. and 8 p. m.
MONDAY THROUGH FRIDAY
and 9 a.m. to 1 p.m. Saturday

PERSONAL LOAN COS. 28

*(Operating under uniform
small loan laws)*

**NOW—YOU CAN
NEW LOW**
Effective of
A NO SECURITY

• NO SECURITY—
• EMPLOYED MEN
• SPECIAL SERVICE
• ONE DAY SERVICE

*Arrange Your Loan by
Office and Receipt*

STANDARD LOAN
3319 Rhode Island Ave. N.E., Mt. Rainier, Md.
for

BUDGET FINA
6983 Wisconsin Ave.
Phone Wisconsin 2660 Beth

NOW! A
\$50 for \$3.58 (Total Cost)

\$100 for \$7.10 (Total Cost)
WHEN REPAYED IN
6 MONTHLY INSTALLMENTS
 Why pay more than you have to
 for a loan? Compare House-
 hold's rate of only 2% per
 month on the unpaid balance
 with charges elsewhere before
 you borrow. Table shows pay-
 ments on sample loans. Many
 other plans. No endorsem. No
 credit inquiries of friends or
 relatives. Phone _____ visit us

HOUSEHOLD
CORP.
GROUND FLOOR 791
Silver Spring
Telephone SLigo 4400

SIGNATURE
New
LOW INTEREST
No endorsers or other
barrassing investigations
EMPLOYED WOMEN

Special service. Just telephone, ask for Miss Hall. Tell her how much you need and it will be ready by the time you reach our office.

Arrange your loan by office at these new reduced rates.

STATE LOAN
A small loan
3 Convenient

3300 Rhode Island Ave.
7900 Georgia Ave.
1200 Lee Highway
(Just across and
Continued

**EXPERIENCED
P. B. X. OPERATOR
FOR APARTMENT BUILDING**

**Pennsylvania
Central Airlines**
Has immediate opening for an expert stenographer (minimum typing speed 60 w.p.m.; minimum shorthand speed 100 w.p.m.). Hours 8-6 P. M. Saturday half day; see 23-35.

**Excellent Future
Salary \$1440 Year**
Apply in Person

GIRL, G. H. W., 9-11 A. M.
5-day week; \$5 and carfare. DI. 8241.

GIRL, G. H. W., 5-DAY WK.
Perm. empl. mother; salary open. CH. 0200.

HOUSEKEEPER, WHITE, \$45 MO.
Live in; good cook, care of home; assist
elderly lady; adults. TR. 7411.

MAID, \$45 MO. TO STAY
Colored; s. h. w.; plain cook; expe-
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WHITE COUPLE, butler and cook; must be

RESTAURANT MANAGER—Experienced in all departments; take complete charge of restaurant; local references. Box 536, Washington Post.

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ON diamonds, watches, jewelry, silverware, etc. No adv. arrangements needed. Lowest int. rate. Rosslyn Loan Co., Rosslyn, Va.

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\$ 50	\$17.34	\$8.93	\$5.57	
75	26.01	13.39	8.35	\$7.00
100	34.68	17.85	11.13	9.46
150	52.01	26.78	16.70	14.18
200	69.35	35.71	22.27	18.91
300	104.63	53.56	33.40	28.37

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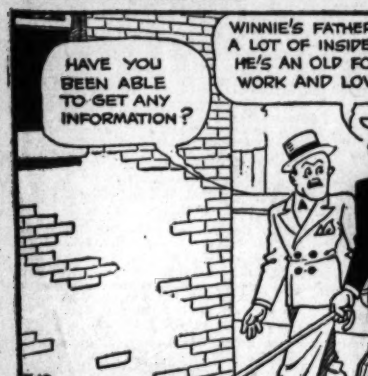
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NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY



BY CLIFFORD McBRIDE



JANE ARDEN



F. B. I. Assignment



BY MONTE BARRETT and RUSSELL ROSS



SUPERMAN



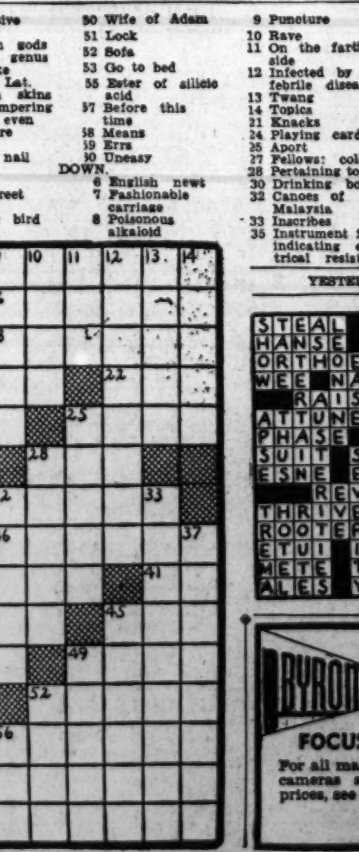
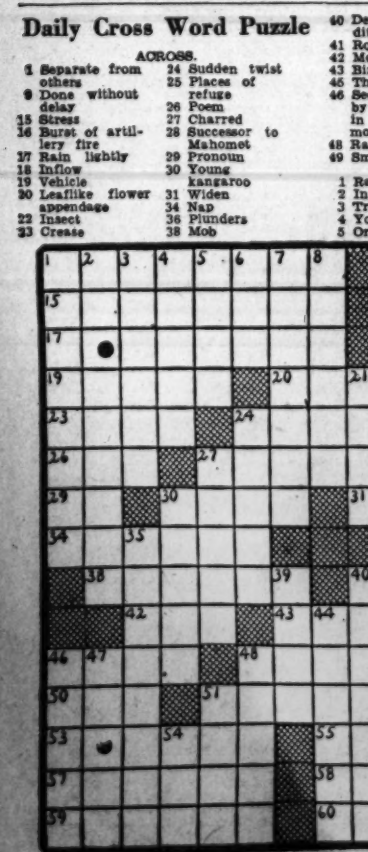
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Private Lives

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ADOLF THE ARYAN
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ON PARADE DAYS.
IT'S A CLEVER BUILT-IN SUPPORT
THAT PRACTICALLY
HOLDS HIM UP.

7-10



HOW TO STARTLE YOUR STENO

THE MARITIME COMMISSION HEAD,
REAR-ADMIRAL
"JERRY" LAND
OFTEN CHANGES FOR TENNIS AT THE
OFFICE; CAUSED A SENSATION WHEN
HE FIRST EMERGED IN SHORTS!



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WHEN THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR'S
WIFE, MME. LITVINOV, RECENTLY TOOK
PEN IN HAND, THE RESULT WAS NOT
ONLY A GOOD MAGAZINE ARTICLE, BUT
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CONNIE BOSWELL

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the Caravan Choir, a dramatic skit

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The Post Radio Highlights

Friday, July 10

Washington

Eastern War Time

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Hundley Case Goes to Jury 10 A.M. Today

A District Court jury of six men and six women will begin deliberations today on the guilt or innocence of Hiram Ben Hundley, Washington tire dealer accused of selling new tires in violation of OPA rationing regulations.

At 3 p.m. yesterday, following completion of the attorneys' closing statements, Justice T. Alan Goldsborough unexpectedly adjourned court, saying he would wait until 10 o'clock this morning to give the case to the jury.

Earlier, Justice Goldsborough directed a verdict of acquittal on 2 of the 12 counts on which Hundley was indicted. He declared there was "no evidence" to support either the accusation that Hundley had falsified a stock report to the OPA last December 12, or that he had tried to cover up illegal sales by recording them as purchases to the defunct Walton Tire Co. of Philadelphia.

Closing arguments to the jury by Defense Attorney Henry I. Quinn and Assistant United States Attorney John L. Laskey were begun immediately after the directed verdict and were completed at 3 o'clock when Goldsborough recessed court for the day.

Hundley, who is head of a firm bearing his name, with headquarters at 3446 Fourteenth Street Northwest, is charged in the indictment with selling new tires as used to three local firms—the Star Publishing Co., the Premier Publishing Co., and the Diamond Service Co.

The defense contends that the tires were sold with the approval of authorized inspectors and that they were "changeovers"—slightly used tires traded in for new ones.

Japan Captures First Prisoners in This Hemisphere

The Interior Department said yesterday that a 65-year-old couple, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Foster Jones, must be presumed to be the first white American prisoners of war in the Western Hemisphere.

Jones was the Weather Bureau's representative on the tiny island of Attu, first foothold of Japan in the Aleutians. His wife, a graduate nurse and a school teacher since 1900, conducted a little one-room school for the 43 native inhabitants.

But since the first word of the Japanese invasion of the Aleutians last month, there have been no reports and the radio, which carried Jones' regular advice on the weather, is silent.

Washington Grove To Elect Mayor, 3 Councilmen

A mayor and three members of the town council of Washington Grove, Md., will be chosen in the annual election tomorrow at the Assembly Hall from 7 to 10 p.m.

Mayor Irving L. McCathran and Councilmen David S. Bradley and Alfred Christie are candidates for reelection. Wallace Muir is a candidate for election to fill the remaining year of the council term of Dr. John B. Mieda, resigned.

The Mayor will be chosen for a one-year term. Councilmen's terms are three years. Robert S. Billmer and Francis L. L. Hiller, who were chosen in 1941 for three years, and Charles Keefe, whose term has a year to run, are the holdover members of the council.

Slayer, Sane, Must Die

Los Angeles, July 9 (AP)—Courtney Fred Rogers, 24, mild-appearing church organist, was ruled sane today and quickly sentenced to death for murdering both his parents.

Governor Baffled WPB Ban May Hold Up Execution

Yesterday's news, pounding its mad rhythm over telegraph wires from near and far, reflected as turbulent and cockeyed a world as one would care to imagine.

Warden G. Norton Jameson of the South Dakota penitentiary got a polite but flat refusal from the War Production Board on his request for priorities to build an electric chair. The warden is having no end of trouble trying to get an electric chair, and he has to have one, because a court order has instructed him to carry out two executions on August 8. In fact, he said, the pressure is killing him, but he could see the WPB's point of view.

"They said that everything we need to build a chair involves critical materials badly needed in the war effort," he explained. "They just don't feel that the purpose to which we're putting the materials would justify diverting them."

"My next stop is Windsor, Vt.," he added, wearily. "They have offered to lend us one, under certain conditions, and I have got to get right up there and see about it. Time is getting short."

Capital punishment was barred in South Dakota for 25 years, until the 1939 Legislature approved electrocution. Further complicating the warden's situation, the two prisoners can't be executed legally outside of South Dakota and no method except electrocution can be used.

Appearing at a grand larceny arraignment of three employees he accused of stealing \$500 in facial tissues, Joseph Silberman, owner of a paper tissue products business in New York, told authorities: "It's bad enough that my trusted employees steal from me and use my truck to deliver the material—but what upset me most is that they used my tires and gasoline!"

In Bargaintown, N. J., William Sampler discovered he had been paying taxes for 16 years on two bungalows that didn't belong to him. He bought a bungalow in 1931 from a man who owned three of them. The Egg Harbor township collector assumed Sampler bought them all and billed him accordingly. Township Solicitor Enoch Higbee ruled nothing could be done about it.

Three baby rabbits at the Henry J. Gakle home in Norfolk, Nebr., owe their lives to a successful caesarian operation and the mother instinct of a cat. While hunting, Gakle shot a rabbit which was an expectant mother. He delivered the infants by operating with his penknife. His cat had lost all its kittens and was lonesome and took over the rabbits.

In Congress

TODAY

Senate Not in session; meets at noon Monday. Committees: Foreign Relations subcommittee, open, Mexican claims bill; Appropriations subcommittee, executive, first supplemental appropriation bill.

House Not in session; meets at noon Monday. Committees: Merchant Marine, executive, Menhaden fishing; Patman Small Business Committee, open, to hear George F. Hines, war production coordinator; Ways and Means, executive, new tax bill.

YESTERDAY

Senate Confirmed nomination of Dwight D. Eisenhower as lieutenant general. Set July 15 for consideration of Florida barge canal and pipeline bill. Recessed at 1:03.

House Heard Representative Cannon oppose a sales tax provision in tax bill. Recessed at 12:48.

Joint Custody Suggested for Baby by Proxy

By the Associated Press Mount Clemens, Mich., July 9.—Circuit Judge James E. Spier suggested joint custody of 2-year-old Alice Patricia Hoge today as a way out of the complicated domestic tangle that resulted from Mrs. Alice Juanita Horvath's claim that the child was hers by her sister's husband.

If Mrs. Horvath, who is 20, and her sister, Mrs. Catharine Hoge, 30, fail to agree upon such an arrangement and should the homes of each be found unfit for the child, the court warned, little Patricia will become a State charge.

The strange custody case was suspended abruptly today with a five-minute adjournment by Attorney Harold Geddes, representing Mrs. Hoge and her husband, Carmel, that the court should consider only the interests of the child on the basis of the evidence.

Geddes obtained an adjournment until July 20 to prepare further documentary evidence and depositions in the case.

Geddes' plea followed the argument of Mrs. Horvath's attorney, Philip A. McHugh, who pictured the Hoge home as one "in which there is no morality" and Hoge herself as "a beast who resembles a gorilla, with the mind of an animal" against whose advances his client, as a girl of 16, was "utterly defenseless."

Hoge admitted Patricia's paternity on the witness stand. Mrs. Hoge, Mrs. Horvath and a third sister completed a bizarre tale of intertwined family relationships in their testimony.

Thomas Edison Relics Donated To Salvage Drive

West Orange, N. J., July 9 (AP)—Implements used by the late Thomas A. Edison went into the Nation's collection of scrap metal for the war effort today.

The famous inventor's private storehouse in the cellar of the main plant of Thomas A. Edison, Inc., was opened for the first time in more than a decade with special permission from his family, and several tons of iron and steel were turned over to the industrial salvage committee for the Oranges and Maplewood area.

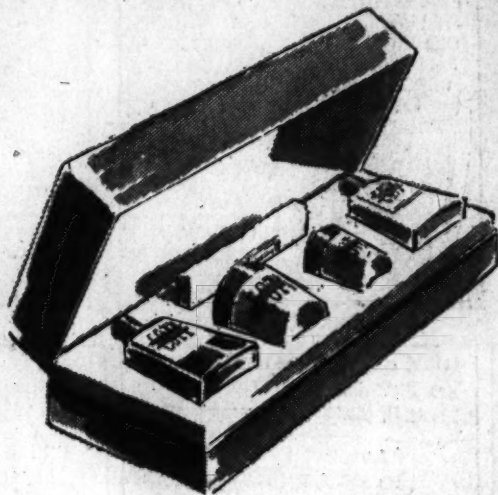
The collection included old drill press bases, obsolete machinery, pipes and other implements. The family said the storeroom had been used only by Edison since 1888 and had been closed since his death in 1931.

United Nations Airdrome On Horne Island Raided

United Nations Headquarters (Friday) July 10 (AP)—An unsuccessful Japanese raid on the United Nations airdrome on Horne Island was announced today in a communique from Gen. Douglas MacArthur's headquarters.

A squadron of 16 heavy enemy bombers soared over the airdrome, dropping their bombs from high altitudes. Damage was slight. Allied fliers bombed Japanese barracks at Dill, capital of Portuguese Timor, Thursday and scored direct hits on a number of buildings.

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Scottsboro Defendant Held in N. Y. for Molesting Woman

By the Associated Press New York, July 9.—Willie Robinson, a young Negro identified by his attorney as one of the defendants in the famous "Scottsboro case," is being held in a Brooklyn jail for sentence on charges he molested a white woman.

Robinson was convicted Tuesday of disorderly conduct after the woman testified that he had accosted her in a subway and later followed her for a block demanding intimacies.

His attorney, Solon B. Hanft, said that Robinson, a doorman, had been drinking and brushed against the woman as they were leaving the subway, but denied he had made any overtures.

Robinson, who faces a possible maximum sentence of six months imprisonment, acknowledged when questioned by Magistrate Thomas H.

Cullen, Jr., at his arraignment on June 30 that he had been a defendant in the Scottsboro case. This was confirmed today by Hanft.

The Scottsboro case, subsequently fought before State and Federal tribunals to the United States Supreme Court, began with the arrest of nine young Negroes at Paint Rock, Ala., in 1931 on charges of attacking two young white girls on a freight train.

The case a decade ago was a cause celebre, stirring widespread controversy among those who asserted the Negroes were condemned by race prejudice.

None of the Negroes was executed. Four are now in Alabama prisons serving terms on rape convictions, one is in an Alabama institution under a 20-year term on a charge of assault to murder.

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